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March 16, 2024

To: Chair Stephenson and Members of the Commerce Finance and Policy Committee

From: Cathy Mcleer, AARP State Director

Re: AARP Support of Provisions in HF 4034 Regarding Predatory Real Estate Agreements

AARP is writing in strong support of provisions HF 4034, which will protect homeowners in Minnesota from predatory real estate agreements and allow the Attorney General to enforce these agreements and seek restitution for homeowners. We first learned about these unscrupulous agreements last year which can unwittingly trap homeowners in long-term contracts, lasting up to 40 years, with a certain real estate brokerage firm.

This firm offers homeowners upfront payments as low as \$300 in exchange for entering into a long-term real estate listing agreement. If a homeowner chooses not to use the brokerage firm when selling their home, they typically must pay a penalty for cancellation or non-compliance of a staggering 3% of the property value, which is significantly more than any upfront payment received.

The problem with these agreements is that consumers, who likely do not have the benefit of legal counsel given the nominal upfront payments, may not fully understand the long-term implications of these agreements.

To secure these long-term brokerage rights, the company files the agreement in the local land records and claims the obligation runs with the land. This attempt to create a lien or encumbrance on property titles adds costs and complications to real estate transfer or financing, including access to home equity. Another devasting aspect of these agreements is that they attempt to bind not only the signers but also their heirs, who may or may not know about the agreement. To date, we understand that 500 of these agreements have already been recorded in the seven-county metro area.

Legislation restricting or limiting these agreements has passed in 17 states. We appreciate your attention to this matter and urge you to take action to protect homeowners in Minnesota from these predatory agreements. If you have any questions, please contact Mary Jo George at mgeorge@aarp.org or 651-271-6586.

Sincerely,

County McLeer

State Director, AARP Minnesota





Legal Services Advocacy Project

March 16, 2024
The Honorable Zach Stephenson
Chair, Commerce Finance and Policy Committee
Minnesota House of Representatives
449 State Office Building
St. Paul, MN 55155

The Honorable Tim O'Driscoll Republican Lead, Commerce Finance and Policy Committee Minnesota House of Representatives 237 State Office Building St. Paul, MN 55155

Dear Chair Stephenson, Lead O'Driscoll, and Members of the Commerce Finance and Policy Committee:

Legal Aid writes in strong support of the provisions in HF 4034 that address the unconscionable practices of certain unscrupulous companies that entrap elderly and other homeowners into entering into unfair service agreements. Legal Aid provides civil legal services to low-income Minnesotans, Minnesotans with disabilities, and elder Minnesotans, statewide, to help them meet their basic needs.

According to the American Land Title Association, Indiana recently became the 17th state to ban what the North Carolina Department of Justice describes as a "predatory business model." This dubious model includes such practices as cold calling elder and other homeowners, offering small upfront cash payments (typically mere hundreds of dollars) in exchange for agreements for 40 year exclusive listing agreements and contracts to exclusively provide maintenance and repairs. In addition, these agreements contain punitive termination fees. The company then encumbers the property by filing these agreements with the county recorder or registrar of titles as liens.

Legal Aid applauds the Minnesota Department of Commerce and Representative Cha for coming forward with this bill to curb these dubious practices and, like the other 17 states, protect elder and vulnerable homeowners from exploitation. Thank you for allowing Legal Aid to share its views on this important legislation. We urge passage of HF 4034.

Sincerely,

Ron Elwood

Supervising Attorney

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This document has been formatted for accessibility.

Building homes, community, and hope.



March 18, 2024

To: Members of the Commerce Finance and Policy Committee

Re: House File 4034 - Provisions protecting homeowners from deceptive listing agreements

Dear Chair Stephenson, Vice Chair Kotyza-Witthuhn, Lead O'Driscoll, and Members of the Commerce Finance and Policy Committee,

Thank you for the opportunity to share Habitat for Humanity of Minnesota's support of provisions in HF 4034 that would better protect Minnesota homeowners from deceptive real estate fee agreements.

Habitat for Humanity of Minnesota (Habitat Minnesota) is a statewide support organization for 24 local Habitat affiliates in Minnesota. We are deeply invested in removing barriers to and advancing long-term affordable ownership and closing the racial homeownership and wealth gap.

These misleading real estate listing agreements were brought to Habitat Minnesota's attention last year when we first learned that one of these agreements had been signed by a Habitat homeowner in Minnesota. In exchange for a cash payment that often amounts to a few hundred dollars, homeowners were being asked to sign agreements ensuring that if they decide to sell their home in the next 40 years, the would do so through this specific real estate agency. Unfortunately, not all terms are disclosed to homeowners, who may be surprised to learn that the agreement has been filed in the public record, applies in the case of foreclosure, and may be seen by lenders as a disqualifying lien. Since then, Habitat Minnesota has learned how prevalent these predatory agreements are, not just in Minnesota, but across the country, with 17 states having already banned them.

Thank you for the opportunity to share our support of this provision in HF4034 and to Representative Cha and the Minnesota Department of Commerce for their leadership on this effort to protect homeowners in Minnesota. Please reach out to myself or Jeru Gobeze, Advocacy Director (jeru.gobeze@habitatminnesota.org), with any questions.

Sincerely,

Michael helthi

Cristen Incitti, President & CEO Habitat for Humanity of Minnesota <u>cristen.incitti@habitatminnesota.org</u>

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