

1.1 A bill for an act

1.2 relating to labor and industry; providing for use of skilled and trained contractor

1.3 workforces at petroleum refineries; amending Minnesota Statutes 2022, section

1.4 177.27, subdivision 4; proposing coding for new law in Minnesota Statutes, chapter

1.5 181.

1.6 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF MINNESOTA:

1.7 Section 1. Minnesota Statutes 2022, section 177.27, subdivision 4, is amended to read:

1.8 Subd. 4. **Compliance orders.** The commissioner may issue an order requiring an

1.9 employer to comply with sections 177.21 to 177.435, 181.02, 181.03, 181.031, 181.032,

1.10 181.101, 181.11, 181.13, 181.14, 181.145, 181.15, 181.172, paragraph (a) or (d), 181.275,

1.11 subdivision 2a, 181.722, 181.79, ~~and~~ 181.939 to 181.943, and 181.987, or with any rule

1.12 promulgated under section 177.28. The commissioner shall issue an order requiring an

1.13 employer to comply with sections 177.41 to 177.435 or 181.987 if the violation is repeated.

1.14 For purposes of this subdivision only, a violation is repeated if at any time during the two

1.15 years that preceded the date of violation, the commissioner issued an order to the employer

1.16 for violation of sections 177.41 to 177.435 or 181.987 and the order is final or the

1.17 commissioner and the employer have entered into a settlement agreement that required the

1.18 employer to pay back wages that were required by sections 177.41 to 177.435. The

1.19 department shall serve the order upon the employer or the employer's authorized

1.20 representative in person or by certified mail at the employer's place of business. An employer

1.21 who wishes to contest the order must file written notice of objection to the order with the

1.22 commissioner within 15 calendar days after being served with the order. A contested case

1.23 proceeding must then be held in accordance with sections 14.57 to 14.69. If, within 15

2.1 calendar days after being served with the order, the employer fails to file a written notice

2.2 of objection with the commissioner, the order becomes a final order of the commissioner.

2.3 EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective January 1, 2024.

2.4 Sec. 2. [181.987] USE OF SKILLED AND TRAINED CONTRACTOR

2.5 WORKFORCES AT PETROLEUM REFINERIES.

2.6 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) For purposes of this section, the following terms have

2.7 the meanings given.

2.8 (b) "Contractor" means a vendor that enters into or seeks to enter into a contract with

2.9 an owner or operator of a petroleum refinery to perform construction, alteration, demolition,

2.10 installation, repair, maintenance, or hazardous material handling work at the site of the

2.11 petroleum refinery. Contractor includes all contractors or subcontractors of any tier

2.12 performing work as described in this paragraph at the site of the petroleum refinery.

2.13 Contractor does not include employees of the owner or operator of a petroleum refinery.

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1.21 who wishes to contest the order must file written notice of objection to the order with the

1.22 commissioner within 15 calendar days after being served with the order. A contested case

1.23 proceeding must then be held in accordance with sections 14.57 to 14.69. If, within 15

2.1 calendar days after being served with the order, the employer fails to file a written notice

2.2 of objection with the commissioner, the order becomes a final order of the commissioner.

2.3 EFFECTIVE DATE. This section is effective October 15, 2023.

2.4 Sec. 2. [181.987] USE OF SKILLED AND TRAINED CONTRACTOR

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2.9 an owner or operator of a petroleum refinery to perform construction, alteration, demolition,

2.10 installation, repair, maintenance, or hazardous material handling work at the site of the

2.11 petroleum refinery. Contractor includes all contractors or subcontractors of any tier

2.12 performing work as described in this paragraph at the site of the petroleum refinery.

2.13 Contractor does not include employees of the owner or operator of a petroleum refinery.

2.14 (c) "Registered apprenticeship program" means an apprenticeship program registered  
2.15 with the Department of Labor and Industry under chapter 178 or with the United States  
2.16 Department of Labor Office of Apprenticeship or a recognized state apprenticeship agency  
2.17 under Code of Federal Regulations, title 29, parts 29 and 30.

2.18 (d) "Skilled and trained workforce" means a workforce in which each employee of the  
2.19 contractor or subcontractor of any tier working at the site of the petroleum refinery in an  
2.20 apprenticeable occupation in the building and construction trades meets one of the following  
2.21 criteria:

2.22 (1) is currently registered as an apprentice in a registered apprenticeship program in the  
2.23 applicable trade;

2.24 (2) has graduated from a registered apprenticeship program in the applicable trade;

2.25 (3) has completed all of the related instruction and on-the-job learning requirements  
2.26 needed to graduate from the registered apprenticeship program their employer participates  
2.27 in; or

2.28 (4) has at least five years of experience working in the applicable trade and is currently  
2.29 participating in journeyworker upgrade training in a registered apprenticeship program in  
2.30 the applicable trade or has completed any training identified as necessary by the registered  
2.31 apprenticeship training program for the employee to become a qualified journeyworker in  
2.32 the applicable trade.

3.1 (e) "Petroleum refinery" means a facility engaged in producing gasoline, kerosene,  
3.2 distillate fuel oils, residual fuel oil, lubricants, or other products through distillation of  
3.3 petroleum or through redistillation, cracking, or reforming of unfinished petroleum  
3.4 derivatives. Petroleum refinery includes fluid catalytic cracking unit catalyst regenerators,  
3.5 fluid catalytic cracking unit incinerator-waste heat boilers, fuel gas combustion devices,  
3.6 and indirect heating equipment associated with the refinery.

3.7 (f) "Apprenticeable occupation" means any trade, form of employment, or occupation  
3.8 approved for apprenticeship by the commissioner of labor and industry or the United States  
3.9 Secretary of Labor.

3.10 (g) "OEM" means original equipment manufacturer and refers to organizations that  
3.11 manufacture or fabricate equipment for sale directly to purchasers or other resellers.

3.12 Subd. 2. **Use of contractors by owner, operator; requirement.** (a) An owner or operator  
3.13 of a petroleum refinery shall, when contracting with contractors for the performance of  
3.14 construction, alteration, demolition, installation, repair, maintenance, or hazardous material  
3.15 handling work at the site of the petroleum refinery, require that the contractors performing  
3.16 that work, and any subcontractors of any tier, use a skilled and trained workforce when  
3.17 performing that work at the site of the petroleum refinery. The requirement to use a safe

2.14 (c) "Registered apprenticeship program" means an apprenticeship program providing  
2.15 to each trainee combined classroom and on-the-job training under the direct and close  
2.16 supervision of a highly skilled worker in an occupation recognized as an apprenticeable  
2.17 occupation registered with the Department of Labor and Industry under chapter 178 or with  
2.18 the United States Department of Labor Office of Apprenticeship or a recognized state  
2.19 apprenticeship agency under Code of Federal Regulations, title 29, parts 29 and 30.

2.20 (d) "Skilled and trained workforce" means a workforce in which each employee of the  
2.21 contractor or subcontractor of any tier working at the site of the petroleum refinery meets  
2.22 one of the following criteria:

2.23 (1) are currently registered as apprentices in a registered apprenticeship program in the  
2.24 applicable trade;

2.25 (2) have graduated from a registered apprenticeship program in the applicable trade; or

2.26 (3) have completed all of the classroom training and work hour requirements needed to  
2.27 graduate from the registered apprenticeship program their employer participates in.

2.28 (e) "Petroleum refinery" means a facility engaged in producing and storing gasoline,  
2.29 kerosene, distillate fuel oils, residual fuel oil, lubricants, or other products through distillation  
2.30 of petroleum or through redistillation, cracking, or reforming of unfinished petroleum  
2.31 derivatives. Petroleum refinery includes fluid catalytic cracking unit catalyst regenerators,  
3.1 fluid catalytic cracking unit incinerator-waste heat boilers, fuel gas combustion devices,  
3.2 and indirect heating equipment associated with the refinery.

3.3 (f) "Apprenticeable occupation" means any trade, form of employment, or occupation  
3.4 approved for apprenticeship by the commissioner of labor and industry or the United States  
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3.6 (g) "OEM" means original equipment manufacturer and refers to organizations that  
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3.8 Subd. 2. **Use of contractors by owner, operator; requirement.** (a) An owner or operator  
3.9 of a petroleum refinery shall, when contracting with contractors for the performance of  
3.10 construction, alteration, demolition, installation, repair, maintenance, or hazardous material  
3.11 handling work at the site of the petroleum refinery, require that the contractors performing  
3.12 that work, and any subcontractors of any tier, use a skilled and trained workforce when  
3.13 performing all work at the site of the petroleum refinery.

3.14 (b) The requirement under this subdivision applies only when each contractor and  
3.15 subcontractor of any tier is performing work at the site of the petroleum refinery.

3.16 (c) The requirement under this subdivision does not apply to contractors or subcontractors  
3.17 hired to perform OEM work to comply with equipment warranty requirements.

3.18 and skilled workforce under this section shall apply to each contractor and subcontractor  
 3.19 of any tier when performing construction, alteration, demolition, installation, repair,  
 3.20 maintenance, or hazardous material handling work at the site of the petroleum refinery.

3.21 (b) The requirement under this subdivision applies only when each contractor and  
 3.22 subcontractor of any tier is performing work at the site of the petroleum refinery.

3.23 (c) The requirement under this subdivision does not apply when an owner or operator  
 3.24 contracts with contractors or subcontractors hired to install OEM equipment and to perform  
 3.25 OEM work to comply with equipment warranty requirements.

3.26 (d) A contractor's workforce must meet the requirements of subdivision 1, paragraph  
 3.27 (d), according to the following schedule:

3.28 (1) 30 percent by January 1, 2024;

3.29 (2) 45 percent by January 1, 2025; and

3.30 (3) 60 percent by January 1, 2026.

3.31 (e) If a contractor is required under a collective bargaining agreement to hire workers  
 3.32 referred by a labor organization for the petroleum refinery worksite, and the labor  
 3.33 organization is unable to refer sufficient workers for the contractor to comply with the  
 4.1 applicable percentage provided in subdivision 2, paragraph (d), within 48 hours of the  
 4.2 contractor's request excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays, the contractor shall be  
 4.3 relieved of the obligation to comply with the applicable percentage and shall use the  
 4.4 maximum percentage of a skilled and trained workforce that is available to the contractor  
 4.5 from the labor organization's referral procedure. The contractor shall comply with the  
 4.6 applicable percentage provided in subdivision 2, paragraph (d), once the labor organization  
 4.7 is able to refer sufficient workers for the contractor to comply with the applicable percentage.

4.8 (f) This section shall not apply to a contractor to the extent that an emergency makes  
 4.9 compliance with this section impracticable for the contractor because the emergency requires  
 4.10 immediate action by the contractor to prevent harm to public health or safety or to the  
 4.11 environment. The requirements of this section shall apply to the contractor once the  
 4.12 emergency ends or it becomes practicable for the contractor to obtain a skilled and trained  
 4.13 workforce for the refinery worksite, whichever occurs sooner.

4.14 (g) An owner or operator is exempt from this section if:

4.15 (1) the owner or operator has entered into a project labor agreement with a council of  
 4.16 building trades labor organizations requiring participation in registered apprenticeship  
 4.17 programs, or all contractors and subcontractors of any tier have entered into bona fide  
 4.18 collective bargaining agreements with labor organizations requiring participation in registered  
 4.19 apprenticeship programs; and

3.18 (d) A contractor's workforce must meet the requirements of subdivision 1, paragraph  
 3.19 (d) according to the following schedule:

3.20 (1) 65 percent by October 15, 2023;

3.21 (2) 75 percent by October 15, 2024; and

3.22 (3) 85 percent by October 15, 2025.

3.23 (e) An owner or operator, or contractor or subcontractor of an owner or operator, is  
 3.24 exempt from this section if:

3.25 (1) the owner or operator or contractor or subcontractor has entered into a project labor  
 3.26 agreement or collectively bargained maintenance agreement with a labor organization with  
 3.27 a registered apprenticeship program; and

3.28 (2) all contracted work at the petroleum refinery that is subject to this section is also  
 3.29 subject to a project labor agreement or collectively bargained maintenance agreement.

3.30 Subd. 3. **Penalties.** The Division of Labor Standards shall receive complaints of violations  
 3.31 of this section. The commissioner of labor and industry shall fine an owner, operator,  
 3.32 contractor, or subcontractor of any tier not less than \$5,000 nor more than \$10,000 for each  
 4.1 violation of the requirements in this section. Each shift on which a violation of this section  
 4.2 occurs shall be considered a separate violation. This penalty is in addition to any penalties  
 4.3 provided under section 177.27, subdivision 7. In determining the amount of a civil penalty  
 4.4 under this subdivision, the appropriateness of the penalty to the size of the violator's business  
 4.5 and the gravity of the violation shall be considered.

4.6 Subd. 4. **Civil actions.** A person injured by a violation of this section may bring a civil  
 4.7 action for damages against an owner or operator of a petroleum refinery. The court may  
 4.8 award to a prevailing plaintiff under this subdivision damages, attorney fees, costs,  
 4.9 disbursements, and any other appropriate relief as otherwise provided by law.

4.10 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective October 15, 2023.

4.20 (2) all contracted work at the petroleum refinery that is subject to this section is also  
4.21 subject to the project labor agreement or collective bargaining agreements requiring  
4.22 participation in such registered apprenticeship programs.

4.23 Subd. 3. **Penalties.** (a) The Division of Labor Standards shall receive complaints of  
4.24 violations of this section. The commissioner of labor and industry shall fine an owner or  
4.25 operator, contractor, or subcontractor of any tier not less than \$5,000 nor more than \$10,000  
4.26 for each violation of the requirements in this section. An owner or operator, contractor, or  
4.27 subcontractor of any tier shall be considered an employer for purposes of section 177.27.

4.28 (b) An owner or operator shall be found in violation of this section, and subject to fines  
4.29 and other penalties, for failing to:

4.30 (1) require a skilled and trained workforce in its contracts and subcontracts as required  
4.31 by subdivision 2, paragraph (a); or

4.32 (2) enforce the requirement of use of a skilled and trained workforce as required by  
4.33 subdivision 2, paragraph (a).

5.1 (c) A contractor or subcontractor shall be found in violation of this section, and subject  
5.2 to fines and other penalties, if the contractor or subcontractor fails to use a skilled and trained  
5.3 workforce as required by subdivision 2, paragraph (a).

5.4 (d) Each shift on which a violation of this section occurs shall be considered a separate  
5.5 violation. This fine is in addition to any penalties provided under section 177.27, subdivision  
5.6 7. In determining the amount of a fine under this subdivision, the appropriateness of the  
5.7 fine to the size of the violator's business and the gravity of the violation shall be considered.

5.8 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective January 1, 2024, and applies to contracts  
5.9 entered into, extended, or renewed on or after that date. Existing contracts entered into  
5.10 before January 1, 2024, must be renegotiated to comply with section 2 by January 1, 2025.