

1.1 ..... moves to amend H.F. No. 4382 as follows:

1.2 Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

1.3 "ARTICLE 1

1.4 CHILD CARE CENTER LICENSING MODERNIZATION

1.5 Section 1. [142H.01] DEFINITIONS.

1.6 Subdivision 1. **Scope.** For the purposes of this chapter, the terms in this section have  
1.7 the meanings given.

1.8 Subd. 2. **Accessible to children.** "Accessible to children" means capable of being reached  
1.9 or utilized by a child without the aid of an adult.

1.10 Subd. 3. **Accredited.** "Accredited" means a postsecondary institution or technical college  
1.11 recognized and listed in The Database of Accredited Postsecondary Institutions and Programs  
1.12 maintained by the United States Department of Education.

1.13 Subd. 4. **Age categories.** (a) "Infant" means a child who is at least six weeks old but  
1.14 less than 16 months old.

1.15 (b) "Toddler" means a child who is at least 16 months old but less than 33 months old.

1.16 (c) "Preschooler" means a child who is at least 33 months old up to school age.

1.17 (d) "School age" means a child who is at least of sufficient age to have attended the first  
1.18 day of kindergarten, or is eligible to enter kindergarten within the next four months, but is  
1.19 younger than 13 years of age. A child who becomes 13 during the school year may continue  
1.20 to be considered a school-age child for the remainder of the school year.

1.21 Subd. 5. **Applicant.** "Applicant" has the meaning given in section 142B.01, subdivision  
1.22 4.

2.1 Subd. 6. **Arrival and departure times.** "Arrival and departure times" means the times  
2.2 when children typically arrive at or depart from a center. A center cannot designate more  
2.3 than 25 percent of licensed hours of operation as arrival and departure times. The designated  
2.4 arrival and departure times must be used at the beginning or end of a center's licensed hours  
2.5 of operation.

2.6 Subd. 7. **Building official.** "Building official" means the person appointed pursuant to  
2.7 section 326B.133 to administer the State Building Code or the building official's authorized  
2.8 representative.

2.9 Subd. 8. **Center.** "Center" means a child care program that is not excluded by section  
2.10 142B.05, subdivision 2, and is not a family child care program, as defined in section 142I.01,  
2.11 subdivision 22.

2.12 Subd. 9. **Child.** "Child" means a person receiving child care services who falls within  
2.13 the age categories in subdivision 4.

2.14 Subd. 10. **Child care program.** "Child care program" means the organization or  
2.15 arrangement of activities, personnel, materials, and equipment in a facility to promote the  
2.16 physical, intellectual, social, and emotional development of a child in the absence of the  
2.17 parent for a period of less than 24 hours a day.

2.18 Subd. 11. **Child care program plan.** "Child care program plan" means the written  
2.19 document that states specific activities that will be provided by the license holder to promote  
2.20 the physical, intellectual, social, and emotional development of the children enrolled in the  
2.21 center.

2.22 Subd. 12. **Clean.** "Clean" means free from dirt or other contaminants that can be detected  
2.23 by sight, smell, or touch.

2.24 Subd. 13. **Commissioner.** "Commissioner" means the commissioner of children, youth,  
2.25 and families.

2.26 Subd. 14. **Day program.** "Day program" means a nonresidential child care program  
2.27 that operates during waking hours and does not provide overnight care.

2.28 Subd. 15. **Department.** "Department" means the Department of Children, Youth, and  
2.29 Families.

2.30 Subd. 16. **Direct contact.** "Direct contact" has the meaning given in section 245C.02,  
2.31 subdivision 11.

3.1 Subd. 17. **Disinfected.** "Disinfected" means the chemical process to kill most germs and  
3.2 viruses on surfaces and objects after they have been cleaned.

3.3 Subd. 18. **Drop-in child care program.** "Drop-in child care program" means a  
3.4 nonresidential program of child care in which children participate on a onetime only or  
3.5 occasional basis up to a maximum of 90 hours per child, per month.

3.6 Subd. 19. **Experience.** "Experience" means paid or unpaid employment:

3.7 (1) caring for children as a teacher, assistant teacher, aide, or student intern:

3.8 (i) in a licensed child care center, a licensed family child care program, or a Tribally  
3.9 licensed child care program in any United States state or territory; or

3.10 (ii) in a public or nonpublic school;

3.11 (2) caring for children as a staff person or unsupervised volunteer in a certified  
3.12 license-exempt child care center under chapter 142C; or

3.13 (3) providing direct contact services in a home or residential facility serving children  
3.14 with disabilities that requires a background study under section 245C.03.

3.15 Subd. 20. **Facility.** "Facility" means the indoor and outdoor space where a child care  
3.16 program is provided.

3.17 Subd. 21. **Fire marshal.** "Fire marshal" means the person designated by section 299F.011  
3.18 to administer and enforce the State Fire Code or the fire marshal's authorized representative.

3.19 Subd. 22. **Health care provider.** "Health care provider" means a physician or physician's  
3.20 assistant licensed to practice medicine under chapter 147 or an advanced practice registered  
3.21 nurse licensed under chapter 148.

3.22 Subd. 23. **Health consultant.** "Health consultant" means a registered nurse, a public  
3.23 health nurse, or a health care provider as defined in subdivision 22 who performs health  
3.24 consultation services for a child care center pursuant to section 142H.29, subdivision 2.

3.25 Subd. 24. **Inaccessible to children.** "Inaccessible to children" means not capable of  
3.26 being reached or utilized without the aid of an adult.

3.27 Subd. 25. **License.** "License" has the meaning given in section 142B.01, subdivision  
3.28 16.

3.29 Subd. 26. **License holder.** "License holder" has the meaning given in section 142B.01,  
3.30 subdivision 17.

4.1 Subd. 27. **Licensed capacity.** "Licensed capacity" means the maximum number of  
4.2 children permitted at any one time in the program for which the license holder is licensed  
4.3 to operate.

4.4 Subd. 28. **Medication.** "Medication" means any substance or preparation that is used  
4.5 to prevent or treat a wound, injury, infection, and disease; maintain health; heal; or relieve  
4.6 pain. This includes medication that is over the counter, or prescribed by a physician, physician  
4.7 assistant, dentist, or advance practice registered nurse certified to prescribe medication, and  
4.8 permitted by the parent for administration or application. This term applies to medication  
4.9 taken internally or applied externally.

4.10 Subd. 29. **Night care program.** "Night care program" means a nonresidential child care  
4.11 program that provides overnight care to children during sleeping hours, approximately 11:00  
4.12 p.m. to 5:00 a.m. Night care programs are subject to the requirements in section 142H.16.

4.13 Subd. 30. **Parent.** "Parent" means the person or persons who has the legal responsibility  
4.14 for a child such as the child's mother, father, or legally appointed guardian.

4.15 Subd. 31. **Program staff person.** "Program staff person" means an employee of the  
4.16 child care center who carries out the child care program plan and has direct contact with  
4.17 children. This includes unsupervised volunteers and substitutes.

4.18 Subd. 32. **Sick care program.** "Sick care program" means a nonresidential child care  
4.19 program that exclusively cares for sick children. Sick care programs are subject to the  
4.20 requirements in section 142H.19.

4.21 Subd. 33. **Staff supervision.** "Staff supervision" means responsibility to hire, train,  
4.22 assign duties, and direct staff in day-to-day activities and evaluate staff performance. A  
4.23 "supervisor" is a person with staff supervision responsibility.

4.24 Subd. 34. **State Building Code.** "State Building Code" means the codes and regulations  
4.25 adopted by the commissioner of the administration according to section 326B.101, and  
4.26 contained in Minnesota Rules, chapter 1300.

4.27 Subd. 35. **State Fire Code.** "State Fire Code" means the codes and regulations adopted  
4.28 by the state fire marshal pursuant to section 299F.011, and contained in Minnesota Rules,  
4.29 chapter 7511.

4.30 Subd. 36. **Student intern.** "Student intern" means a student of a postsecondary institution  
4.31 assigned by that institution for a supervised experience with children. The experience must  
4.32 be in a licensed center, an elementary school operated by the commissioner of education  
4.33 or a legally constituted local school board, or a private school approved under rules

5.1 administered by the commissioner of education. Student intern includes a person who is  
5.2 practice teaching, student teaching, or carrying out a practicum or internship.

5.3 Subd. 37. **Substitute.** "Substitute" means a person who is temporarily filling a position  
5.4 as a director, teacher, assistant teacher, or aide in a licensed child care center for less than  
5.5 500 hours total in a calendar year due to the absence of a regularly employed program staff  
5.6 person.

5.7 Subd. 38. **Supervision of children.** "Supervision of children" means when a program  
5.8 staff person:

5.9 (1) is accountable for the child's care;

5.10 (2) is able to intervene to protect the health and safety of the child; and

5.11 (3) is within sight and hearing of the child at all times, except as described in section  
5.12 142H.24, subdivision 1.

5.13 Subd. 39. **Variance.** "Variance" means written permission by the commissioner for a  
5.14 license holder or applicant to depart from the provisions of a requirement in this chapter  
5.15 pursuant to section 142B.10, subdivision 16.

5.16 Subd. 40. **Volunteer.** (a) "Volunteer" means an individual who assists in the care of a  
5.17 child and is not employed by the child care center.

5.18 (b) "Supervised volunteer" means a volunteer who may only have direct contact with  
5.19 children when a program staff person is able to intervene to protect the health and safety of  
5.20 children.

5.21 (c) "Unsupervised volunteer" means a volunteer who may have direct contact with  
5.22 children without a program staff person present, must receive the training required under  
5.23 section 142H.08, and may be counted in the staff-to-child ratios under section 142H.10.

5.24 Sec. 2. **[142H.02] APPLICABILITY AND LICENSING PROCESS.**

5.25 (a) No child care center may operate in Minnesota without a license pursuant to this  
5.26 chapter and chapter 142B. An applicant for a license and the license holder is governed by,  
5.27 and must comply with, the general requirements in this chapter and chapters 142B, 245C,  
5.28 and 260E.

5.29 (b) The department may grant variances to the requirements in this chapter if the  
5.30 conditions in section 142B.10, subdivision 16, are met.

6.1 Sec. 3. **[142H.03] OPERATING OPTIONS.**

6.2 A license holder must operate a day program, drop-in child care program, night care  
6.3 program, sick child care program, or a combination of two or more kinds of programs.

6.4 Sec. 4. **[142H.04] POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR PROGRAM**  
6.5 **ADMINISTRATION.**

6.6 (a) The license holder must maintain and enforce program policies and procedures  
6.7 necessary to comply with licensing requirements under Minnesota Statutes and Minnesota  
6.8 Rules.

6.9 (b) The license holder must:

6.10 (1) provide training to employees and volunteers related to their duties in implementing  
6.11 the program's policies and procedures developed under paragraph (a);

6.12 (2) document the provision of this training; and

6.13 (3) monitor implementation of policies and procedures by employees and volunteers.

6.14 (c) The license holder must keep program policies and procedures readily accessible to  
6.15 employees and volunteers and index the policies and procedures with a table of contents or  
6.16 another method approved by the commissioner.

6.17 Sec. 5. **[142H.05] DIRECTORS.**

6.18 Subdivision 1. **General requirements for a director.** (a) A center must have a director  
6.19 who is responsible for overseeing implementation of written policies relating to the  
6.20 management and control of the daily activities of the program, ensuring the health and safety  
6.21 of program participants, and supervising staff and volunteers.

6.22 (b) A director must:

6.23 (1) be at least 21 years old;

6.24 (2) be a graduate of a high school or hold an equivalent diploma attained through  
6.25 successful completion of the commissioner of education-selected high school equivalency  
6.26 test pursuant to section 124D.549;

6.27 (3) have at least 1,040 hours of paid or unpaid staff supervision experience; and

6.28 (4) have at least 12 semester credits in accredited coursework in postsecondary child  
6.29 development education, supervision, management, administration, or leadership or 120

7.1 hours of training earned in the topics of child development, supervision, management,  
7.2 administration, or leadership.

7.3 (c) Paragraph (b), clauses (3) and (4), are satisfied if an individual has completed a  
7.4 Minnesota Association for the Education of Young Children early childhood director's  
7.5 credential; Child Care Aware Minnesota director's credential; Montessori administrator  
7.6 credential; or diploma issued by the American Montessori Society, Association Montessori  
7.7 International, or an institution accredited by the Montessori Accreditation Council for  
7.8 Teacher Education.

7.9 Subd. 2. **Director or designee on site.** (a) The director or a designee must be on site  
7.10 while the center is in operation.

7.11 (b) Any program staff person who is at least 18 years old may serve as the designee.  
7.12 The designee does not have to meet the director qualifications in subdivision 1 but must be  
7.13 aware of the designation and be able to perform the responsibilities.

7.14 Subd. 3. **Director functioning as a teacher.** Notwithstanding section 142H.06, a director  
7.15 may be used as a teacher in any classroom as needed.

7.16 Subd. 4. **Incumbent director recognition.** Notwithstanding subdivision 1, an individual  
7.17 who is designated as the director of a licensed child care center on July 1, 2027, meets the  
7.18 director qualification requirements of this section as long as the individual continues to  
7.19 work at the program.

7.20 **Sec. 6. [142H.06] TEACHERS.**

7.21 Subdivision 1. **Teacher general qualifications.** A teacher must:

7.22 (1) be at least 18 years old; and

7.23 (2) be a graduate of a high school or hold an equivalent diploma attained through  
7.24 successful completion of the commissioner of education-selected high school equivalency  
7.25 test pursuant to section 124D.549.

7.26 Subd. 2. **Teacher education and experience requirements.** In addition to the general  
7.27 requirements in subdivision 1, a teacher must have at least one of:

7.28 (1) 12 postsecondary semester credits and 480 hours of experience;

7.29 (2) 100 hours of commissioner-approved training within the previous five years and 480  
7.30 hours of experience. After initial qualification, a teacher qualified under this clause must  
7.31 fulfill at least 50 percent of in-service training requirements under section 142H.09,  
7.32 subdivision 10, with commissioner-approved trainings;

8.1 (3) a credential or diploma from the American Montessori Society, Association  
8.2 Montessori International, or an institution accredited by the Montessori Accreditation  
8.3 Council for Teacher Education;

8.4 (4) an accredited certificate in child development or early childhood education from a  
8.5 postsecondary institution;

8.6 (5) an accredited diploma, associate's degree, or bachelor's degree in child development  
8.7 or early childhood education from a postsecondary institution; or

8.8 (6) a Child Development Associate (CDA) credential;

8.9 **Sec. 7. [142H.07] ASSISTANT TEACHERS.**

8.10 Subdivision 1. **Assistant teacher general qualifications.** An assistant teacher must  
8.11 work under the supervision of a teacher and be:

8.12 (1) at least 18 years old; and

8.13 (2) a graduate of a high school or hold an equivalent diploma attained through successful  
8.14 completion of the commissioner of education-selected high school equivalency test.

8.15 Subd. 2. **Assistant teacher education and experience requirements.** In addition to  
8.16 the general requirements in subdivision 1, an assistant teacher must have at least one of:

8.17 (1) at least six postsecondary semester credits;

8.18 (2) at least 50 hours of commissioner-approved training within the previous five years.  
8.19 After initial qualification, an assistant teacher qualified under this clause must fulfill at least  
8.20 50 percent of in-service training requirements under section 142H.09, subdivision 10, with  
8.21 commissioner-approved trainings; or

8.22 (3) at least 160 hours of experience and be making progress toward any of the teacher  
8.23 qualifications in section 142H.06, subdivision 2, clauses (3) to (6). An assistant teacher  
8.24 qualified under this clause must be able to provide:

8.25 (i) documentation of current enrollment; and

8.26 (ii) evidence of working toward the successful completion of the credential.

8.27 **Sec. 8. [142H.08] AIDES, VOLUNTEERS, AND SUBSTITUTES.**

8.28 Subdivision 1. **Aide qualifications.** (a) An aide must work under the supervision of a  
8.29 teacher or assistant teacher, except when performing the tasks in paragraph (b). An aide

9.1 must be used pursuant to the staff distribution requirements in section 142H.10, subdivision  
9.2 2.

9.3 (b) An aide may work without being supervised by a teacher or assistant teacher when  
9.4 they are assisting with the supervision of sleeping children; assisting children with washing,  
9.5 toileting, and diapering; or accompanying children to and from the bus stop.

9.6 (c) An aide must be at least 16 years old.

9.7 Subd. 2. **Volunteers.** (a) A volunteer may work as a teacher, assistant teacher, aide, or  
9.8 substitute if the volunteer meets the requirements of that position.

9.9 (b) The license holder must maintain a list of all volunteers with relevant information,  
9.10 including first and last name, whether the volunteer must be supervised at all times or may  
9.11 occasionally be unsupervised, and the first date of direct contact with children.

9.12 (c) Unsupervised volunteers must successfully complete training as required in section  
9.13 142H.09.

9.14 (d) Supervised volunteers must successfully complete the training required in section  
9.15 142H.09, subdivision 7.

9.16 Subd. 3. **Substitutes.** (a) A substitute must either meet the requirements for the assigned  
9.17 staff position or be designated as an unqualified substitute by the director or the director  
9.18 designee. A director or director designee can designate a substitute as unqualified if:

9.19 (1) a teacher is continuously on site, except as provided in section 142H.10, subdivision  
9.20 2, paragraph (e);

9.21 (2) when substituting as a teacher or assistant teacher, the unqualified substitute is aware  
9.22 of the unqualified substitute's designated staffing position; and

9.23 (3) the unqualified substitute is at least 18 years of age.

9.24 (b) All substitutes must successfully complete the required training under section  
9.25 142H.09.

9.26 Subd. 4. **Tracking unqualified substitute hours.** (a) The license holder must document  
9.27 the use of unqualified substitute hours on the day the unqualified substitute works.

9.28 (b) In a calendar year, a license holder must not use unqualified substitutes more than  
9.29 60 hours multiplied by the number of the center's classrooms.

10.1 (c) A license holder must maintain a log of the use of unqualified substitutes in the center  
10.2 administrative record for review by the commissioner. The log must be on a form prescribed  
10.3 by the commissioner.

10.4 Sec. 9. [142H.09] STAFF ORIENTATION AND TRAINING.

10.5 Subdivision 1. **Orientation training.** (a) Program staff persons must complete orientation  
10.6 training before providing direct contact services to a child.

10.7 (b) The orientation training must include the following topics:

10.8 (1) abusive head trauma for staff working with a child under school age pursuant to  
10.9 subdivision 8;

10.10 (2) the center's policy on administration of medication pursuant to section 142H.29,  
10.11 subdivision 5;

10.12 (3) the center's policy on allergy prevention and response pursuant to section 142H.15,  
10.13 subdivision 5;

10.14 (4) the center's policy on behavior guidance pursuant to section 142H.13;

10.15 (5) child passenger restraint systems pursuant to subdivision 9;

10.16 (6) the center's child care program plan pursuant to section 142H.11;

10.17 (7) the center's policy on cleaning, sanitizing, and disinfecting pursuant to section  
10.18 142H.31;

10.19 (8) the center's emergency preparedness plan and procedures pursuant to section 142H.23,  
10.20 subdivision 1;

10.21 (9) procedures for the handling and disposal of bodily fluids pursuant to section 142H.29,  
10.22 subdivision 10;

10.23 (10) the center's emergency and accident policies pursuant to section 142H.23, subdivision  
10.24 2;

10.25 (11) the center's health policies pursuant to section 142H.29;

10.26 (12) individual child care program plan or plans pursuant to section 142H.15, if  
10.27 applicable;

10.28 (13) job responsibilities specific to the individual's position at the center;

10.29 (14) prevention and control of infectious diseases pursuant to section 142H.18;

11.1 (15) the center's policy on research, cameras, and social media participation procedures  
11.2 pursuant to section 142H.22;

11.3 (16) the center's policy on the use of alcohol, drugs, and tobacco products pursuant to  
11.4 section 142B.10, subdivision 1, paragraph (c);

11.5 (17) recognition and reporting of maltreatment, abuse and neglect pursuant to chapter  
11.6 260E;

11.7 (18) the center's risk reduction plan pursuant to section 142H.24;

11.8 (19) reduction of risk of sudden unexpected infant death pursuant to the requirements  
11.9 of subdivision 7 and section 142B.46; and

11.10 (20) transportation and field trip safety procedures pursuant to section 142H.33.

11.11 (c) Training for orientation may be used to meet in-service training requirements.

11.12 Subd. 2. **Child care basics training.** (a) Any program staff person hired after July 1,  
11.13 2027, must complete child care licensing basics training no more than 90 days after the first  
11.14 date of direct contact with a child, unless the person has completed the training within the  
11.15 previous two years.

11.16 (b) Child care basics training covers information on effectively working in a child care  
11.17 center setting in Minnesota. Child care basics training must be developed and updated by  
11.18 the commissioner. Child care basics training may be used to meet in-service training  
11.19 requirements.

11.20 Subd. 3. **Child development and learning training.** (a) Program staff persons must  
11.21 complete at least two hours of child development and learning training within 90 days after  
11.22 the first date of direct contact with a child and every two calendar years thereafter. For the  
11.23 purposes of this subdivision, "child development and learning training" means any training  
11.24 in understanding how children develop physically, cognitively, emotionally, and socially  
11.25 and learn as part of the children's family, culture, and community.

11.26 (b) An individual is exempt from this subdivision if the individual:

11.27 (1) has taken a three-credit college course on early childhood development within the  
11.28 past five years;

11.29 (2) has received a bachelor's or master's degree in early childhood education or school-age  
11.30 child care within the past five years;

12.1 (3) is licensed in Minnesota as a prekindergarten teacher, an early childhood educator,  
12.2 a kindergarten to sixth grade teacher with a prekindergarten specialty, an early childhood  
12.3 special education teacher, or an elementary teacher with a kindergarten endorsement; or

12.4 (4) has received a Montessori certificate or diploma issued by American Montessori  
12.5 Society, Association Montessori International, or an institution accredited by the Montessori  
12.6 Accreditation Council for Teacher Education within the past five years.

12.7 Subd. 4. **Pediatric first aid.** (a) Before direct contact with a child, a program staff person  
12.8 must satisfactorily complete pediatric first aid. Pediatric first aid training completed within  
12.9 the previous two calendar years meets this requirement.

12.10 (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), a program staff person who has yet to complete initial  
12.11 pediatric first aid training may provide direct contact services within 90 days after the first  
12.12 date of direct contact with a child while under the continuous direct supervision of an  
12.13 individual who has met the pediatric first aid training requirements of this subdivision. For  
12.14 purposes of this paragraph, "continuous direct supervision" means the program staff person  
12.15 is within sight or hearing of the program's supervising individual and the program's  
12.16 supervising individual is capable at all times of intervening to protect the health and safety  
12.17 of the children served by the program.

12.18 (c) The first aid training must have been provided by an individual approved to provide  
12.19 pediatric first aid instruction.

12.20 (d) A program staff person must complete training in pediatric first aid every two calendar  
12.21 years. Documentation of the training must be maintained at the center.

12.22 (e) Online training reviewed and approved by the commissioner satisfies the training  
12.23 requirement of this subdivision.

12.24 (f) Pediatric first aid training in this subdivision must not be used to meet in-service  
12.25 training requirements under subdivision 10.

12.26 Subd. 5. **Pediatric cardiopulmonary resuscitation.** (a) Before direct contact with a  
12.27 child, a program staff person must satisfactorily complete pediatric cardiopulmonary  
12.28 resuscitation (CPR) training, including CPR techniques for infants and children and the  
12.29 treatment of obstructed airways. Pediatric CPR training completed within the previous two  
12.30 calendar years meets this requirement.

12.31 (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), a program staff person who has yet to complete initial  
12.32 pediatric CPR training may provide direct contact services within 90 days after the first  
12.33 date of direct contact with a child, if they are under the continuous direct supervision of an

13.1 individual who has met pediatric CPR training requirements under this subdivision. For the  
13.2 purposes of this paragraph, "continuous direct supervision" means the individual is within  
13.3 sight or hearing of the program's supervising individual to the extent that the program's  
13.4 supervising individual is capable at all times of intervening to protect the health and safety  
13.5 of the children served by the program.

13.6 (c) A program staff person must complete training in pediatric CPR every two calendar  
13.7 years. A center must maintain documentation of the trainings on site.

13.8 (d) A pediatric CPR training under this subdivision must incorporate a hands-on skill  
13.9 session to support the instruction and have been developed:

13.10 (1) by the American Heart Association or the American Red Cross; or

13.11 (2) using nationally recognized, evidence-based guidelines for pediatric CPR training.

13.12 (e) Pediatric CPR training must not be used to meet in-service training requirements  
13.13 under subdivision 10.

13.14 Subd. 6. **Sudden unexpected infant death training.** (a) Before direct contact with  
13.15 infants, program staff persons and volunteers must receive training on the standards under  
13.16 section 142B.46 and on reducing the risk of sudden unexpected infant death during orientation  
13.17 and each calendar year thereafter.

13.18 (b) Sudden unexpected infant death reduction training required under this subdivision  
13.19 must be at least one-half hour in length and include at minimum the infant sleep standards  
13.20 under section 142B.46, the risk factors related to sudden unexpected infant death, methods  
13.21 of reducing the risk of sudden unexpected infant death in child care, and license holder  
13.22 communication with parents regarding reducing the risk of sudden unexpected infant death.

13.23 (c) Training taken under this subdivision may be used to meet the in-service training  
13.24 requirements under subdivision 10.

13.25 Subd. 7. **Abusive head trauma training.** (a) Before direct contact with children under  
13.26 school age, a program staff person must receive training on the risk of abusive head trauma  
13.27 during orientation and each calendar year thereafter.

13.28 (b) Abusive head trauma training under this subdivision must be at least one-half hour  
13.29 in length and include at minimum the risk factors related to shaking infants and young  
13.30 children, methods of reducing the risk of abusive head trauma in child care, and license  
13.31 holder communication with parents regarding reducing the risk of abusive head trauma.

14.1 (c) training taken under this subdivision may be used to meet the in-service training  
14.2 requirements under subdivision 10.

14.3 Subd. 8. **Child passenger restraint systems; training requirement.** (a) Before a license  
14.4 holder transports a child or children under age nine in a motor vehicle, the person placing  
14.5 the child or children in a passenger restraint must satisfactorily complete training on the  
14.6 proper use and installation of child restraint systems in motor vehicles.

14.7 (b) Training required under this subdivision must be repeated at least once every five  
14.8 years and include at minimum the proper use of child restraint systems based on the size,  
14.9 weight, and age of the child and the proper installation of a car seat or booster seat in the  
14.10 motor vehicle used by the license holder to transport the child or children.

14.11 (c) Training required under this subdivision must be provided by individuals who are  
14.12 certified and approved by the Department of Public Safety, Office of Traffic Safety.

14.13 (d) Training completed under this subdivision may be used to meet in-service training  
14.14 requirements under subdivision 10. Staff training completed within the previous five years  
14.15 is transferable upon change in employment to another child care center.

14.16 Subd. 9. **In-service training requirements.** (a) A license holder must ensure that program  
14.17 staff persons complete in-service training.

14.18 (b) In-service training completed within the past 12 months by a program staff person  
14.19 that is not specific to a child care center is transferable upon the program staff person's  
14.20 change in employment to another child care program. The program staff person must provide  
14.21 documentation of the completed training to the new child care program.

14.22 (c) All program staff persons, except substitutes and unsupervised volunteers, who work  
14.23 more than 20 hours per week must complete at least 20 hours of in-service training each  
14.24 calendar year.

14.25 (d) All program staff persons, except substitutes and unsupervised volunteers, who work  
14.26 20 hours or less per week must complete at least ten hours of in-service training each calendar  
14.27 year.

14.28 (e) Substitutes and unsupervised volunteers must complete a minimum of two hours of  
14.29 training each calendar year and the training must include the topics identified under  
14.30 subdivision 11.

14.31 (f) The number of in-service training hours may be prorated for center directors and  
14.32 program staff persons not employed for an entire year.

15.1 (g) Pediatric first aid and pediatric CPR training must not be used to meet in-service  
15.2 training requirements.

15.3 Subd. 10. In-service content. (a) Each calendar year, in-service training must include  
15.4 the following:

15.5 (1) abusive head trauma training of at least one-half hour duration for individuals working  
15.6 with a child under school age pursuant to subdivision 8;

15.7 (2) the center policies and procedures for maintaining health and safety, including:

15.8 (i) allergy prevention and response training pursuant to section 142H.15, subdivision 5;

15.9 (ii) emergency preparedness and procedures pursuant to section 142H.23, subdivision  
15.10 1;

15.11 (iii) handling emergencies, accidents, incidents, and injuries pursuant to section 142H.23,  
15.12 subdivision 2; and

15.13 (iv) handling and disposal of bodily fluids pursuant to section 142H.29, subdivision 10;

15.14 (3) maltreatment, abuse, and neglect reporting pursuant to chapter 260E;

15.15 (4) reduction of risk of sudden unexpected infant death training of at least one-half hour  
15.16 duration for individuals working with infants pursuant to the requirements of subdivision  
15.17 7 and section 142B.46;

15.18 (5) a risk reduction plan pursuant to section 142H.24;

15.19 (6) the center policies and procedures on behavior guidance pursuant to section 142H.13;  
15.20 and

15.21 (7) the center policies and procedures on supervision pursuant to section 142H.24.

15.22 (b) At least once every two calendar years, in-service training must include the following:

15.23 (1) child development and learning pursuant to subdivision 4;

15.24 (2) at least one hour on cultural awareness and inclusion;

15.25 (3) pediatric first aid that meets the requirements of subdivision 5;

15.26 (4) pediatric cardiopulmonary resuscitation training that meets the requirements of  
15.27 subdivision 5; and

15.28 (5) at least one hour on identifying and supporting children with special needs.

15.29 (c) At least once every five calendar years, training must include child passenger restraint  
15.30 systems pursuant to subdivision 9, if applicable.

16.1 (d) The remaining hours of the in-service training requirement must be met by completing  
 16.2 training in the Minnesota knowledge and competency framework areas.

16.3 Subd. 11. **Documentation required.** (a) The license holder must document completed  
 16.4 training for program staff persons in a manner prescribed by the commissioner.

16.5 (b) For pediatric first aid and CPR trainings, the license holder must maintain copies of  
 16.6 training cards or certificates issued by the training organization.

16.7 Sec. 10. **[142H.10] STAFF RATIOS, GROUP SIZE, AND STAFF DISTRIBUTION.**

16.8 Subdivision 1. **Staff-to-child ratios and maximum group size.** (a) Except as provided  
 16.9 in this subdivision and section 142H.12 regarding naps and rest, the minimally acceptable  
 16.10 staff-to-child ratios and the maximum group size within each age category are:

<u>Age Category</u>	<u>Staff-to-Child Ratio</u>	<u>Maximum Group Size</u>
<u>Infant</u>	<u>1:4</u>	<u>8</u>
<u>Toddler</u>	<u>1:7</u>	<u>14</u>
<u>Preschooler</u>	<u>1:10</u>	<u>20</u>
<u>School-age child</u>	<u>1:15</u>	<u>30</u>

16.16 (b) Except for groups that include an infant, the staff-to-child ratio may be doubled for  
 16.17 no more than two hours during nap time. During the nap time, there must be enough program  
 16.18 staff persons in the facility to meet staff-to-child ratio and staff distribution requirements  
 16.19 under paragraph (a) and subdivision 2 for the groups in case of an emergency. The program  
 16.20 must return to following the staff-to-child ratios and staff distribution requirements under  
 16.21 paragraph (a) and subdivision 2 when the number of awake children exceeds the number  
 16.22 of children who could be supervised by one program staff person under subdivision 1.

16.23 (c) The maximum group size applies at all times except during meals, outdoor activities,  
 16.24 field trips, naps and rest, and special activities at the center such as guest speakers and  
 16.25 holiday programs.

16.26 Subd. 2. **Staff distribution.** (a) The license holder must ensure that the following  
 16.27 requirements for staff distribution are met and a documented staff schedule is kept in the  
 16.28 administrative record.

16.29 (b) Except as provided in paragraphs (d) and (e), staff distribution within each age  
 16.30 category must be as follows:

16.31 (1) the first staff member needed to meet the required staff child ratio must be a teacher;

16.32 (2) the second staff member must have at least the qualifications of an aide;

17.1 (3) the third staff member must have at least the qualifications of an assistant teacher;  
17.2 and

17.3 (4) the fourth staff member must have at least the qualifications of an aide.

17.4 (c) Only a program staff person can be included in meeting the staff-to-child ratios in  
17.5 this section.

17.6 (d) An aide must not work alone with a child unless the aide is performing certain duties  
17.7 as specified in section 142H.08, subdivision 1, paragraph (b).

17.8 (e) An assistant teacher or an aide may be substituted for a teacher during arrival and  
17.9 departure times if the total arrival and departure time does not exceed 25 percent of the  
17.10 center's daily hours of operation. For an aide to be substituted for a teacher under this  
17.11 subdivision, the aide must:

17.12 (1) be 18 years of age or older;

17.13 (2) have been employed by the child care center for a minimum of 30 days; and

17.14 (3) have completed the training required under section 142H.09, including orientation  
17.15 and the training required within the first 90 days of the first date of direct contact with a  
17.16 child.

17.17 (f) A volunteer who is included in the staff-to-child ratio must meet the requirements  
17.18 for the assigned staff position in sections 142H.06 to 142H.08.

17.19 (g) The pattern in paragraph (e) must be repeated until the number of staff needed to  
17.20 meet the staff-to-child ratio for each age category has been achieved.

17.21 Subd. 3. **Age category grouping.** (a) Each center must specify arrival and departure  
17.22 times of the day in their program's policies. Children in different age categories may be  
17.23 grouped according to paragraphs (b) and (c).

17.24 (b) During arrival and departure times, children in different age categories may be  
17.25 grouped together if:

17.26 (1) the staff-to-child ratio, group size, and staff distribution applied are for the age  
17.27 category of the youngest child present; and

17.28 (2) the group is divided when the number of children present reaches the maximum  
17.29 group size of the youngest child present.

17.30 (c) Outside of arrival and departure times, children in different age categories may be  
17.31 mixed within a group if:

18.1 (1) infants are not grouped with children of other age categories;

18.2 (2) there is no more than a 36-month range in age among children in a group, unless all  
18.3 children in the group are school age; and

18.4 (3) the staff-to-child ratios, group size, and staff distribution applied are for the youngest  
18.5 child present.

18.6 Subd. 4. **Age designation.** (a) Except as provided in this subdivision, a child must be  
18.7 designated as a member of the age category that is consistent with the date of birth of the  
18.8 child.

18.9 (b) A child with special health care needs must be included in the group that best meets  
18.10 the child's developmental needs, best interest of the child, and in accordance with the  
18.11 individual child care program plan for the child.

18.12 (c) A child may be designated as an "infant" up to the age of 18 months if the parent,  
18.13 teacher, and director determine that such a designation is in the best interest of the child.  
18.14 The center must document the determination and designation in the file of the child.

18.15 (d) A child may be designated as a "toddler" up to the age of 35 months if the parent,  
18.16 teacher, and director determine that the designation is in the best interest of the child. The  
18.17 center must document the determination and designation in the file of the child.

18.18 (e) A child may be designated as a "preschooler" at the age of 31 months if the parent,  
18.19 teacher, and director determine that the designation is in the best interest of the child. The  
18.20 center must document the determination and designation in the file of the child.

18.21 (f) When a child is transitioning age groups pursuant to subdivision 5 and with the child's  
18.22 new class, the child must be designated as if the child has already aged into the class.

18.23 Subd. 5. **Transitioning children.** (a) Transitions to the next age group may occur up to  
18.24 two weeks prior to the child aging into the next age group. The transition must be planned  
18.25 in advance based on the child's readiness and in consultation with parents and program staff.

18.26 (b) A center must develop a written policy on transitioning children to the next age  
18.27 group.

18.28 **Sec. 11. [142H.11] CHILD CARE PROGRAM PLAN AND ACTIVITIES.**

18.29 Subdivision 1. **General requirements.** The child care program plan must:

19.1 (1) include a statement mandating that children are supervised at all times as defined in  
19.2 section 142H.01, subdivision 38, and pursuant to the requirements of section 142H.24,  
19.3 subdivision 1;

19.4 (2) specify the age categories and number of children to be served by the program;

19.5 (3) specify the days and hours of operation of the program;

19.6 (4) describe the general educational methods to be used by the program and the religious,  
19.7 political, or philosophical basis, if any;

19.8 (5) be developed and evaluated in writing each calendar year by a program staff person  
19.9 qualified as a teacher or director under sections 142H.05 and 142H.06. Documentation of  
19.10 the evaluation, the date of the evaluation, and the signature of the teacher or director  
19.11 completing the evaluation must be maintained in the center administrative records;

19.12 (6) specify planned activities designed to support and nurture the whole child in all areas  
19.13 of the development and learning of the child, including but not limited to the following:  
19.14 intellectual, social, emotional, and physical development. The activities must be in a manner  
19.15 consistent with the cultural and ethnic backgrounds of a child, as feasible;

19.16 (7) specify that the intellectual, social, emotional, and physical development of each  
19.17 child be documented in the record of the child and conveyed to the parent during the  
19.18 conferences specified under section 142H.20, subdivision 2;

19.19 (8) include a daily schedule of planned indoor and outdoor activities for each age category  
19.20 served;

19.21 (9) specify activities that are quiet, active, teacher directed, and child initiated;

19.22 (10) specify a variety of activities that require the use of varied equipment and materials;

19.23 (11) include a schedule if equipment is rotated between groups of children;

19.24 (12) describe use of technology and screen time for each age category; and

19.25 (13) be available to a parent for review upon request.

19.26 Subd. 2. **Outdoor activities.** (a) Child care activities must promote the physical,  
19.27 intellectual, social, and emotional development of the child. To facilitate child development,  
19.28 programs must include daily outdoor activities when weather conditions allow, as defined  
19.29 in this subdivision.

19.30 (b) The applicant must develop a written outdoor weather and activity policy. The license  
19.31 holder must ensure that the policies and procedures are carried out. The policies and

20.1 procedures must incorporate guidance from national, state, or local authorities in public  
20.2 health and at a minimum require the provider to consider the following conditions when  
20.3 determining if outdoor play poses a health and safety risk:

20.4 (1) heat in excess of 100 degrees Fahrenheit accounting for heat index, or pursuant to  
20.5 advice of the local authority;

20.6 (2) cold less than 15 degrees Fahrenheit accounting for wind chill, or pursuant to advice  
20.7 of the local authority;

20.8 (3) extreme weather, including but not limited to a lightning storm, blizzard, tornado,  
20.9 or flooding;

20.10 (4) an air quality emergency order by a local or state authority on air quality or public  
20.11 health; or

20.12 (5) a lockdown notification ordered by a public safety authority.

20.13 (c) The center's outdoor weather and activity policy must specify, if children are to go  
20.14 outside beyond the temperature range specified in paragraph (b), clauses (1) and (2), what  
20.15 procedures will be used to keep the children safe, including but not limited to ensuring  
20.16 children have appropriate clothing, providing frequent indoor breaks, or matching the  
20.17 intensity of the activity level to the weather conditions.

20.18 (d) For toddlers, preschool, and school-age children attending four or more hours per  
20.19 day, the license holder must provide at least one opportunity for outdoor activity per day  
20.20 pursuant to paragraph (b).

20.21 (e) For infants attending four or more hours per day, the license holder must provide at  
20.22 least one opportunity for outdoor activity per day as practicable, pursuant to paragraph (b)  
20.23 and the individual needs of the infants in care.

20.24 (f) Programs operating three or fewer hours per day are exempt from the daily outdoor  
20.25 activity requirement.

20.26 (g) If the weather is not suitable for outdoor activities, the program must provide indoor  
20.27 gross motor play activities that support physical development.

20.28 **Sec. 12. [142H.12] NAPS AND REST.**

20.29 Subdivision 1. **Naps and rest policy.** An applicant must develop and a license holder  
20.30 must implement a policy for naps and rest that is consistent with the developmental level  
20.31 of the children enrolled in the center. The policy must include but is not limited to the  
20.32 requirements in this section, as applicable.

21.1 Subd. 2. **Parent consultation.** The parent of each child must be informed at the time  
21.2 the child is enrolled of the center's policy on naps and rest and be offered the opportunity  
21.3 to provide information specific to their child.

21.4 Subd. 3. **General nap and rest requirements.** (a) The child care center must provide  
21.5 a quiet space for children to nap and rest.

21.6 (b) Nap and rest time must be in accordance with the developmental needs of the child.

21.7 (c) Nap and rest areas must be lighted to allow for visual supervision of all children at  
21.8 all times.

21.9 (d) Evacuation routes must not be blocked by resting or napping children. Each child  
21.10 must have a free and direct means of escape, and the staff must have a clear path to each  
21.11 resting child, including full access to at least one long side of a crib, cot, or mat.

21.12 (e) A crib that meets the safety requirements of section 142B.45 must be provided for  
21.13 each infant for whom the center is licensed to provide care.

21.14 (f) The license holder must follow the infant safe sleep requirements under section  
21.15 142B.46.

21.16 (g) Cribs, cots, and mats must be placed directly on the floor and must not be stacked  
21.17 when in use.

21.18 Subd. 4. **Monitoring napping infants.** (a) An infant must be supervised as defined in  
21.19 section 142H.01, subdivision 38, and pursuant to section 142H.24, subdivision 1, paragraph

21.20 (b).

21.21 (b) Staff must conduct in-person checks of the sleeping infant every 15 minutes.

21.22 (c) When a baby monitor or other mechanical equipment is used to hear or see infants  
21.23 during sleep, the monitoring equipment must be:

21.24 (1) able to pick up the sounds of all infants in the separate room;

21.25 (2) actively monitored by program staff at all times; and

21.26 (3) checked daily prior to use to ensure it is working correctly. If equipment is  
21.27 malfunctioning, a program staff person must put in place an alternate means of supervision  
21.28 until the equipment can be fixed.

21.29 Subd. 5. **Confinement limitation.** A child who has completed a nap or rested quietly  
21.30 for 30 minutes must not be required to remain on a cot, mat, or in a crib. Any child who

22.1 does not fall asleep during a designated nap time must have the opportunity to engage in  
22.2 quiet activities.

22.3 Subd. 6. **Bedding and sleeping equipment.** Separate bedding must be provided and  
22.4 stored separately for each child in care.

22.5 Sec. 13. **[142H.13] BEHAVIOR GUIDANCE.**

22.6 Subdivision 1. **Definitions.** (a) For the purposes of this section, the following terms have  
22.7 the meanings given.

22.8 (b) "Behavior guidance" means an ongoing process where a program staff person offers  
22.9 constructive, positive, and developmentally appropriate guidance to a child to help manage  
22.10 the child's behavior in a socially acceptable manner.

22.11 (c) "Persistent unacceptable behavior" means when a child:

22.12 (1) exhibits behaviors that present a serious safety risk for the child or others and the  
22.13 program is not able to reduce or eliminate the safety concern; or

22.14 (2) significantly disrupts the learning environment and requires an increased amount of  
22.15 staff guidance and time to address the child's behavior. Significantly disruptive behavior  
22.16 may include physical aggression, verbal threats, or repetitive behaviors that have been  
22.17 addressed through standard behavior guidance techniques without improvement.

22.18 (d) "Redirection" means a positive guidance technique where a program staff person  
22.19 intervenes and guides a child away from potential problems toward constructive activity or  
22.20 talks with a child to help the child calm down and self-regulate.

22.21 (e) "Separation" means a form of behavior guidance that involves interruption of  
22.22 unacceptable behavior by the removal of a child from a situation with the intention of  
22.23 allowing the child an opportunity to pause and gain self-control. During a separation a child  
22.24 is isolated from participating in activities with other children. Separation of children must  
22.25 be done pursuant to subdivision 7.

22.26 Subd. 2. **Behavior guidance policies and procedures.** The applicant must develop  
22.27 written behavior guidance policies and procedures approved by the commissioner. The  
22.28 license holder must ensure that the policies and procedures are carried out. The policies and  
22.29 procedures must include:

22.30 (1) methods of promoting positive behavior as specified under subdivision 3;

22.31 (2) prohibited actions as specified under subdivision 4;

23.1 (3) addressing persistent unacceptable behavior as specified under subdivision 6; and

23.2 (4) separation from the group as specified in subdivision 7.

23.3 Subd. 3. **Methods of promoting positive behavior.** A license holder must promote  
23.4 positive behavior by:

23.5 (1) ensuring that each child is provided with a positive model of acceptable behavior;

23.6 (2) tailoring methods of promoting positive behavior to the developmental level of the  
23.7 children the center is licensed to serve;

23.8 (3) ensuring redirection is used, as appropriate in addressing the behavior of a child, to  
23.9 guide a child away from potential problems and toward constructive activity or to talk with  
23.10 a child to help them calm down and self-regulate;

23.11 (4) teaching children how to use acceptable alternatives to problem behavior to reduce  
23.12 conflict;

23.13 (5) protecting the safety and well-being of children, employees, and volunteers; and

23.14 (6) providing immediate and directly related consequences for the unacceptable behavior  
23.15 of a child.

23.16 Subd. 4. **Prohibited actions.** A license holder must prohibit the following actions by or  
23.17 at the direction of employees or volunteers:

23.18 (1) subjecting a child to corporal or physical punishment, including but not limited to  
23.19 rough handling, shoving, hair pulling, ear pulling, shaking, slapping, kicking, biting, pinching,  
23.20 spitting, hitting, or spanking;

23.21 (2) subjecting a child to name calling, ostracism, shaming, derogatory remarks about  
23.22 the child or the child's family, cultural or racial slurs, yelling, or profane language that  
23.23 threatens, humiliates, or frightens the child;

23.24 (3) forcing a child to maintain an uncomfortable position or to continuously repeat  
23.25 physical movements;

23.26 (4) utilizing group punishments for the behavior of an individual child;

23.27 (5) separation of a child from the group except as provided in subdivision 7;

23.28 (6) punishment for not resting, napping, or sleeping; toileting accidents; failing to eat  
23.29 all or part of meals or snacks; or failing to complete an activity;

23.30 (7) denial of food or drink or forcing food or drink upon a child;

24.1 (8) denial of light, warmth, clothing, or medical care as a punishment for unacceptable  
24.2 behavior;

24.3 (9) the use of physical restraint other than to physically hold a child when containment  
24.4 is necessary to protect the child or others from harm;

24.5 (10) the use of mechanical restraints, including tying a child up, or any device or  
24.6 equipment intended to restrict or prevent movement as a means of discipline or convenience  
24.7 by staff, including but not limited to confinement to a swing, high chair, infant carrier,  
24.8 walker, or crib;

24.9 (11) the use of prone or contraindicated restraints as prohibited in section 245A.211;

24.10 (12) the use of any substance given to a child to subdue or restrict movement or behavior;

24.11 (13) discipline and punishment must not be delegated to another child; and

24.12 (14) punishing or shaming a child for the actions of a parent, including but not limited  
24.13 to failure to pay fees, failure to provide appropriate clothing, failure to provide materials  
24.14 for an activity, or any conflict between the license holder or staff and the parent.

24.15 Subd. 5. **Additional provisions.** (a) When providing services to a child with a  
24.16 developmental disability or related condition, the license holder must follow section 142B.63.

24.17 (b) A program that cares for a child with a developmental disability or related condition  
24.18 must comply with the individual child care program plan requirements under section 142H.15.

24.19 Subd. 6. **Persistent unacceptable behavior.** (a) A program staff person who observes  
24.20 persistent unacceptable behavior must document the behavior of the child and staff response  
24.21 to the behavior, including:

24.22 (1) information on where the child was, what activity the child was doing, and the  
24.23 employees or volunteers present when the incident occurred; and

24.24 (2) staff actions, including the positive guidance techniques that were tried.

24.25 (b) When persistent unacceptable behavior as defined in subdivision 1, paragraph (c),  
24.26 occurs, a behavior plan must be developed to address the behavior documented in paragraph  
24.27 (a) in consultation with the child's parent, the program staff, and other professionals involved  
24.28 in the care and treatment of the child, as appropriate. The behavior plan must include but  
24.29 is not limited to the following:

24.30 (1) a description of the specific behavior;

25.1 (2) the planned behavior management method to be used in response to the behavior  
25.2 pursuant to subdivision 3 or any other previously approved methods; and

25.3 (3) an area to document the effectiveness of the plan and progress of the child.

25.4 (c) The plan must be signed and dated by the child's parent, the director, and other  
25.5 professionals involved in the care and treatment of the child, as applicable, and kept in the  
25.6 child's record.

25.7 (d) The plan and the child's progress must be reviewed at least twice each calendar year,  
25.8 or more frequently as needed, and changes must be made based on the child's needs and  
25.9 the input of the child's parent, program staff, or other individuals involved in the provision  
25.10 of care and treatment of the child. Documentation of the review must be kept in the child's  
25.11 record. If the child's parent and the program staff agree that the behavior plan is no longer  
25.12 needed, the license holder must document the date the behavior plan is no longer in effect.

25.13 (e) The license holder must ensure that all staff who work directly with the child are  
25.14 trained on the behavior plan prior to working with the child or when a new behavior plan  
25.15 is developed. Documentation of staff training must be maintained on file.

25.16 (f) The license holder must ensure that all staff who work directly with the child are  
25.17 trained on the behavior plan prior to working with the child or when a new behavior plan  
25.18 is developed. Documentation of staff training must be maintained on file.

25.19 Subd. 7. **Separation time from the group.** No child may be separated from the group  
25.20 unless the license holder has tried less intrusive methods of guiding the child's behavior  
25.21 that have been ineffective and the behavior of the child threatens the well-being of the child  
25.22 or other children in the center. Separation from the group must meet the following  
25.23 requirements:

25.24 (1) the separation time must be limited to the amount of time necessary for the child to  
25.25 gain self-control and rejoin the group;

25.26 (2) the duration of separation of the child must be documented, including the beginning  
25.27 and end time of the separation;

25.28 (3) infants and toddlers must not be separated from the group as a means of behavior  
25.29 guidance. Positive behavior guidance techniques such as redirection may be used with  
25.30 toddlers; and

25.31 (4) the child must be supervised as defined under section 142H.01, subdivision 38, while  
25.32 separated.

26.1 **Sec. 14. [142H.14] FURNISHINGS, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS AND SUPPLIES.**

26.2 **Subdivision 1. General requirements.** (a) Each center must have on the premises the  
26.3 quantity and type of equipment and materials necessary to implement the child care program  
26.4 plan under section 142H.11 and the indoor and outdoor equipment requirements in  
26.5 subdivisions 2 and 3.

26.6 (b) Equipment and furniture must be durable, in good repair, structurally sound, stable,  
26.7 and free of sharp edges, dangerous protrusions, points where extremities of a child could  
26.8 be pinched or crushed, and openings or angles that could trap part of a child.

26.9 (c) License holders and program staff must ensure equipment and furnishings are not  
26.10 hazardous objects as specified in section 142H.34, subdivision 17.

26.11 (d) Equipment must be appropriate to the age and size of children and used in accordance  
26.12 with the manufacturer's instructions.

26.13 **Subd. 2. Indoor play equipment.** The license holder must provide sufficient indoor  
26.14 play equipment and materials so that at any point in the day when children are indoors and  
26.15 using equipment every child can choose from at least three activities involving equipment  
26.16 or materials. The quantity of indoor equipment provided must be based on the maximum  
26.17 licensed capacity of the classroom and must be accessible to children as specified in  
26.18 subdivision 5.

26.19 **Subd. 3. Outdoor play equipment.** The license holder must provide sufficient outdoor  
26.20 play equipment and materials so that when all children are outdoors every child can choose  
26.21 from at least one activity involving equipment or materials. The quantity of outdoor  
26.22 equipment and materials provided must be based on the maximum licensed capacity and  
26.23 must be accessible to children as specified in subdivision 5.

26.24 **Subd. 4. Interest areas.** The license holder must have equipment and materials in each  
26.25 of the following developmental and interest areas to support a child's learning and growth:

26.26 (1) creative arts and crafts;

26.27 (2) construction and building;

26.28 (3) social interaction, dramatic play, or practical life activities;

26.29 (4) math and science;

26.30 (5) music;

26.31 (6) fine motor skills;

27.1 (7) physical and movement activities;

27.2 (8) sensory exploration activities; and

27.3 (9) language and literacy.

27.4 Subd. 5. **Equipment rotation and accessibility.** A child care program may rotate  
27.5 equipment throughout the day as specified in the child care program plan if the number of  
27.6 choices required in subdivisions 2 and 3 is available for each child in attendance. Equipment  
27.7 and materials from each interest area must be accessible to children at least once per day.

27.8 Subd. 6. **Furnishings.** The license holder must ensure that each child has access to  
27.9 furniture that is developmentally appropriate and the appropriate size, including at a  
27.10 minimum:

27.11 (1) one diaper changing table for every 12 infants or 14 toddlers. The same table may  
27.12 not be counted to fulfill the requirement under this clause for both infants and toddlers;

27.13 (2) one hands-free covered diaper container per diaper changing table;

27.14 (3) one crib and waterproof mattress per infant, including enough cribs with wheels to  
27.15 evacuate the number of infants the program is licensed to serve;

27.16 (4) one cot or mat per toddler or preschooler. This clause does not apply to programs  
27.17 operating for less than five hours per day if rest is not indicated as part of the center's child  
27.18 care program;

27.19 (5) for infants, one nonfolding seating option per child based on licensed capacity; and

27.20 (6) for toddlers, preschoolers, and school-age children, one nonfolding seating option  
27.21 per child based on licensed capacity, with a corresponding amount of table space to allow  
27.22 the child to do table work or eat a meal while seated.

27.23 Subd. 7. **Supplies.** (a) The license holder must maintain enough diapers, disposable  
27.24 paper for the diaper changing table, facial tissues, liquid hand soap, and single-service towels  
27.25 to maintain cleanliness and sanitation for children in care.

27.26 (b) The license holder must provide at least two sets of sheets for each crib.

27.27 Sec. 15. **[142H.15] CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL HEALTH CARE NEEDS OR**  
27.28 **DISABILITIES.**

27.29 Subdivision 1. **Child with special health care needs or disabilities.** For the purposes  
27.30 of this section, "child with special health care needs or disabilities" means a child who:

28.1 (1) has developmental disabilities or is otherwise eligible for case management pursuant  
28.2 to Minnesota Rules, parts 9525.0004 to 9525.0036;

28.3 (2) has been identified by the local school district as a child with a disability as defined  
28.4 in section 125A.02, subdivision 1; or

28.5 (3) has been determined by a health care provider as defined in section 142H.01,  
28.6 subdivision 22; licensed psychiatrist; licensed psychologist; or licensed consulting  
28.7 psychologist as having a special health care need or disability relating to physical, social,  
28.8 or emotional development.

28.9 Subd. 2. **Report to parent.** The license holder must inform the parent when there is a  
28.10 developmental concern or potential special health care need of a child that was not previously  
28.11 identified.

28.12 Subd. 3. **Individual child care program plan.** (a) When a license holder admits a child  
28.13 with a disability or special health care need or a special need is identified, the license holder  
28.14 must ensure that an individual child care program plan (ICCPP) is developed in a form and  
28.15 manner prescribed by the commissioner to meet the child's individual needs.

28.16 (b) When developing or updating the ICCPP, the license holder must obtain relevant  
28.17 information from the child's parent and program staff who work directly with the child.

28.18 (c) For a child who meets the criteria in subdivision 1, clause (1), the ICCPP must be  
28.19 coordinated with the child's individual service plan (ISP).

28.20 (d) For a child who meets the criteria in subdivision 1, clause (2), the ICCPP must be  
28.21 coordinated with the child's individualized educational plan (IEP).

28.22 (e) For a child who meets the criteria in subdivision 1, clause (3), the ICCPP must be  
28.23 coordinated with the child's health care provider or other necessary medical professionals.

28.24 (f) The license holder must ensure that all program staff who work directly with the  
28.25 child are trained on the ICCPP prior to working with the child. Documentation of staff  
28.26 training must be maintained on file.

28.27 (g) Before the ICCPP is implemented, the parent and the director must sign and date the  
28.28 form. The ICCPP must be kept in the child's record.

28.29 (h) The ICCPP must be reviewed and updated at least once each calendar year and more  
28.30 frequently if needed. The ICCPP must be signed and dated by the parent and the director  
28.31 upon their yearly review.

29.1 (i) The most recent ICCPP must be available at all times to program staff when the child  
29.2 is in care.

29.3 Subd. 4. **Inclusion.** All activities must be designed to include all children unless a specific  
29.4 medical contraindication exists or an exclusion is otherwise specified in a child's ICCPP.

29.5 Subd. 5. **Allergy prevention and response.** (a) An applicant must develop a written  
29.6 policy on allergy prevention and response. A license holder must ensure the policy is carried  
29.7 out and provided to parents at the time of enrollment.

29.8 (b) Before admitting a child for care, the license holder must obtain documentation of  
29.9 any known allergy from the child's parent or the child's health care provider.

29.10 (c) If a child has a known allergy, the license holder must maintain current information  
29.11 about the allergy in the child's record and develop an ICCPP pursuant to subdivision 3,  
29.12 including:

29.13 (1) a description of the allergy;

29.14 (2) specific triggers and avoidance techniques;

29.15 (3) symptoms of an allergic reaction;

29.16 (4) procedures for responding to an allergic reaction, including medication to be  
29.17 administered in an emergency situation and dosages; and

29.18 (5) the child's health care provider contact information.

29.19 (d) If a child has an ICCPP related to a food allergy, the ICCPP must be readily available  
29.20 to the person in the area where food is prepared and served to the child. If food is prepared  
29.21 off site, the center must notify the person or entity preparing the food of any food allergies  
29.22 of children in their care. Food allergy information for all children in care must be readily  
29.23 available to staff in the classroom and wherever food is served.

29.24 (e) The license holder must contact the parent of the child immediately after any instance  
29.25 of exposure or allergic reaction.

29.26 (f) The license holder must call 911 when epinephrine is administered to a child in care.

29.27 Subd. 6. **Temporary physical needs.** If a child has a temporary physical need as  
29.28 identified by their health care provider, including but not limited to a brace, cast, or helmet,  
29.29 the license holder must maintain current documentation about the temporary physical need  
29.30 from the child's health care provider and any necessary accommodations in the child's record.  
29.31 The license holder must ensure staff who work with the child are aware of the child's  
29.32 temporary physical need and follow the identified necessary accommodations.

30.1 **Sec. 16. [142H.16] NIGHT CARE PROGRAM.**

30.2 Subdivision 1. **Applicability.** A license holder providing overnight care must comply  
30.3 with this section.

30.4 Subd. 2. **Furnishings.** Each child enrolled in a night care program must be provided  
30.5 with a crib or bed, described as follows:

30.6 (1) a crib that meets the requirements under section 142B.45 and two sets of sheets must  
30.7 be provided for each infant and meet the requirements under section 142H.14;

30.8 (2) an individual age-appropriate bed with two sets of sheets and a blanket or quilt must  
30.9 be provided for each toddler, preschooler, or school-age child;

30.10 (3) each bed or crib must have a waterproof mattress or mattress pad that can be cleaned  
30.11 and disinfected;

30.12 (4) bedding and sleeping equipment must be cleaned and disinfected as specified in  
30.13 section 142H.31, subdivision 4, clause (3); and

30.14 (5) separate bedding must be provided and stored separately for each child in care.

30.15 Subd. 3. **Clothing intended for sleeping.** The license holder must ensure that all children  
30.16 are put to bed in clothing for sleeping as designated by the parent of the child.

30.17 Subd. 4. **Personal care items.** The license holder must ensure that all children have  
30.18 personal items needed to clean up and prepare for sleep. The items must include an individual  
30.19 washcloth, towel, toothbrush, toothpaste, and liquid hand soap.

30.20 Subd. 5. **Meals and snacks.** (a) The license holder must ensure that a child who will be  
30.21 present in the center has had or will be provided with an evening meal. A bedtime snack  
30.22 must be available for all children in attendance. Eating times and schedules for the individual  
30.23 child must be consistent with patterns established in consultation with the parent of the  
30.24 child.

30.25 (b) Night care programs are exempt from the requirements of section 142H.32,  
30.26 subdivision 7.

30.27 Subd. 6. **Staffing.** At least two program staff persons, one of whom must qualify as a  
30.28 teacher under section 142H.06, must be present in the center at all times during the hours  
30.29 the night program is in operation. When more than 80 percent of the children present are  
30.30 asleep, the remaining program staff persons needed to meet the required staff-to-child ratio  
30.31 must have at least the qualifications of an aide. Program staff must be awake, dressed, and

31.1 provide supervision as specified in sections 142H.01, subdivision 38, and 142H.12 to  
31.2 children who are sleeping.

31.3 Subd. 7. **Hygiene assistance.** The license holder must ensure that children have the  
31.4 opportunity to wash up and brush their teeth before bedtime. Program staff must assist  
31.5 children during washing and changing clothes according to the developmental needs of the  
31.6 child.

31.7 Subd. 8. **Showers and bathtubs.** The license holder must ensure bathtubs and showers  
31.8 are equipped to prevent slipping, if the center provides bathing.

31.9 Subd. 9. **Bathing procedures.** The center must have written permission from the parent  
31.10 prior to allowing the child to bathe and ensure bathtubs and showers are cleaned and  
31.11 disinfected after each use. The tub or showers do not have to be disinfected between uses  
31.12 if the children are siblings and the parent has provided written consent. All children must  
31.13 bathe separately unless the children are siblings and the parent has provided written consent  
31.14 that the children can be bathed together.

31.15 Subd. 10. **Privacy.** To ensure privacy, school-age boys and girls must be separated  
31.16 during bedtime washing and changing activities.

31.17 Subd. 11. **Sleeping arrangements.** The center must provide sleeping arrangements so  
31.18 that sleeping children are cared for separately from children who are awake and so that  
31.19 sleeping children are not disturbed by arrivals and departures. Infants must have a sleep  
31.20 area separate from the center's play and activity areas.

31.21 Subd. 12. **Bedtime.** A child's bedtime must be scheduled in consultation with the child's  
31.22 parent.

31.23 Subd. 13. **Light.** The center must provide adequate lighting indoors in all areas, including  
31.24 bathrooms, hallways, and sleeping rooms to ensure that staff are able to see all children at  
31.25 all times.

31.26 Subd. 14. **Outdoor illumination.** The center must ensure that parking areas, outdoor  
31.27 walkways, and all building entrances are adequately lighted for safety and security.

31.28 Subd. 15. **Program emphasis.** A license holder operating a night care program must  
31.29 comply with the child care program standards in 142H.11.

31.30 Subd. 16. **Exceptions.** The outdoor activity area required by section 142H.34, subdivision  
31.31 7; outdoor activities required by section 142H.11, subdivision 2; and outdoor equipment  
31.32 required by section 142H.14 need not be provided for children enrolled in a night care  
31.33 program.

32.1 **Sec. 17. [142H.17] DROP-IN CHILD CARE PROGRAMS.**

32.2 **Subdivision 1. Drop-in child care programs.** If a license holder chooses to operate as  
32.3 a drop-in child care program, the license holder must comply with the requirements in this  
32.4 section.

32.5 **Subd. 2. Exemptions.** (a) Drop-in child care programs that meet one of the requirements  
32.6 in paragraph (b) are exempt from:

32.7 (1) section 142H.10;

32.8 (2) section 142H.11, subdivision 1, clauses (6) and (7); and

32.9 (3) section 142H.12, subdivisions 3 and 5, except for infants and toddlers.

32.10 (b) A drop-in child care program is exempt from the requirements in paragraph (a) if  
32.11 the program operates:

32.12 (1) in a child care center that houses no child care program except the drop-in child care  
32.13 program;

32.14 (2) in the same child care center but not during the same hours as a regularly scheduled  
32.15 ongoing child care program with a stable enrollment; or

32.16 (3) in a child care center at the same time as a regularly scheduled ongoing child care  
32.17 program with a stable enrollment, but activities, except for bathroom use and outdoor play,  
32.18 are conducted separately from each other.

32.19 **Subd. 3. Staffing requirements.** (a) A drop-in child care program must have at least  
32.20 two program staff persons on site whenever the program is operating: the director or a  
32.21 designee and a program staff member who is qualified as a teacher.

32.22 (b) If the drop-in child care program has additional staff who are on call as a mandatory  
32.23 condition of their employment, the minimum child-to-staff ratio may be exceeded only for  
32.24 preschool and school-age children by a maximum of four children for no more than 20  
32.25 minutes while additional staff are in transit. If the ratio is exceeded for more than 20 minutes,  
32.26 the license holder must review the mandatory on-call staff procedures and revise as necessary  
32.27 to ensure compliance with this section, including hiring additional on-call staff as needed.

32.28 (c) Whenever there is a total of 20 children or more at a drop-in child care center, children  
32.29 that are younger than 30 months must be cared for in a separate group. The group may  
32.30 contain children up to 60 months old. The group must be cared for in an area that is physically  
32.31 separated from older children.

33.1 (d) In drop-in care programs that serve both infants and older children, children up to  
33.2 30 months old may be supervised by assistant teachers as long as other staff are present in  
33.3 appropriate ratios.

33.4 (e) A drop-in child care program may care for siblings who are all at least 16 months  
33.5 old together in any group. For purposes of this section, "sibling" is defined as sister or  
33.6 brother, half sister or half brother, or stepsister or stepbrother.

33.7 Subd. 4. **Staff-to-child ratio requirements in a drop-in program.** The minimum  
33.8 staff-to-child ratio that a license holder may maintain in a drop-in program is:

33.9 (1) for infants, one program staff person for every four infants;

33.10 (2) for toddlers, one program staff person for every seven children;

33.11 (3) for preschoolers, one program staff person for every ten children; and

33.12 (4) for school-age children, one program staff person for every 15 children.

33.13 Subd. 5. **Staff distribution.** (a) The minimum staff distribution pattern for a drop-in  
33.14 child care program is:

33.15 (1) the first staff member needed to meet the required staff-to-child ratio must be a  
33.16 teacher;

33.17 (2) the second and third staff members must have at least the qualifications of a child  
33.18 care aide; and

33.19 (3) the fourth staff member must have at least the qualifications of an assistant teacher.

33.20 (b) The pattern in paragraph (a) must be repeated until the number of staff needed to  
33.21 meet the staff-to-child ratio for each age category has been achieved.

33.22 Sec. 18. **[142H.18] EXCLUSION OF SICK CHILDREN .**

33.23 Subdivision 1. **Care of sick children.** If a child becomes sick while at the center, the  
33.24 child must be isolated from other children in care and the child's parent called immediately.  
33.25 When determining if a child is sick and exclusion is necessary, license holders must follow:

33.26 (1) the requirements on reportable diseases in Minnesota Rules, parts 4605.7040,  
33.27 4605.7070, and 4605.7080; and

33.28 (2) guidelines from the commissioner of health on infectious diseases in child care  
33.29 settings.

34.1 Subd. 2. **Notification.** (a) A child care center's program policies must require a parent  
34.2 to inform the center within 24 hours, exclusive of weekends and holidays, when a child is  
34.3 diagnosed by a child's health care provider or dental care provider as having a reportable  
34.4 or infectious disease as specified in subdivision 1.

34.5 (b) The license holder must ensure that the commissioner of health is notified of any  
34.6 suspected case of reportable disease as specified in Minnesota Rules, parts 4605.7040,  
34.7 4605.7050, or 4605.7080, within 24 hours of receiving the parent's or staff report.  
34.8 Documentation of the notification must be kept at the center.

34.9 (c) The license holder must notify the parents of exposed children within 24 hours of  
34.10 when a parent, employee, or volunteer notifies the center of a reportable disease under  
34.11 subdivision 1, lice, scabies, impetigo, ringworm, or chicken pox. The notice must be posted  
34.12 in a clearly visible, accessible place or provided individually to each parent of a child who  
34.13 was exposed.

34.14 Subd. 3. **Return to center.** Children with a reportable or infectious disease as specified  
34.15 in subdivision 1 must be excluded from the center for a length of time as specified in the  
34.16 commissioner of health guidelines on infectious diseases in child care settings and until the  
34.17 child can participate in routine activities without more staff supervision than usual. The  
34.18 center must exclude a child for a longer period if the child's health care provider determines  
34.19 that it is necessary.

34.20 **Sec. 19. [142H.19] SICK CARE PROGRAM.**

34.21 Subdivision 1. **Licensure of sick care programs.** If a license holder chooses to operate  
34.22 as a sick care program, the license holder must operate a sick care program that complies  
34.23 with the requirements in this section.

34.24 Subd. 2. **Review of admission and health policies and practices.** (a) A licensed  
34.25 physician, physician assistant, or advanced practice registered nurse with a specialization  
34.26 in pediatric care must review and approve a sick care program's admission policy at the  
34.27 time of initial license application, after the first six months of initial operation, and at least  
34.28 once each calendar year.

34.29 (b) The review must include consultation with the licensed registered nurse or physician  
34.30 responsible for admissions.

34.31 (c) A report of the findings must be sent to the commissioner with the initial application  
34.32 for licensure, and subsequent reports must be placed in the center's administrative record.

35.1 Subd. 3. **Evaluation of a sick child.** (a) A license holder that operates a sick care program  
35.2 must evaluate the condition of a sick child before admitting the child to the center.

35.3 (b) The evaluation must be based on the physical symptoms of the child each day of  
35.4 admission, the probable contagion and risk to the health of others present, the ability of the  
35.5 program to provide the care the child requires, and whether the child can be grouped together  
35.6 with other children in care with contagious or noncontagious illnesses. Documentation of  
35.7 the evaluation must be placed in the child's record.

35.8 (c) Before admitting a child to a sick care program:

35.9 (1) a parent must describe the child's symptoms over the phone;

35.10 (2) a health care provider affiliated with the center must tell the parent whether the parent  
35.11 may bring the child to the center for further evaluation; and

35.12 (3) the health care provider must conduct a physical assessment of the child and obtain  
35.13 a health history from the parent at the center.

35.14 Subd. 4. **Information to parents.** A summary of the sick care program's health care  
35.15 policies and practices and the center's procedures for notification of parents in the event of  
35.16 an emergency must be given to the parent the first time a child is admitted and every  
35.17 admission following a change to any of the information.

35.18 Subd. 5. **Parent conference exception.** Centers licensed to provide child care exclusively  
35.19 to sick children are not required to provide parent conferences under section 142H.20,  
35.20 subdivision 2.

35.21 Subd. 6. **Child care program emphasis exception.** A sick care program does not need  
35.22 to meet the child care program plan requirements under section 142H.11. However, the  
35.23 child care program plan for the care of sick children must emphasize quiet activities.

35.24 Subd. 7. **Group size and age category grouping exceptions.** The maximum group  
35.25 sizes specified under section 142H.10, subdivision 1, and the age category grouping  
35.26 restrictions under section 142H.10, subdivision 3, do not apply to sick care programs. There  
35.27 must be no more than 16 children in sick care in the same room at the same time.

35.28 Subd. 8. **Staff-to-child ratios and staff distribution requirements.** (a) A one-to-four  
35.29 staff-to-child ratio must be maintained at all times in a room used to care for sick children.

35.30 (b) At least two program staff persons must be present in a center operating a sick care  
35.31 program whenever sick children are in care.

36.1 (c) The first program staff person must be a registered nurse. The remaining program  
36.2 staff persons must at least meet the qualifications and follow the staff distribution pattern  
36.3 under section 142H.10.

36.4 Subd. 9. **Limitation on staff assignment.** Staff must not care for nonsick children or  
36.5 prepare food for nonsick children on the same day as sick children. Staff caring for sick  
36.6 children must not enter the kitchen used to prepare food for nonsick children.

36.7 Subd. 10. **Food preparation.** Food provided by the license holder and prepared at the  
36.8 center must be prepared in a room separate from rooms where sick care is provided and  
36.9 must be delivered to each sick care room in individual servings and in covered containers.  
36.10 Procedures for preparing, handling, and serving food and washing food, utensils, and  
36.11 equipment must comply with the requirements in the Minnesota Food Code, Minnesota  
36.12 Rules, chapter 4626.

36.13 Subd. 11. **Menus.** Menus for sick children must be modified to meet the individual needs  
36.14 of the child.

36.15 Subd. 12. **Additional facility requirements.** A license holder operating a sick care  
36.16 program must provide:

36.17 (1) a room or rooms that are exclusively used to care for sick children and that are not  
36.18 used at any time for any other child care purpose; and

36.19 (2) toilets and hand sinks that are within or immediately adjacent to the room or rooms  
36.20 used for sick care and are not used by well children in care.

36.21 Subd. 13. **Outdoor activity area, activities, and equipment exception.** Sick care  
36.22 programs under this section are exempt from the requirements for an outdoor activity area  
36.23 under section 142H.34, subdivision 7; outdoor activities under section 142H.11, subdivision  
36.24 2; and outdoor equipment under section 142H.14.

36.25 Subd. 14. **Cleaning and disinfection.** Floors in rooms where sick care is provided and  
36.26 all linens, toileting equipment, sinks, furnishings, objects, and equipment used by sick  
36.27 children must be cleaned and disinfected at least daily and as needed pursuant to the  
36.28 requirements under section 142H.31.

36.29 Subd. 15. **Bedding and sleeping equipment.** (a) Each sick child must be provided  
36.30 appropriate bedding and sleeping equipment, depending on the age of the child, as follows:

36.31 (1) a crib and crib sheets pursuant to the requirements of section 142B.45, cot, mat, or  
36.32 bed, depending on the age of the child;

- 37.1 (2) a pillow, except if the child is an infant;
- 37.2 (3) a pillowcase, except if the child is an infant; and
- 37.3 (4) a blanket or quilt, except if the child is an infant.
- 37.4 (b) Bedding provided by the center must be laundered after each use. Sleeping equipment
- 37.5 must be cleaned and disinfected after each use.
- 37.6 Sec. 20. **[142H.20] INFORMATION TO PARENTS.**
- 37.7 Subdivision 1. **Policies provided to parents.** At the time of a child's enrollment, the
- 37.8 center must provide the parent with written notification of the:
- 37.9 (1) ages and numbers of children the center is licensed to serve;
- 37.10 (2) hours and days of operation;
- 37.11 (3) child care program options the center is licensed to operate, including a description
- 37.12 of the program's educational methods; the program's religious, political, or philosophical
- 37.13 basis, if any; and how parents may review the center's child care program plan;
- 37.14 (4) policy on parent conferences and notification to a parent of a child's intellectual,
- 37.15 physical, social, and emotional development;
- 37.16 (5) policy requiring a health care summary and immunization record of a child;
- 37.17 (6) policies and procedures for the care of children who become sick at the center and
- 37.18 parent notification practices for the onset of or exposure to a contagious illness or condition
- 37.19 pursuant to section 142H.18 or when there is an emergency or injury requiring medical
- 37.20 attention;
- 37.21 (7) policies and procedures for administering first aid and sources of care to be used in
- 37.22 case of emergencies;
- 37.23 (8) policies on the administration of medicine;
- 37.24 (9) procedures for obtaining written parental permission for transportation of children
- 37.25 and field trips as required in section 142H.33, subdivision 4, paragraph (d);
- 37.26 (10) procedures for obtaining written parental consent for research, cameras, and social
- 37.27 media participation pursuant to section 142H.22;
- 37.28 (11) policies on transitioning a child to the next age group, pursuant to section 142H.10;
- 37.29 (12) policies on the provision of meals and snacks;
- 37.30 (13) behavior guidance policies and procedures;

- 38.1 (14) presence of pets;
- 38.2 (15) policy on visitation and parental access to children pursuant to section 142H.21;
- 38.3 (16) policy on the prohibition of smoking, use of tobacco products, vaping, electronic
- 38.4 cigarettes, alcohol, and drugs on the premises of the program pursuant to section 142H.29,
- 38.5 subdivision 11;
- 38.6 (17) policy on use of technology and screen time pursuant to section 142H.11, subdivision
- 38.7 1, clause (12);
- 38.8 (18) telephone number of the Department of Children, Youth, and Families, Division
- 38.9 of Licensing;
- 38.10 (19) policy on naps and rest pursuant to section 142H.12; and
- 38.11 (20) procedures for notifying parents of an evacuation, including procedures for
- 38.12 reunification with families.
- 38.13 Subd. 2. **Parent conferences.** The license holder must inform the parent of a child's
- 38.14 progress and:
- 38.15 (1) complete individual assessments of each child's intellectual, physical, social, and
- 38.16 emotional development at least twice a year. Individual assessments for school-age children
- 38.17 must be completed at least once a year;
- 38.18 (2) plan and offer parent conferences by program staff at least twice a year to review
- 38.19 and discuss the child's assessment. Parent conferences for school-age children must be
- 38.20 planned and offered at least once a year; and
- 38.21 (3) maintain documentation of the child's assessment and that individual parent
- 38.22 conferences were planned and offered in each child's record.
- 38.23 Subd. 3. **Daily reports for infants and toddlers.** Daily written individualized reports
- 38.24 must be provided to the parent of an infant or toddler about the child's food intake,
- 38.25 elimination, sleeping patterns, and general behavior.
- 38.26 **Sec. 21. [142H.21] PARENT VISITATION AND ACCESS TO PROGRAM.**
- 38.27 (a) The center must have a parent visitation and access policy that meets the requirements
- 38.28 of this section at a minimum.
- 38.29 (b) An enrolled child's parent must be allowed access to their child at any time while
- 38.30 the child is in care unless a legal restriction or court order restricts access.

39.1 (c) A copy of the order or other legal restriction in paragraph (b) must be kept in the  
39.2 child's record.

39.3 **Sec. 22. [142H.22] CONSENT FOR RESEARCH, CAMERAS, AND SOCIAL MEDIA**  
39.4 **PARTICIPATION.**

39.5 Subdivision 1. **Policy.** A center must have and follow a policy governing the center's  
39.6 use of social media and the use of photos and videos of children in care. The policy must  
39.7 include:

39.8 (1) procedures for obtaining written consent from parents for release of photos and  
39.9 videos of children for promotional or publicity purposes; and

39.10 (2) a statement prohibiting any employee or volunteer from posting content of children  
39.11 in care or enrolled families on a personal social media account or public digital platform,  
39.12 including photos, videos, or personal identifying information of the children.

39.13 Subd. 2. **Participation in research, fundraising, or public relations projects.** (a) The  
39.14 license holder must obtain written permission from a parent before a child is involved in  
39.15 research, fundraising, or public relations projects while at the center. A separate written  
39.16 permission form must be obtained before each occasion of a research, fundraising, or public  
39.17 relations activity.

39.18 (b) The permission form must be maintained in the child's record.

39.19 **Sec. 23. [142H.23] EMERGENCY AND ACCIDENT POLICIES AND RECORDS.**

39.20 Subdivision 1. **Emergency preparedness plan.** (a) An applicant must develop a written  
39.21 plan for emergencies that require evacuation, relocation, sheltering in place, or lockdown  
39.22 resulting from a fire, blizzard, tornado or other natural disaster, or other threatening situations  
39.23 that may pose a health or safety hazard to a child, such as an intruder or violence at the  
39.24 facility. A license holder must carry out the emergency plan during emergencies. The plan  
39.25 must be written on a form developed by the commissioner and include:

39.26 (1) procedures for an evacuation, including building evacuation routes and identification  
39.27 of primary and secondary exits;

39.28 (2) procedures for relocation, including a designated relocation site;

39.29 (3) procedures for sheltering in place and lockdown;

39.30 (4) procedures for notifying a child's parent of an evacuation, relocation, sheltering in  
39.31 place, or lockdown, including procedures for reunification with families;

40.1 (5) accommodations for a child with a disability or a chronic medical condition;

40.2 (6) accommodations for infants and toddlers;

40.3 (7) procedures for storing a child's medically necessary medicine that facilitates easy  
40.4 removal during an evacuation or relocation;

40.5 (8) procedures for continuing operations in the period during and after a crisis; and

40.6 (9) procedures for communicating with local emergency management officials, law  
40.7 enforcement officials, or other appropriate state or local authorities.

40.8 (b) A license holder must review and update the emergency plan at least once each  
40.9 calendar year and as needed when changes to the circumstances or facilities necessitate an  
40.10 updated plan. Documentation of the yearly review and when changes are made must be  
40.11 maintained in the program's administrative records.

40.12 (c) Program staff must be trained on the emergency plan at orientation as specified under  
40.13 section 142H.09 when changes are made to the plan and at least once each calendar year.  
40.14 Training must be documented and maintained on site.

40.15 (d) A center must have an operable on-site flashlight for use in an emergency situation.  
40.16 A cell phone may not be used to meet this requirement.

40.17 (e) A license holder must conduct fire drills every month and hold tornado drills monthly  
40.18 from April 1 through September 30. Fire and tornado drills must be documented and include  
40.19 the date of the drill, the start and end time of the drill, and the name of the program staff  
40.20 person completing the documentation. Documentation must be maintained in the program's  
40.21 administrative records.

40.22 (f) Primary and secondary exits and evacuation routes must remain unblocked.

40.23 Subd. 2. **Emergencies, accidents, incidents, and injuries.** (a) The policies and  
40.24 procedures for emergencies, accidents, incidents, and injuries must include:

40.25 (1) procedures for administering first aid;

40.26 (2) procedures for the daily inspection of potential hazards;

40.27 (3) procedures for fire prevention and procedures to follow in the event of a fire, including  
40.28 the phone number of the fire department, persons responsible for the evacuation of children  
40.29 and areas for which they are responsible, instruction on how to use a fire extinguisher, and  
40.30 instructions on how to close off the fire area;

41.1 (4) procedures to follow when a child is missing, including when a school-age child  
41.2 does not arrive at the center when expected after school;

41.3 (5) procedures to follow if a person who is unknown, unauthorized, incapacitated, or  
41.4 suspected of abuse attempts to pick up a child or if no one comes to pick up a child. The  
41.5 procedure must include a practice for verifying a person's identity;

41.6 (6) sources of emergency medical care; and

41.7 (7) procedures for recording emergencies, accidents, incidents, and injuries involving a  
41.8 child enrolled in the center. The written record must include:

41.9 (i) the name and age of the child involved;

41.10 (ii) the name of employees or volunteers present;

41.11 (iii) the date, time, and place of the emergency, accident, incident, or injury;

41.12 (iv) the type of injury;

41.13 (v) actions taken by staff; and

41.14 (vi) to whom the emergency, accident, incident, or injury was reported.

41.15 (b) At a minimum, the emergency, accident, incident, or injury must be reported in  
41.16 writing to the parent and as otherwise required in section 142H.28.

41.17 (c) Each calendar year, the license holder must conduct an analysis of the emergencies,  
41.18 accidents, incidents, and injuries that have been documented pursuant to paragraph (a),  
41.19 clause (7). Documentation of the yearly analysis and any modification of the center's policies  
41.20 based on the analysis must be maintained in the program's administrative records.

41.21 (d) The license holder must post a facility floor plan in a visible location in each classroom  
41.22 and other areas in the facility where child care is provided. The posted floor plan in each  
41.23 area must include:

41.24 (1) identification of primary and secondary exits;

41.25 (2) building evacuation routes;

41.26 (3) identification of tornado shelter and other shelter-in-place locations;

41.27 (4) identification of staff positions responsible for the evacuation or sheltering of children;

41.28 (5) the name and address of the designated relocation site; and

41.29 (6) phone numbers and sources of emergency medical services, the poison control center,  
41.30 the fire department, and the department's licensing division.

42.1 (e) The license holder must ensure program staff are trained on the emergency, accident,  
42.2 incident, and injury policies and procedures at orientation as required in section 142H.09  
42.3 when changes are made to the policies and procedures and at least once each calendar year.  
42.4 Training must be documented and maintained on site.

42.5 Sec. 24. [142H.24] SUPERVISION AND RISK REDUCTION.

42.6 Subdivision 1. **Supervision; sight and hearing exceptions.** (a) A child is still supervised  
42.7 as defined in section 142H.01, subdivision 38, when:

42.8 (1) an infant is placed in a crib to sleep and a program staff person is within sight or  
42.9 hearing of the infant pursuant to section 142H.12, subdivision 4;

42.10 (2) a single school-age child uses a restroom that is not available to the public when the  
42.11 child care center is operating and serving children and a program staff person has knowledge  
42.12 of the child's activity and location and checks on the child at least every five minutes. When  
42.13 services are provided away from the child care facility, including but not limited to field  
42.14 trips, a school-age child who uses a restroom that is available to the public must be  
42.15 accompanied by a program staff person;

42.16 (3) a school-age child leaves the classroom but remains within the licensed child care  
42.17 center space to deliver or retrieve items from the child's personal storage space and a program  
42.18 staff person has knowledge of the child's activity and location and checks on the child at  
42.19 least every five minutes; or

42.20 (4) a single preschool child uses an individual, private restroom within the classroom  
42.21 with the door closed and a program staff person has knowledge of the child's activity and  
42.22 location, can hear the child, and checks on the child at least every five minutes. A shared  
42.23 restroom between two separate rooms that has a door into each room is not considered an  
42.24 individual, private restroom for the purposes of this clause.

42.25 (b) A program must account for each exception in paragraph (a) in the risk reduction  
42.26 plan under subdivision 2.

42.27 Subd. 2. **Risk reduction plan.** (a) The license holder must develop a risk reduction plan  
42.28 that identifies the general risks to children served by the child care center in a form and  
42.29 manner prescribed by the commissioner.

42.30 (b) The license holder must establish procedures to minimize identified risks, train staff  
42.31 on the procedures, and review the procedures each calendar year.

- 43.1 (c) The risk reduction plan must include an assessment of risk to children the center  
43.2 serves or intends to serve and identify specific risks based on the outcome of the assessment.  
43.3 The assessment of risk must be composed of:
- 43.4 (1) an assessment of the risks presented by the facility where the licensed services are  
43.5 provided, including an evaluation of:
- 43.6 (i) the condition and design of the facility and its outdoor space, bathrooms, and storage  
43.7 areas;
- 43.8 (ii) the accessibility of medications and cleaning products that are harmful to children;  
43.9 and
- 43.10 (iii) the existence of areas that are difficult to supervise; and
- 43.11 (2) an assessment of the risks presented by the environment for each facility and for  
43.12 each site, including an evaluation of the type of grounds and terrain surrounding the building  
43.13 and the proximity to hazards, busy roads, and publicly accessed businesses.
- 43.14 (d) The risk reduction plan must include a statement of measures that will be taken to  
43.15 minimize the risk of harm presented to children for each risk identified in the assessment  
43.16 under paragraph (c) related to the facility and environment.
- 43.17 (e) In addition to any program-specific risks identified in paragraph (c), the plan must  
43.18 include specific policies and procedures that minimize the risk of harm or injury to children,  
43.19 including from:
- 43.20 (1) closing children's fingers in doors, including cabinet doors;
- 43.21 (2) leaving children in the community without supervision;
- 43.22 (3) children leaving the facility without supervision;
- 43.23 (4) dislocation of children's elbows by program staff pulling or lifting children by the  
43.24 hands or wrists or swinging by the arms;
- 43.25 (5) burns, including from hot food or beverages, whether served to children or being  
43.26 consumed by program staff, and devices used to warm food and beverages;
- 43.27 (6) injuries from equipment, such as scissors and glue guns;
- 43.28 (7) sunburn;
- 43.29 (8) feeding children foods to which they are allergic;
- 43.30 (9) children falling from changing tables;

44.1 (10) children accessing dangerous items or chemicals or coming into contact with residue  
44.2 from harmful cleaning products;

44.3 (11) traffic and pedestrian accidents, including when walking with children on  
44.4 neighborhood walks, to an off-site outdoor play area, or in areas with heavy traffic or difficult  
44.5 terrain such as railroad tracks; and

44.6 (12) children choking or suffocating.

44.7 (f) The plan must ensure hazardous objects as defined in section 142H.34, subdivision  
44.8 17, are inaccessible to children.

44.9 (g) The plan must include specific policies and procedures to ensure adequate supervision  
44.10 of children at all times as defined in subdivision 1 and section 142H.01, subdivision 38,  
44.11 and pursuant to the staffing requirements of section 142H.10, subdivision 1, with particular  
44.12 emphasis on:

44.13 (1) times when children are transitioned from one area within the facility to another,  
44.14 including the use of a name-to-face check during transition time;

44.15 (2) nap-time supervision, including infant sleep supervision;

44.16 (3) child arrival and departure times, including when children arrive or depart from the  
44.17 center by bus;

44.18 (4) supervision during outdoor play, outdoor learning activities, and community activities,  
44.19 including but not limited to field trips and neighborhood walks;

44.20 (5) supervision of children in hallways;

44.21 (6) supervision of preschool children when using an individual private restroom within  
44.22 the classroom; and

44.23 (7) supervision of school-age children when using the restroom and visiting the child's  
44.24 personal storage space.

44.25 Subd. 3. **Yearly review of risk reduction plan.** (a) The license holder must review the  
44.26 risk reduction plan each calendar year and document the review.

44.27 (b) When conducting the review, the license holder must consider incidents that have  
44.28 occurred in the center since the last review, including:

44.29 (1) incidents covered by the assessment factors in subdivision 2;

44.30 (2) the internal reviews conducted under section 142H.36, if any;

44.31 (3) substantiated maltreatment findings, if any; and

45.1 (4) any other incidents that caused injury or harm to a child.

45.2 (c) Within ten days following any change to the risk reduction plan, the license holder  
45.3 must train program staff on the change and document that the staff were trained on the  
45.4 change.

45.5 **Sec. 25. [142H.25] CENTER ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS.**

45.6 (a) In addition to the personnel records requirements under section 142B.03, subdivision  
45.7 1, paragraph (a), a center must maintain the following records:

45.8 (1) a record of the information given to parents specified in section 142H.20;

45.9 (2) the personnel records specified in section 142H.26;

45.10 (3) the children's records specified in section 142H.27;

45.11 (4) health consultant reviews of the center's health policies and practices as specified in  
45.12 section 142H.29, subdivision 2;

45.13 (5) the child care program plan specified in section 142H.11;

45.14 (6) the emergencies, accidents, incidents, and injuries records specified in section  
45.15 142H.23, subdivision 2;

45.16 (7) the child separation reports mandated in section 142H.13;

45.17 (8) daily center and classroom attendance records specified in section 142H.30; and

45.18 (9) staffing schedules.

45.19 (b) The requirements in section 142B.03, subdivisions 1 and 2, apply to records retained  
45.20 pursuant to this section.

45.21 **Sec. 26. [142H.26] PERSONNEL RECORDS.**

45.22 A license holder must maintain a current personnel record for each program staff person  
45.23 in a manner prescribed by the commissioner and consistent with section 142B.03. The  
45.24 personnel record for each program staff person must contain:

45.25 (1) the program staff person's name, home address, telephone number, date of birth, and  
45.26 emergency contact information;

45.27 (2) the program staff person's first date of direct contact and first date of unsupervised  
45.28 direct contact with a child;

46.1 (3) documentation indicating that the program staff person meets the requirements of  
46.2 the staff person's job in sections 142H.05 to 142H.08; and

46.3 (4) the program staff person's hire date and last day of employment, as applicable.

46.4 Sec. 27. [142H.27] CHILDREN'S RECORDS.

46.5 Subdivision 1. Requirements. Prior to or on the day of enrollment in the center, the  
46.6 license holder must maintain a record on site for each child served by the program. The  
46.7 record must contain:

46.8 (1) the child's full name, date of birth, and current home address;

46.9 (2) the child's date of enrollment in the program;

46.10 (3) the name, address, and telephone number of the child's parent;

46.11 (4) the name and telephone number of at least one emergency contact person who can  
46.12 be contacted if a parent cannot be reached in an emergency or when there is an injury  
46.13 requiring medical attention;

46.14 (5) the names and telephone numbers of any additional persons authorized by the parent  
46.15 to pick up the child from the center;

46.16 (6) the child's health and immunization information required by section 142H.29,  
46.17 subdivisions 3 and 4;

46.18 (7) written authorization for the license holder to act in an emergency or when a parent  
46.19 or designee cannot be reached or is delayed;

46.20 (8) the hours and days of the week the child will attend the center;

46.21 (9) for infants and toddlers, a description of the child's eating, sleeping, toileting, and  
46.22 communication habits and effective methods for comforting the child;

46.23 (10) documentation of any dietary or medical needs of the child;

46.24 (11) documentation of a child's individual child care program plan as required by section  
46.25 142H.15; and

46.26 (12) the date of parent conferences and a summary of the information provided to the  
46.27 parent at the conferences.

46.28 Subd. 2. Disclosure. The license holder must not disclose a child's record to any person  
46.29 other than the child, the child's parent, the child's legal representative, employees of the  
46.30 license holder, or the commissioner unless the child's parent has given written consent. This

47.1 subdivision does not apply to information needed by a first responder in the case of an  
47.2 emergency.

47.3 Sec. 28. **[142H.28] REPORTING REQUIREMENTS.**

47.4 Subdivision 1. **Maltreatment, abuse, and neglect reporting.** The license holder must  
47.5 comply with the reporting requirements for abuse and neglect specified in chapter 260E.

47.6 Subd. 2. **Other reporting.** Within 24 hours, the license holder must notify the  
47.7 commissioner of the following in a manner prescribed by the commissioner:

47.8 (1) of the death or notification of the death of a child enrolled in the center as required  
47.9 under section 142B.10, subdivision 24;

47.10 (2) of the occurrence or notification of any injury to a child in care in the program that  
47.11 required treatment by a dentist or health care provider as defined in section 142H.01,  
47.12 subdivision 22. Treatment does not include application of or recommendation to use  
47.13 nonprescription medication or diagnostic testing;

47.14 (3) of the occurrence of structural damage to the building or a fire that requires the  
47.15 service of a fire department; and

47.16 (4) of the provision of any emergency medical service to a child while in care.

47.17 Sec. 29. **[142H.29] HEALTH.**

47.18 Subdivision 1. **Health policies.** An applicant must develop written health policies  
47.19 approved by the commissioner.

47.20 Subd. 2. **Health consultation.** (a) The center must have a health consultant as defined  
47.21 in section 142H.01, subdivision 23, review the center's health policies and practices in  
47.22 person and certify that the policies and practices are adequate to protect the health of children  
47.23 in care.

47.24 (b) The health consultant's review, including an on-site visit, must be done before initial  
47.25 licensure and must be repeated each calendar year.

47.26 (c) For programs serving infants, an in-person review must be done before initial licensure  
47.27 and at least quarterly thereafter. At least every other quarter, a health consultant may conduct  
47.28 the health review visit virtually.

47.29 (d) A health consultant must review the center's health policies and practices before  
47.30 implementing a change in the center's health policies or practices and after an outbreak of

48.1 a contagious reportable illness as specified in Minnesota Rules, parts 4605.7040, 4605.7050,  
48.2 and 4605.7080.

48.3 (e) The consultant must review and approve:

48.4 (1) the emergencies, accidents, incidents, and injuries policies and procedures required  
48.5 by section 142H.23, subdivision 2;

48.6 (2) the diapering procedures and practices specified in subdivision 6;

48.7 (3) the programs' cleaning and disinfecting products and procedures; and

48.8 (4) the sanitation procedures and practices for food catered in or provided by the child's  
48.9 parent as specified in section 142H.32, subdivision 6, and for infants as specified in section  
48.10 142H.32, subdivision 11.

48.11 Subd. 3. **Health information at admission.** Before a child is admitted to a center or  
48.12 within 30 days of admission, the license holder must obtain a report on a current physical  
48.13 examination of the child signed by the child's health care provider.

48.14 Subd. 4. **Immunizations.** (a) Before a child is admitted to a center, the license holder  
48.15 must obtain documentation of current immunization records according to section 121A.15  
48.16 and Minnesota Rules, chapter 4604; a signed notarized statement of parental objection to  
48.17 the immunization; or a medical exemption. The license holder must maintain record of  
48.18 current immunizations, a signed notarized statement of parental objection to the  
48.19 immunization, or a medical exemption throughout the child's enrollment at the center.

48.20 (b) License holders must file an immunization report each calendar year with the  
48.21 Department of Health, as required under the Minnesota School and Child Care Immunization  
48.22 Law, section 121A.15, subdivision 8, and Minnesota Rules, part 4604.0410.

48.23 Subd. 5. **Administration of medication.** (a) A license holder that administers medication  
48.24 must:

48.25 (1) get written permission from the child's parent before administering medication;

48.26 (2) get written permission from the child's parent before administering items that may  
48.27 be applied externally, including but not limited to diapering products, sunscreen lotions,  
48.28 hand sanitizer, lip balm, body lotion, and insect repellents. Items under this clause must be  
48.29 administered according to the manufacturer's instructions unless a dentist or health care  
48.30 provider gives alternative written instructions;

49.1 (3) get and follow written instructions from a dentist or a health care provider before  
49.2 administering each prescription. Medication with the child's name and current prescription  
49.3 information on the label constitutes instructions;

49.4 (4) follow written dosage instructions from a child's parent or health care provider for  
49.5 over-the-counter medication that is intended to be ingested and does not include dosage  
49.6 information within the manufacturer's instructions;

49.7 (5) keep all medication in its original container and have a legible label stating the child's  
49.8 first and last name. The medication must be given only to the child whose name is on the  
49.9 label, unless as described in paragraph (b);

49.10 (6) not give medication after an expiration date on the label, return any unused portion  
49.11 to the child's parent if possible, and destroy any unused portion that cannot be returned;

49.12 (7) document the administration of any ingested nonprescription medication and all  
49.13 prescription medication. The documentation must include the first and last name of the  
49.14 child, name of the medication or prescription number, date, time, dosage, and printed name  
49.15 and signature or initials of the person who administered the medication. This documentation  
49.16 must be available to the parent and maintained in the child's record;

49.17 (8) store all medications, insect repellents, sunscreen lotions, and diaper rash control  
49.18 products according to directions on the original container and in a place inaccessible to  
49.19 children; and

49.20 (9) not use herbal remedies and essential oils, unless prescribed or recommended by a  
49.21 dentist or a health care provider. If these are administered, they must be administered in  
49.22 compliance with the requirements of this subdivision.

49.23 (b) Sunscreen lotions and insect repellents supplied by the license holder may be used  
49.24 on more than one child and must be labeled for use for all children. A product to control or  
49.25 prevent diaper rash, including premoistened commercial wipes that cannot be dispensed in  
49.26 a manner that prevents cross contamination of the product and container as determined by  
49.27 the health consultant, must be labeled with the child's first and last name and used only for  
49.28 the individual child whose name is written on the label.

49.29 Subd. 6. **Diapers, changing areas, and disposal.** Sanitary diaper procedures must be  
49.30 used to reduce the spread of communicable disease. A license holder must:

49.31 (1) make an adequate supply of clean diapers available for each child and store the  
49.32 diapers in a clean place;

- 50.1 (2) change diapers following the diaper changing procedure reviewed and approved by  
50.2 the center's health consultant pursuant to subdivision 2, paragraph (e), clause (2);
- 50.3 (3) post diaper changing procedures reviewed and certified by the center's health  
50.4 consultant in the diaper changing area;
- 50.5 (4) keep children in diapers clean and dry. Diapers and clothing must be changed  
50.6 immediately or as soon as practicable when wet or soiled. Soiled clothing must be placed  
50.7 in a plastic bag and sent home with the parent daily;
- 50.8 (5) use single-service wipes for cleaning a wet or soiled child;
- 50.9 (6) clean and disinfect changing tables and changing pads between children;
- 50.10 (7) use smooth, nonabsorbent surfaces for the diaper changing area and flooring;
- 50.11 (8) require the program staff person to maintain a hand on the child at all times during  
50.12 diapering. Children must not be left unattended on the changing table;
- 50.13 (9) clean and disinfect diaper changing areas, including but not limited to counters, sinks,  
50.14 and floors, daily or immediately when soiled;
- 50.15 (10) keep a covered diaper disposal receptacle lined with a disposable plastic bag in the  
50.16 diaper changing area. Diapers cannot be disposed of in a kitchen disposal area;
- 50.17 (11) empty, clean, and disinfect diaper receptacles daily or more often as needed; and
- 50.18 (12) only change a diaper in the diaper changing area. The diaper changing area must  
50.19 be separate from areas used for food storage, food preparation, and eating.
- 50.20 Subd. 7. **Hand washing; child.** (a) A child's hands must be washed with soap and water  
50.21 after a diaper change, after use of a toilet or toilet training chair, and immediately before  
50.22 eating a meal or snack.
- 50.23 (b) Program staff must monitor hand washing and assist a child who needs help.
- 50.24 (c) The use of a common basin or a hand sink filled with standing water is prohibited.
- 50.25 (d) Hands must be dried on a single-use towel or warm air hand dryer. The use of a  
50.26 common or shared cloth or towel is prohibited.
- 50.27 (e) In sinks accessible to children, the water temperature must not exceed 120 degrees  
50.28 Fahrenheit to prevent children from scalding themselves while washing.
- 50.29 (f) A hand sanitizer with at least 60 percent alcohol may be used to clean a child's hands  
50.30 when soap and water are unavailable.

51.1 Subd. 8. **Hand washing; program staff.** Program staff must wash their hands with soap  
51.2 and water after changing a child's diaper, after assisting a child on the toilet, after washing  
51.3 the diapering surface, after using toilet facilities, and before handling food or eating. Hands  
51.4 must be dried on a single-use towel or warm air hand dryer. The use of a common or shared  
51.5 cloth or towel is prohibited. Program staff may use a hand sanitizer with at least 60 percent  
51.6 alcohol when soap and water are unavailable.

51.7 Subd. 9. **First aid kit.** The license holder must have a first aid kit that is accessible in  
51.8 the center at all times and whenever children are off site that includes:

51.9 (1) adhesive bandages in assorted sizes and tape;

51.10 (2) sterile compresses;

51.11 (3) elastic bandage wrap;

51.12 (4) scissors;

51.13 (5) ice bag or cold pack;

51.14 (6) digital thermometer;

51.15 (7) mild liquid soap or hand sanitizer that is at least 60 percent alcohol;

51.16 (8) bottled water;

51.17 (9) disposable powder-free, latex-free gloves;

51.18 (10) face shield or protective barrier for giving CPR; and

51.19 (11) first aid instructions.

51.20 Subd. 10. **Handling and disposal of bodily fluids.** A license holder must comply with  
51.21 the following procedures for safely handling and disposing of bodily fluids:

51.22 (1) surfaces that come in contact with urine, feces, vomit, and blood must be cleaned  
51.23 and disinfected;

51.24 (2) blood-contaminated material must be disposed of in a plastic bag with a secure tie;

51.25 (3) sharp items used for a child with special care needs must be disposed of in a sharps  
51.26 container. The sharps container must be inaccessible to a child when stored;

51.27 (4) the license holder must have bodily fluid disposal supplies in the center, including  
51.28 disposable gloves, disposal bags, and eye protection; and

51.29 (5) each employee and volunteer must follow universal precautions to reduce the risk  
51.30 of spreading infectious disease.

52.1 Subd. 11. Tobacco products, vaping, drugs, and alcohol use prohibitions. (a) A  
52.2 license holder must comply with the drug and alcohol policy requirements in section 142B.10,  
52.3 subdivision 1, paragraph (c), including ensuring that no employee, subcontractor, or volunteer  
52.4 is under the influence of a chemical that impairs the individual's ability to provide services  
52.5 or care.

52.6 (b) The possession or use of marijuana, products containing THC, alcohol, and illegal  
52.7 drugs is prohibited on the premises of the program during operating hours, including all  
52.8 indoor and outdoor licensed program environments and in any vehicles used by the program.

52.9 (c) The use of tobacco products, vaping devices, and electronic cigarettes is prohibited  
52.10 indoors, in vehicles used by the program, and in outdoor areas where children are present.

52.11 (d) The license holder must post in a prominent location at the main entrance of the  
52.12 center a notice stating that use of tobacco products is prohibited inside the building and in  
52.13 outdoor areas where children are present.

52.14 Sec. 30. [142H.30] ATTENDANCE RECORDS.

52.15 Subdivision 1. Attendance records. A child care center must maintain documentation  
52.16 of actual attendance for each child receiving care. The records must be accessible to the  
52.17 commissioner during the program's hours of operation, be completed on the actual day of  
52.18 attendance, and include:

52.19 (1) the first and last name of the child;

52.20 (2) the time of day that the child was dropped off; and

52.21 (3) the time of day that the child was picked up.

52.22 Subd. 2. Daily classroom tracking. (a) A license holder must ensure that program staff  
52.23 track children in their classroom on a daily basis to ensure the center has an active roster  
52.24 of children present in their classroom.

52.25 (b) Children must be tracked as they arrive in and depart from the classroom.

52.26 (c) Tracking must include the first and last name of each child.

52.27 (d) The classroom tracking documentation must remain with each group at all times  
52.28 throughout the day including outdoor play, emergency evacuations, field trips, and when  
52.29 groups are combined.

53.1 **Sec. 31. [142H.31] CLEANING, SANITIZING, AND DISINFECTING.**

53.2 **Subdivision 1. Products and procedures.** Cleaning and disinfecting must be done in  
53.3 accordance with policies, procedures, and products approved by the program's health  
53.4 consultant as specified in section 142H.29, subdivision 2.

53.5 **Subd. 2. Indoor and outdoor equipment.** The indoor and outdoor space and equipment  
53.6 of the program must be clean.

53.7 **Subd. 3. Pacifiers.** Pacifiers must be labeled with each child's name or other individual  
53.8 identifier and stored separately.

53.9 **Subd. 4. Cleaning frequency.** The license holder must develop and follow a cleaning  
53.10 schedule that requires:

53.11 (1) cleaning and sanitizing food preparation areas, tables, high chairs, and food service  
53.12 counters before and after each meal and snack. Sanitizing must be done by using an  
53.13 Environmental Protection Agency-registered sanitizer or a bleach solution or by heating to  
53.14 temperatures sufficient to destroy most germs, pursuant to guidelines from the commissioner  
53.15 of health on infectious diseases in child care settings;

53.16 (2) cleaning and sanitizing items that have been inside a child's mouth or come into  
53.17 contact with bodily fluids prior to being used by another child;

53.18 (3) cleaning sleeping equipment and bedding, including:

53.19 (i) washing bedding used by a child before being used by another child;

53.20 (ii) washing bedding used by the same child weekly or when soiled;

53.21 (iii) cleaning and disinfecting sleeping equipment used by a child before being used by  
53.22 another child; and

53.23 (iv) cleaning and disinfecting sleeping equipment used by the same child weekly or  
53.24 when soiled;

53.25 (4) cleaning toileting areas daily, including:

53.26 (i) emptying and disinfecting toilet training chairs after each use; and

53.27 (ii) disinfecting toilets and seats when soiled or at least daily; and

53.28 (5) emptying garbage cans and diaper receptacles on a daily basis and cleaning and  
53.29 disinfecting the cans and receptacles as needed.

54.1 Sec. 32. [142H.32] FOOD, DRINKING WATER, AND NUTRITION.

54.2 Subdivision 1. On-site food preparation. A license holder that prepares, handles, or  
54.3 serves food or washes food, utensils, or equipment on site must comply with applicable  
54.4 requirements for food and beverage service establishments in chapter 157 and Minnesota  
54.5 Rules, chapter 4626, and local health department requirements.

54.6 Subd. 2. Off-site food preparation. (a) Meals or snacks may be provided by an off-site,  
54.7 licensed food and beverage service establishment.

54.8 (b) The center must maintain on file a copy of the off-site food and beverage service  
54.9 establishment's current license and the contract to provide food for the center.

54.10 Subd. 3. Providing food. A license holder must provide meals and snacks to the children  
54.11 in attendance. The license holder must supplement food provided by the parent if it does  
54.12 not meet United States Department of Agriculture Child and Adult Care Food Program  
54.13 (CACFP) nutritional requirements.

54.14 Subd. 4. Drinking water. (a) The center must have a safe supply of drinking water  
54.15 pursuant to section 142H.35.

54.16 (b) Drinking water must be available to children throughout the hours of operation and  
54.17 offered at frequent intervals. Drinking water for children must be provided in single-service  
54.18 drinking cups, in reusable water bottles, in reusable cups, or from drinking fountains  
54.19 accessible to children.

54.20 (c) A license holder may provide drinking water to a child in a reusable water bottle or  
54.21 reusable cup if the center develops and ensures implementation of a written policy that at  
54.22 a minimum includes the following procedures:

54.23 (1) each day the water bottle or cup is used, the license holder must clean the water bottle  
54.24 or cup or allow the child's parent to bring the water bottle or cup home to clean it;

54.25 (2) a water bottle or cup must be assigned to a specific child and labeled with the child's  
54.26 first and last name;

54.27 (3) water bottles and cups must be stored in a manner that reduces the risk of a child  
54.28 using the wrong water bottle or cup; and

54.29 (4) a water bottle or cup must be used only for water.

54.30 Subd. 5. Menus. The license holder must ensure:

54.31 (1) meals and snacks prepared or provided by the license holder or catered by a licensed  
54.32 food and beverage caterer comply with the meal pattern and nutritional requirements

55.1 contained in the most current edition of the CACFP standards in Code of Federal Regulations,  
55.2 title 7, section 226.20;

55.3 (2) menus comply with the meal pattern and nutritional requirements contained in the  
55.4 most current edition of the CACFP standards in Code of Federal Regulations, title 7, section  
55.5 226.20;

55.6 (3) the current menu is posted or made readily available to parents; and

55.7 (4) any food substitutions are noted on the menu at the time of the change.

55.8 Subd. 6. **Sanitation.** (a) Procedures for preparing, handling, storing, and serving food  
55.9 and washing food, utensils, and equipment must comply with the requirements for food and  
55.10 beverage establishments in Minnesota Rules, chapter 4626.

55.11 (b) If the food is prepared off site by another facility or if food service is provided  
55.12 according to a contract with a food service provider, the facility or license holder must  
55.13 ensure that food is prepared in compliance with Minnesota Rules, chapter 4626.

55.14 (c) The license holder must provide refrigeration for dairy products and other perishable  
55.15 foods, whether supplied by the license holder or supplied by the parent. The refrigeration  
55.16 must have a temperature of 41 degrees Fahrenheit or less.

55.17 Subd. 7. **Meals and snacks.** Except for infants under subdivision 11, the license holder  
55.18 must serve meals and snacks to children as follows:

55.19 (1) one snack for a child in attendance for two to five hours;

55.20 (2) one meal and two snacks or two meals and one snack for a child in attendance for  
55.21 five to ten hours;

55.22 (3) a minimum of two meals and two snacks for a child in attendance for more than ten  
55.23 hours; and

55.24 (4) a minimum of three meals and two snacks for a child in attendance for more than 14  
55.25 hours.

55.26 Subd. 8. **Prescribed diet requirements.** (a) If a child is unable to follow the CACFP  
55.27 meal pattern requirements due to a diet-related medical condition, a prescribed diet  
55.28 accommodation is required.

55.29 (b) The license holder must obtain documentation from the child's health care provider  
55.30 about the child's special dietary needs and keep that information current. The license holder  
55.31 must use this information to accommodate the child's dietary needs.

56.1 (c) When a license holder enrolls a child who requires a prescribed diet, the license  
56.2 holder must ensure that an individual child care program plan is developed and maintained  
56.3 in the child's record, pursuant to sections 142H.15, subdivision 3, and 142H.27.

56.4 (d) The license holder must provide for a child's prescribed dietary needs or require the  
56.5 parent to provide the prescribed diet items that are not part of the center's menu plan.

56.6 Subd. 9. **Cultural or religious diet accommodations.** (a) When special diets are  
56.7 requested for cultural or religious reasons, the center must obtain written, dated, and signed  
56.8 instructions from the child's parent on how to accommodate the diet.

56.9 (b) The license holder must provide for a child's special diet for cultural or religious  
56.10 reasons or require the parent to provide the food items that are not part of the center's menu  
56.11 plan.

56.12 Subd. 10. **Food allergy information.** Information about food allergies of the children  
56.13 in the center must follow the requirements in section 142H.15, subdivision 5.

56.14 Subd. 11. **Infant food and feeding schedule.** The diet and feeding schedule of an infant  
56.15 must be determined by the infant's parent. The license holder of a center serving infants  
56.16 must:

56.17 (1) obtain written dietary instructions from the parent of the child that are used to develop  
56.18 the infant's feeding schedule and are updated as needed as the child's feeding needs change;

56.19 (2) have each individual infant's feeding schedule available in the food preparation area;

56.20 (3) offer the child formula or milk and nutritionally adequate solid foods in quantities  
56.21 at specified time intervals as determined by the parent;

56.22 (4) ensure infants are held or fed sitting up for bottled feedings. A bottle must not be  
56.23 propped at any time for an infant or fed to an infant in a crib, infant seat, or playpen;

56.24 (5) use sanitary procedures and practices to prepare, handle, and store formula, milk,  
56.25 breast milk, solid foods, and supplements, including having procedures to ensure bottles  
56.26 are matched to the correct infant. Procedures must be reviewed and certified by a health  
56.27 consultant;

56.28 (6) not warm or heat bottles in a microwave;

56.29 (7) not allow children access to bottle-warming devices; and

56.30 (8) label all bottles, breast milk, or prepared parent-provided food with the child's first  
56.31 and last name and date of preparation. All formula must be refrigerated immediately after  
56.32 preparation or upon arrival if the formula is prepared by the parent.

57.1 Subd. 12. **Additional requirements.** (a) The center must serve food that is not a choking  
57.2 hazard and that is developmentally appropriate in size, amount, and texture.

57.3 (b) Program staff must be seated with the children during meal and snack times.

57.4 Sec. 33. **[142H.33] TRANSPORTATION AND FIELD TRIP REQUIREMENTS.**

57.5 Subdivision 1. **Requirements.** A license holder that provides transportation for children  
57.6 or that takes children off site must comply with the requirements in this section.

57.7 Subd. 2. **Driver requirements.** (a) A driver who transports children for a license holder  
57.8 must:

57.9 (1) be at least 18 years old;

57.10 (2) hold a current and valid driver's license appropriate to the vehicle used to transport  
57.11 children;

57.12 (3) have a copy of the driver's current driver's license on file at the center;

57.13 (4) be free from the influence of any substance that could impair driving abilities; and

57.14 (5) follow seat belt and child passenger restraint system requirements under sections  
57.15 169.685 and 169.686.

57.16 (b) Parents who are not employed by the center who use personal vehicles for  
57.17 transportation to occasional field trips do not have to meet the requirements of paragraph  
57.18 (a), clause (3). For the purposes of this subdivision, "occasional" means three or fewer times  
57.19 per calendar year.

57.20 Subd. 3. **Requirements during transportation.** (a) One program staff is required per  
57.21 vehicle when transporting school-age children. Two program staff are required per vehicle  
57.22 when transporting infants, toddlers, and preschoolers. An additional program staff person  
57.23 is required in the vehicle if there are 12 or more infants and toddlers. The driver of the  
57.24 vehicle is considered a program staff person, unless the driver is employed by a contractor  
57.25 or third party.

57.26 (b) A two-way communication system and first aid kit must be present in the vehicle  
57.27 during transportation.

57.28 (c) Once children have exited, the vehicle must be checked to ensure that no child has  
57.29 been left in the vehicle.

57.30 (d) When the license holder provides transportation to and from the center, children  
57.31 must not be transported more than one hour per one-way trip.

58.1 (e) When children board or exit the vehicle, the license holder must ensure that each  
58.2 child safely boards and exits the vehicle from the curb side of the street whenever physically  
58.3 possible and out of the path of moving vehicles.

58.4 (f) Drop off or pick up must be conducted in a safe manner with supervision by the  
58.5 program staff responsible for the child.

58.6 **Subd. 4. Field trip requirements.** (a) For the purposes of this section, a field trip is  
58.7 defined as any time the center takes children off the property, including routine outings  
58.8 such as walking around the neighborhood. A center providing transportation for children  
58.9 to and from the center is not considered a field trip.

58.10 (b) Staff-to-child ratios must be maintained on all field trips.

58.11 (c) Written permission must be obtained from each child's parent before taking a child  
58.12 on a field trip. The written permission form must be obtained before each field trip or on a  
58.13 form that yearly summarizes all field trips that will be taken. The permission forms must  
58.14 be kept on file at the center.

58.15 (d) The parent's written permission form must include:

58.16 (1) the date and destination of the field trip;

58.17 (2) the times of departure from and return to the facility;

58.18 (3) the method of transportation; and

58.19 (4) if the method of transportation is walking, an estimated total distance of the walk.

58.20 (e) Unscheduled neighborhood walks may be taken, provided the program has obtained  
58.21 advance written parental permission for the general plan for neighborhood walks.

58.22 (f) When centers take children on a walk or field trip, program staff must bring:

58.23 (1) a first aid kit as required under section 142H.29, subdivision 9;

58.24 (2) a child's allergy information as required under section 142H.15, including the  
58.25 individual child care program plan;

58.26 (3) the name and telephone number of each child's parent and at least one emergency  
58.27 contact person;

58.28 (4) medication and supplies needed for a child who has a health condition that could  
58.29 need medication, special procedures, or precautions during the course of the trip; and

58.30 (5) a working cell phone or other means of immediate communication.

59.1 Sec. 34. [142H.34] FACILITY.

59.2 Subdivision 1. **Occupancy designation.** (a) At initial licensure, an applicant must  
59.3 demonstrate compliance with the standards specified by the State Building Code and any  
59.4 applicable local building ordinances.

59.5 (b) Prior to the child care facility being remodeled, substantially improved, renovated,  
59.6 or reconstructed, the license holder must verify whether approval from the applicable state  
59.7 or local building officials is needed. If needed, the license holder must obtain written  
59.8 verification of compliance with the State Building Code and any applicable local building  
59.9 ordinances.

59.10 Subd. 2. **Fire inspection.** (a) The center must be inspected by a fire marshal within 12  
59.11 months prior to initial licensure. The commissioner must not grant an initial license until  
59.12 receiving written approval of compliance with the State Fire Code from the fire marshal  
59.13 with jurisdiction.

59.14 (b) Prior to the use of any areas of the structure not previously inspected and approved  
59.15 for child care use, the center must:

59.16 (1) receive written confirmation from the state fire marshal that approval from the state  
59.17 fire marshal is not needed; or

59.18 (2) conduct a fire inspection, which must include written approval of compliance with  
59.19 the State Fire Code from the fire marshal with jurisdiction.

59.20 Subd. 3. **Reinspection for cause.** If the commissioner has reasonable cause to believe  
59.21 that a potential hazard exists or the license holder is operating out of compliance with  
59.22 applicable codes, the commissioner may request another inspection and written report by  
59.23 a fire marshal, building official, or health authority.

59.24 Subd. 4. **Facility floor plan and designated areas.** (a) Indoor and outdoor space to be  
59.25 used for child care must be designated on a facility floor plan.

59.26 (b) Space designated on a facility floor plan must be exclusively used for child care by  
59.27 the center during the hours of operation.

59.28 (c) The initial application for licensure and the center's administrative record must contain  
59.29 a floor plan of the center. Precise scale drawings are not required. The plan must indicate:

59.30 (1) the dimensions and location of all areas of the center designated for the provision of  
59.31 child care including planned use of each area; and

59.32 (2) the size and location of areas used for outdoor activity.

60.1 Subd. 5. **Child's personal storage space.** A center must have storage space for each  
60.2 child's clothing and personal belongings. The space must be at a height appropriate for the  
60.3 age of the child.

60.4 Subd. 6. **Space for children who become sick.** (a) Space must be provided in the center  
60.5 for a child who becomes sick at a center not licensed to operate a sick care program under  
60.6 section 142H.19.

60.7 (b) The space must be separate from activity areas used by other children but may still  
60.8 be within the classroom.

60.9 (c) A cot, mat, or crib and blanket must be provided as appropriate to the developmental  
60.10 level of the child.

60.11 (d) The space must be supervised by a program staff person when occupied by a sick  
60.12 child.

60.13 Subd. 7. **Outdoor learning environment and play space.** (a) A center must provide  
60.14 or have available an outdoor activity area that complies with this subdivision unless licensed  
60.15 to exclusively provide night care as specified under section 142H.16, licensed to provide  
60.16 drop-in care as specified under section 142H.17, licensed to provide sick care as specified  
60.17 under section 142H.19, or operating for fewer than three hours a day.

60.18 (b) A center must have an outdoor activity area of at least 1,500 square feet, and there  
60.19 must be at least 75 square feet of space per child within the outdoor play area at any given  
60.20 time during use.

60.21 (c) The outdoor activity area must be enclosed if it is located adjacent to a hazard,  
60.22 including but not limited to traffic, rail, water, or machinery, unless the area is a public park  
60.23 or playground.

60.24 (d) An outdoor activity area used daily by children under school age must be within  
60.25 2,000 feet of the center or transportation must be provided by the license holder. The outdoor  
60.26 activity area must not be farther than one-half mile from the center.

60.27 (e) The area must contain the outdoor equipment required under section 142H.14.

60.28 (f) The play area must be free of potential hazards, including but not limited to broken  
60.29 glass, toxic materials, machinery, unlocked vehicles, feces, and sewage contaminants.

60.30 (g) An energy-absorbing surface is required under climbing equipment, swings, and  
60.31 slides. An energy-absorbing surface can be loose sand, pea gravel, or mulch in a depth of  
60.32 at least nine inches; any material that meets ASTM F1292 specifications; or shredded rubber

61.1 and poured energy-absorbing surfacing installed to manufacturer's specifications based on  
61.2 the height of the equipment. A fall zone is required around the equipment.

61.3 (h) When a program utilizes natural features for outdoor play, program staff members  
61.4 must remove hazardous objects as specified in subdivision 17 and mitigate hazards whenever  
61.5 possible from the surrounding area where children might fall.

61.6 Subd. 8. **Indoor space.** A center must have a minimum of 35 square feet of indoor space  
61.7 available per child in attendance. Hallways, stairways, closets, utility rooms, restrooms,  
61.8 kitchens, and space occupied by cribs are not indoor space for the purposes of this  
61.9 subdivision. Twenty-five percent of the space occupied by furniture or equipment used by  
61.10 staff or children may be counted as indoor space.

61.11 Subd. 9. **Shielding of hot surfaces.** Heating appliances must be installed and maintained  
61.12 in accordance with the manufacturer's instruction and the State Building Code. Radiators,  
61.13 fireplaces, hot pipes, and other hot surfaces in areas used by children must be shielded or  
61.14 insulated to prevent burns.

61.15 Subd. 10. **Electrical outlets.** Except in a center that serves only school-age children,  
61.16 electrical outlets must be tamper proof or shielded when not in use.

61.17 Subd. 11. **Water hazards.** Bodies of water within or adjacent to the center must be  
61.18 inaccessible to children. When using a pool or beach, children must be supervised at all  
61.19 times.

61.20 Subd. 12. **Room temperature.** An indoor temperature of 68 degrees Fahrenheit to 82  
61.21 degrees Fahrenheit must be maintained in all rooms used by children.

61.22 Subd. 13. **Hazardous areas.** Kitchens, stairs, and other hazardous areas must be  
61.23 inaccessible to children except during periods of supervised use.

61.24 Subd. 14. **Fire extinguisher inspection.** Fire extinguishers must be serviced by a qualified  
61.25 inspector at least once every 365 days. The name of the inspector and date of the inspection  
61.26 must be written on a tag attached to the extinguisher.

61.27 Subd. 15. **Toilet articles.** As needed, a license holder must provide and make available  
61.28 toilet paper, liquid hand soap, facial tissues, and single-use paper towels or warm air hand  
61.29 dryers.

61.30 Subd. 16. **Toilets and hand sinks.** (a) The center must have at least one hand sink for  
61.31 every 15 children in the center's licensed capacity.

62.1 (b) The center must have at least one toilet for every 15 children, excluding infants, in  
62.2 the center's licensed capacity. Toilet training chairs may be used for toddlers in lieu of a  
62.3 toilet.

62.4 (c) The center must provide handwashing sinks within three feet of the diaper changing  
62.5 surface. The sink must have hot and cold running water. In newly constructed centers or  
62.6 those undergoing major remodeling to the plumbing system, foot- or wrist-operated sinks  
62.7 must be provided in the diaper changing area.

62.8 (d) Any hand sink required for children other than infants must be in the toilet area. The  
62.9 temperature of hot water in the hand sinks used by children must not exceed 120 degrees  
62.10 Fahrenheit. Hand sinks for children must not be used for custodial work or food preparation,  
62.11 including preparing infant bottles. Single-service towels or air dryers must be available to  
62.12 dry hands and designed for easy use by children.

62.13 (e) Toilets, sinks, faucets, and hand-drying devices in the toilet area used by children  
62.14 under school age other than infants must be placed at a height appropriate to the ages of the  
62.15 children. A sturdy nonslip platform on which children may stand may be used to meet the  
62.16 height requirement in this paragraph for toddlers and preschoolers.

62.17 (f) Plungers and toilet-cleaning devices must be inaccessible to children.

62.18 Subd. 17. **Hazardous objects.** (a) The license holder must prevent children from  
62.19 accessing hazardous objects, including any item that could reasonably cause injury, choking,  
62.20 poisoning, burning, cutting, or other harm to a child, or any item designated by the  
62.21 manufacturer to be stored out of reach of children.

62.22 (b) Activities that are part of the program plan may include the use of hazardous objects  
62.23 when supervised by program staff.

62.24 (c) Supplies and materials used by children must be labeled "nontoxic" by the  
62.25 manufacturer.

62.26 Subd. 18. **Telephone.** (a) A working telephone that is capable of making outgoing calls  
62.27 and receiving incoming calls must be located within the licensed child care center at all  
62.28 times. The telephone must be accessible to staff as needed and be sufficiently charged for  
62.29 use at all times.

62.30 (b) Program staff must have access to a working telephone while providing care and  
62.31 supervision to children in care outside of the child care facility.

62.32 Subd. 19. **Animals.** A license holder must:

63.1 (1) keep each animal housed in the program up to date on vaccines and maintain  
63.2 documentation of vaccinations as appropriate;

63.3 (2) notify parents prior to their child's enrollment of the presence of animals in the  
63.4 program, before new animals are housed, and prior to any animals visiting the program;

63.5 (3) not let children handle animals without adult supervision; and

63.6 (4) notify the parent of a child whose skin is broken by an animal bite or scratch or who  
63.7 is otherwise injured by an animal in writing of the injury.

63.8 Subd. 20. **Pest control.** (a) Effective measures must be taken to protect the center against  
63.9 rodents and insects. If rodents, insects, or other pests are found, the license holder must take  
63.10 steps to remove or exterminate them. Chemicals, baits, and traps for insect and rodent control  
63.11 must not be used in areas accessible to children when children are present and must be used  
63.12 according to the manufacturer's instructions.

63.13 (b) Chemicals to control weeds, rodents, insects, and other pests must be used only after  
63.14 other means have been used for control, such as eliminating harborages, removing access  
63.15 to food, and sealing points of entry. These compounds must be used according to labeled  
63.16 instructions. If chemicals are used, the license holder must notify the parents of enrolled  
63.17 children what pesticide will be applied and where it will be applied no less than 48 hours  
63.18 before application, unless in cases of emergency. Only approved, United States  
63.19 Environmental Protection Agency-registered insecticides, rodenticides, and herbicides may  
63.20 be used. Application must strictly follow all label instructions and must be authorized by  
63.21 the director.

63.22 Subd. 21. **Posting license.** A license holder must post the license in a clearly visible  
63.23 place within the child care center that is accessible to parents and guardians.

63.24 Sec. 35. **[142H.35] ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH.**

63.25 Subdivision 1. **Water supply.** A child care center must have a safe water supply. Child  
63.26 care centers that obtain water from privately owned wells or sources must test any water  
63.27 used for cooking or drinking by a Department of Health-certified laboratory to verify safety.  
63.28 License holders must follow the lead testing requirements in section 145.9273.

63.29 Subd. 2. **Radon testing.** (a) The license holder must notify parents whether radon testing  
63.30 has been conducted in the program upon enrollment and within 30 days of any subsequent  
63.31 testing done after enrollment.

64.1 (b) When notifying parents, the license holder must use a form prescribed by the  
64.2 commissioner. The notice must include information from the Department of Health about  
64.3 what radon is and the potential risks associated with radon exposure. If testing has been  
64.4 completed, the notice must include:

64.5 (1) the date of the most recent test;

64.6 (2) the rooms or areas tested; and

64.7 (3) the detected radon level or levels, stated in picocuries per liter.

64.8 (c) A license holder must keep a copy of the most recent notice to parents and the radon  
64.9 test results on site and make the notice and results available to parents and the commissioner  
64.10 upon request. The provider may meet this requirement by posting the radon testing results  
64.11 in a conspicuous place.

64.12 **Sec. 36. [142H.36] MALTREATMENT OF MINORS INTERNAL REVIEW.**

64.13 If a license holder has reason to know that an internal or external report of alleged or  
64.14 suspected maltreatment has been made, the license holder must:

64.15 (1) establish and maintain policies and procedures to ensure that an internal review is  
64.16 completed within 30 calendar days and that corrective action is taken if necessary to protect  
64.17 the health and safety of children in care. The review must include an evaluation of whether:

64.18 (i) related policies and procedures were followed;

64.19 (ii) the policies and procedures were adequate;

64.20 (iii) there is a need for additional staff training;

64.21 (iv) the reported event is similar to past events with the children or the services involved;  
64.22 and

64.23 (v) there is a need for corrective action by the license holder to protect the health and  
64.24 safety of children in care;

64.25 (2) develop, document, and implement a corrective action plan designed to correct any  
64.26 current lapses and prevent future lapses in performance by individuals or the license holder,  
64.27 based on the results of the review;

64.28 (3) identify the primary and secondary person or position who will ensure that, when  
64.29 required, internal reviews are completed. The secondary person must be involved when  
64.30 there is reason to believe that the primary person was involved in the alleged or suspected  
64.31 maltreatment; and

65.1 (4) document and make internal reviews accessible to the commissioner immediately  
65.2 upon the commissioner's request. For the purposes of this section, the documentation provided  
65.3 to the commissioner by the license holder may consist of a completed checklist that verifies  
65.4 completion of each of the requirements of the review.

65.5 Sec. 37. Minnesota Statutes 2024, section 245A.211, subdivision 1, is amended to read:

65.6 Subdivision 1. **Applicability.** This section applies to all programs licensed or certified  
65.7 under this chapter, chapters 142C, 142H, 142I, 245D, 245F, 245G, and sections 245I.20  
65.8 and 245I.23. The requirements in this section are in addition to any applicable requirements  
65.9 for the use of holds or restraints for each license or certification type.

65.10 Sec. 38. **REVISOR INSTRUCTION.**

65.11 (a) The revisor of statutes must renumber Minnesota Statutes, section 142B.68, as  
65.12 Minnesota Statutes, section 142H.37.

65.13 (b) The revisor of statutes must make any necessary changes to statutory cross-references  
65.14 to reflect the changes in this article.

65.15 (c) The revisor of statutes must replicate the statutory history for all sections and  
65.16 subdivisions repealed and reenacted in this article.

65.17 Sec. 39. **REPEALER.**

65.18 (a) Minnesota Rules, parts 9503.0005; 9503.0010; 9503.0015; 9503.0030; 9503.0031;  
65.19 9503.0032; 9503.0033; 9503.0034; 9503.0040; 9503.0045; 9503.0050; 9503.0055;  
65.20 9503.0060; 9503.0065; 9503.0070; 9503.0075; 9503.0080; 9503.0085; 9503.0090;  
65.21 9503.0095; 9503.0100; 9503.0105; 9503.0110; 9503.0115; 9503.0120; 9503.0125;  
65.22 9503.0130; 9503.0140; 9503.0145; 9503.0150; 9503.0155; and 9503.0170, are repealed.

65.23 (b) Minnesota Statutes 2024, sections 142B.01, subdivisions 11, 12, 25, 26, and 27;  
65.24 142B.41, subdivisions 6, 7, 10, 11, 12, and 13; 142B.54, subdivisions 1, 2, and 3; 142B.65,  
65.25 subdivisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, and 10; and 142B.66, subdivisions 1, 2, 4, and 5, are repealed.

65.26 (c) Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, sections 142B.65, subdivisions 8 and 9; and  
65.27 142B.66, subdivision 3, are repealed.

65.28 Sec. 40. **EFFECTIVE DATE.**

65.29 This article is effective July 1, 2027.

## ARTICLE 2

## FAMILY CHILD CARE LICENSING MODERNIZATION

Section 1. [142I.01] DEFINITIONS.

Subdivision 1. Scope. For the purposes of this chapter, the terms in this section have the meanings given.

Subd. 2. Accessible to children. "Accessible to children" means capable of being reached or used by a child without the aid of an adult.

Subd. 3. Accredited. "Accredited" means a postsecondary institution or technical college recognized and listed in the database of accredited postsecondary institutions and programs maintained by the federal Department of Education.

Subd. 4. Adult. "Adult" means a person at least 18 years of age.

Subd. 5. Age categories. (a) "Newborn" means a child from birth up to six weeks old.

(b) "Infant" means a child who is at least six weeks old but less than 12 months old.

(c) "Toddler" means a child who is at least 12 months old but less than 24 months old.

(d) "Preschooler" means a child who is at least 24 months old but less than five years of age.

(e) "School age" means a child who is at least five years of age but is less than 11 years of age.

Subd. 6. Agency. "Agency" means a county or multicounty social or human services agency governed by a county board or a multicounty human services board.

Subd. 7. Annual or annually. "Annual" or "annually" means at least once each calendar year.

Subd. 8. Applicant. "Applicant" has the same meaning as section 142B.01, subdivision 4.

Subd. 9. Behavior guidance. "Behavior guidance" means an ongoing process whereby caregivers offer constructive, positive, and developmentally appropriate guidance to children to help them manage their own behavior in a socially acceptable manner.

Subd. 10. Bodily fluid. "Bodily fluid" means urine, feces, vomit, blood, and other bodily fluids with blood present.

67.1 Subd. 11. **Building official.** "Building official" means the person appointed pursuant to  
67.2 section 326B.133 to administer the State Building Code or the building official's authorized  
67.3 representative.

67.4 Subd. 12. **Caregiver.** "Caregiver" means the license holder, primary provider of care,  
67.5 second adult caregiver, intermittent caregiver, helper, or substitute.

67.6 Subd. 13. **Child.** "Child" means a person receiving child care services who falls within  
67.7 the age categories in subdivision 5.

67.8 Subd. 14. **Child care.** "Child care" means the care of a child in a family child care  
67.9 program. This includes the children of the license holder and any other caregivers in the  
67.10 family child care program who receive child care during child care hours.

67.11 Subd. 15. **Child with special health care needs or disabilities.** "Child with special  
67.12 health care needs or disabilities" means a child who:

67.13 (1) has developmental disabilities or is otherwise eligible for case management as  
67.14 specified in Minnesota Rules, parts 9525.0004 to 9525.0036;

67.15 (2) has been identified by the local school district as a child with a disability as specified  
67.16 in section 125A.02, subdivision 1; or

67.17 (3) has been determined to be a child with a disability by a health care provider as defined  
67.18 in subdivision 25.

67.19 Subd. 16. **Clean.** "Clean" means free from dirt or other contaminants that can be detected  
67.20 by sight, smell, or touch.

67.21 Subd. 17. **Commissioner.** "Commissioner" means the commissioner of children, youth,  
67.22 and families.

67.23 Subd. 18. **Community-based family child care program.** "Community-based family  
67.24 child care program" means a family child care program that operates at a location other than  
67.25 the primary residence of the license holder.

67.26 Subd. 19. **Department.** "Department" means the Department of Children, Youth, and  
67.27 Families.

67.28 Subd. 20. **Disinfect.** "Disinfect" means the chemical process to kill most germs and  
67.29 viruses on surfaces and objects after the surfaces and objects have been cleaned.

67.30 Subd. 21. **Emergency replacement.** "Emergency replacement" means an adult who  
67.31 supervises children in a family child care program due to an emergency and who has not

68.1 completed the training requirements under this chapter or the background study requirements  
68.2 under chapter 245C.

68.3 Subd. 22. **Family child care program.** "Family child care program" means a child care  
68.4 program licensed under this chapter and chapter 142B operating from the license holder's  
68.5 residence or other approved space that serves up to 18 children and is provided for less than  
68.6 24 hours a day.

68.7 Subd. 23. **Fire marshal.** "Fire marshal" means the person designated by section 299F.011  
68.8 to administer and enforce the State Fire Code or a local fire code inspector approved by the  
68.9 fire marshal.

68.10 Subd. 24. **Hazardous materials.** "Hazardous materials" means any item that could  
68.11 reasonably cause injury, choking, poisoning, burning, cutting, or other harm to a child, or  
68.12 any item designated by the manufacturer to be stored out of reach of children.

68.13 Subd. 25. **Health care provider.** "Health care provider" means a physician or physician's  
68.14 assistant licensed to practice medicine under chapter 147; an advanced practice registered  
68.15 nurse licensed under section 148.171; or a licensed psychiatrist, licensed psychologist, or  
68.16 licensed consulting psychologist.

68.17 Subd. 26. **Helper.** "Helper" means a minor, 14 through 17 years of age, who assists an  
68.18 adult caregiver with the care of children.

68.19 Subd. 27. **Inaccessible to children.** "Inaccessible to children" means not capable of  
68.20 being reached or utilized by a child without the aid of an adult.

68.21 Subd. 28. **Intermittent caregiver.** "Intermittent caregiver" means an adult who cares  
68.22 for children in a family child care program alongside another adult caregiver for a cumulative  
68.23 total of no more than 500 hours annually.

68.24 Subd. 29. **License.** "License" has the meaning given in section 142B.01, subdivision  
68.25 16.

68.26 Subd. 30. **License holder.** "License holder" has the meaning given in section 142B.01,  
68.27 subdivision 17, for a family child care program.

68.28 Subd. 31. **Licensed capacity.** "Licensed capacity" means the total number of children  
68.29 ten years of age or younger permitted at any one time on the premises of a family child care  
68.30 program. All children ten years of age or younger on the premises count toward the capacity  
68.31 of the family child care program.

69.1 Subd. 32. **Medication.** "Medication" means any substance or preparation that is used  
69.2 to prevent or treat a wound, injury, infection, or disease; maintain health; heal; or relieve  
69.3 pain, including substances purchased over the counter or prescribed by a health care provider  
69.4 or dentist. Medication includes substances taken internally or applied externally.

69.5 Subd. 33. **Owner or renter.** "Owner" or "renter" means the individual, individuals,  
69.6 organization, or government entity listed in the property title, deed, lease, or equivalent  
69.7 legal document.

69.8 Subd. 34. **Parent.** "Parent" means a person who has the legal responsibility for a child,  
69.9 such as the child's mother, father, or legally appointed guardian.

69.10 Subd. 35. **Pests.** "Pests" means any animals, insects, or other living creatures that are  
69.11 not housed within the family child care program and are considered harmful or detrimental  
69.12 to the health, safety, and well-being of individuals within a family child care program. This  
69.13 includes but is not limited to ants, cockroaches, bedbugs, or bats.

69.14 Subd. 36. **Pets.** "Pets" means all animals housed at the family child care program or that  
69.15 have contact with children.

69.16 Subd. 37. **Premises.** "Premises" means the indoor and outdoor space in which a family  
69.17 child care program is located.

69.18 Subd. 38. **Primary provider of care.** "Primary provider of care" means the person  
69.19 responsible for providing care to children during the hours of operation and operating a  
69.20 family child care program in compliance with all applicable laws and regulations under this  
69.21 chapter and chapters 142B and 245C. All individual license holders are primary providers  
69.22 of care, as are individuals designated under section 142I.22, paragraph (f).

69.23 Subd. 39. **Radon testing.** "Radon testing" means the measurement of radon gas levels  
69.24 in the indoor air of the building.

69.25 Subd. 40. **Related.** "Related" means any of the following relationships by marriage,  
69.26 blood, or adoption: a spouse, a parent, an adoptive parent, a birth or adopted child or  
69.27 stepchild, a stepparent, a stepbrother, a stepsister, a niece, a nephew, a grandparent, a  
69.28 grandchild, a sibling, an aunt, an uncle, or a legal guardian.

69.29 Subd. 41. **Second adult caregiver.** "Second adult caregiver" means an adult who cares  
69.30 for children in the family child care program for a cumulative total of more than 500 hours  
69.31 annually along with the primary provider of care or substitute caregiver.

69.32 Subd. 42. **Separation.** "Separation" is a form of behavior guidance that involves  
69.33 interruption of unacceptable behavior by the removal of a child from a situation with the

70.1 intention of allowing the child an opportunity to pause and gain self-control. During a  
70.2 separation a child is not allowed to participate in activities with other children.

70.3 Subd. 43. **State Building Code.** "State Building Code" means the codes and regulations  
70.4 adopted by the commissioner of administration pursuant to section 326B.107 and contained  
70.5 in Minnesota Rules, chapter 1300.

70.6 Subd. 44. **State Fire Code.** "State Fire Code" means the codes and regulations adopted  
70.7 by the state fire marshal pursuant to section 299F.011 and contained in Minnesota Rules,  
70.8 chapter 7511.

70.9 Subd. 45. **Substitute.** "Substitute" means an adult who is responsible for the duties of  
70.10 a primary provider of care when the primary provider of care is not present at the family  
70.11 child care program. A substitute may not provide care for more than 500 hours per calendar  
70.12 year.

70.13 Subd. 46. **Supervision.** "Supervision" means:

70.14 (1) caregivers must be within sight or hearing of newborns, infants, toddlers, and  
70.15 preschoolers at all times and must intervene in an effort to protect the health and safety of  
70.16 the child. Electronic monitoring devices can only be used to monitor infants, toddlers, and  
70.17 preschoolers when they are asleep;

70.18 (2) for a school-age child, a caregiver is available for assistance and care without the  
70.19 aid of a mechanical or electronic device so that the child's health and safety is protected;  
70.20 and

70.21 (3) the caregiver has an awareness of and responsibility for the activity of each child  
70.22 and is near enough to respond and reach children immediately, including responding to the  
70.23 child's basic needs and intervening to protect them from harm.

70.24 Subd. 47. **Variance.** "Variance" means written permission from the department pursuant  
70.25 to the requirements in section 142B.10, subdivision 16, for a license holder or applicant to  
70.26 depart from a specific requirement in this chapter or chapter 142B.

70.27 Sec. 2. **[142I.02] LICENSING OF PROGRAMS.**

70.28 Subdivision 1. **Purpose.** The purpose of this chapter is to establish procedures and  
70.29 standards for licensing family child care and community-based family child care programs  
70.30 to ensure that minimum standards of care and service are given and the protection, care,  
70.31 health, safety, and development of the children are assured.

71.1 Subd. 2. **Applicability.** A family child care program must be licensed under this chapter  
71.2 and chapter 142B to operate in Minnesota.

71.3 Sec. 3. **[142I.03] LICENSING PROCESS.**

71.4 Subdivision 1. **License application.** (a) An applicant for a family child care license  
71.5 must follow the requirements of this section and section 142B.10.

71.6 (b) Applicants must use the application issued by the department. The application must  
71.7 be made in the county where the family child care program will operate.

71.8 (c) Applicants must be the proposed license holders of the family child care program.

71.9 (d) An application for licensure is complete and ready for the agency's review after the  
71.10 applicant completes, signs, and submits all department forms and documentation needed  
71.11 for licensure to the agency and the agency receives all inspection, zoning, evaluation, and  
71.12 investigative reports, documentation, and information required to verify compliance with  
71.13 this chapter and applicable statutes, including a completed background study for individuals  
71.14 subject to a study, as required under chapter 245C.

71.15 Subd. 2. **Licensing study.** (a) The applicant must give the agency access to the family  
71.16 child care program for a licensing study to determine compliance with all applicable rules  
71.17 and statutes.

71.18 (b) If the commissioner determines a potentially hazardous condition exists due to  
71.19 noncompliance with this chapter or local ordinances, the applicant must obtain an inspection  
71.20 from a fire marshal, building official, or authorized community health board agent under  
71.21 section 145A.04 to verify the absence of hazard or identify needed corrections. Any condition  
71.22 cited as hazardous and creating an immediate danger of fire or threat to life or safety must  
71.23 be corrected.

71.24 (c) An applicant must undergo an initial inspection of the family child care program by  
71.25 a fire marshal to determine compliance with the State Fire Code and compliance with orders  
71.26 issued if the program:

71.27 (1) has freestanding solid-fuel-heating appliances;

71.28 (2) will operate in a manufactured or mobile home;

71.29 (3) will use a basement for child care;

71.30 (4) is located in mixed- or multiple-occupancy buildings. For the purposes of this clause,  
71.31 "mixed-occupancy building" means a structure that contains nonresidential occupancies,

72.1 such as an attached garage, and "multiple-occupancy building" means a structure with two  
72.2 or more residential dwelling units, such as a duplex, apartment building, or townhome; or  
72.3 (5) is located in a commercial space.

72.4 Subd. 3. **Ineligibility factors.** (a) An applicant, caregiver, or any person who resides  
72.5 where the family child care program operates and who is present when children are in care  
72.6 or works with the children in care is prohibited from:

72.7 (1) abusing prescribed or nonprescribed drugs or use alcohol or controlled substances  
72.8 specified in chapter 152 to the extent that the use or abuse has or may have a negative effect  
72.9 on the ability of the primary provider of care to give care or is apparent during the hours of  
72.10 operation;

72.11 (2) having had a child placed in foster care within the prior 12 months for reasons that  
72.12 the agency determines reflect on the ability of the license holder or the primary provider of  
72.13 care to safely provide family child care. This clause does not apply if the primary reason  
72.14 for the placement was due to a physical illness of the parent due to a disability of the child,  
72.15 including developmental disability of the child; or for the temporary care of a newborn or  
72.16 infant being relinquished for adoption;

72.17 (3) having had a child placed in a residential facility within the prior 12 months for  
72.18 reasons that the agency determines reflect on the ability of the license holder or the primary  
72.19 provider of care to safely provide family child care; or

72.20 (4) exhibiting behavior that could pose a risk to children being served in the family child  
72.21 care program. Additional assessments or documentation may be requested to determine the  
72.22 impact on the provider's ability to provide care.

72.23 (b) Caregivers who have abused prescribed or nonprescribed drugs or have been  
72.24 dependent on alcohol or controlled substances specified in chapter 152, such that the use,  
72.25 abuse, or dependency has negatively affected the ability to give care, was apparent during  
72.26 the hours of operation, or required treatment or therapy, must have 12 months of verified  
72.27 abstinence before licensure.

72.28 Subd. 4. **Variiances.** The commissioner may grant variances to this chapter.

72.29 Subd. 5. **Posting license.** The license holder must post the license in the family child  
72.30 care program in a location where parents, visitors, and authorized representatives of the  
72.31 commissioner can easily access and view the license.

72.32 Subd. 6. **Change in license terms.** A license holder must submit a new application form  
72.33 in accordance with section 142B.10 before:

73.1 (1) relocating the family child care program;

73.2 (2) changing the type of license from class A, C1, or C2 to C3 or C4;

73.3 (3) changing the type of license from class C3 or C4 to A, C1, or C2;

73.4 (4) changing from family child care to community-based family child care; or

73.5 (5) changing from community-based family child care to family child care.

73.6 Subd. 7. **Number of licenses.** Each individual applicant is limited to one family child  
73.7 care license.

73.8 Subd. 8. **Access to program.** As required in section 142B.10, subdivision 12, caregivers  
73.9 must give authorized representatives of the commissioner access to the family child care  
73.10 program premises during the hours of operation.

73.11 Subd. 9. **Disposal of license.** When a family child care program is closed, or if a license  
73.12 is revoked, suspended, or not renewed, the license holder must destroy the license within  
73.13 14 days of ceasing operation or upon the final order of revocation, denial, or suspension of  
73.14 license; stop all advertising; and refrain from providing care to children as required in section  
73.15 142B.05, subdivision 1.

73.16 Subd. 10. **Local government authority.** The authority of local units of government to  
73.17 establish requirements for family child care programs is limited by section 299F.011,  
73.18 subdivision 4a, paragraph (a), clauses (1) and (2).

73.19 Subd. 11. **Background studies.** All individuals subject to a background study must  
73.20 comply with the requirements of chapter 245C.

73.21 Subd. 12. **Child care license holder insurance.** (a) The license holder must complete  
73.22 and provide to parents a form prescribed by the commissioner that includes information  
73.23 about the license holder's liability insurance status. The license holder must update the form  
73.24 and obtain each parent's signature whenever insurance coverage changes, a policy lapses,  
73.25 or a new policy takes effect.

73.26 (b) The form under this subdivision must include the date of the policy's expiration or  
73.27 renewal or indicate if the license holder does not carry liability insurance.

73.28 (c) A copy of the current certificate of liability insurance must be made available upon  
73.29 request to parents, the commissioner, and agency licensing staff.

74.1 Sec. 4. **[142I.04] AGENCY RECORDS.**

74.2 Subdivision 1. Agency records. An agency must maintain the following records for  
74.3 each license holder:

74.4 (1) a copy of the completed licensing application form signed by the applicant and the  
74.5 agency;

74.6 (2) a physical health report on any adult caregiver that was submitted prior to giving  
74.7 care in the family child care program. The physical health report must verify that the adult  
74.8 caregiver is physically able to care for children;

74.9 (3) any written reports from a fire marshal, building official, or agent of a community  
74.10 health board authorized under chapter 145A;

74.11 (4) if the applicant has been licensed through another jurisdiction, a reference from the  
74.12 licensing authority in that jurisdiction;

74.13 (5) the initial and annual inspection by the agency of the license holder. Any comments  
74.14 of the license holder about the inspections by the agency must also be noted in the agency  
74.15 record;

74.16 (6) a copy of the notification given to parents, prior to a child's admission, indicating  
74.17 that pets are present in the residence and documentation as required in section 142I.19,  
74.18 subdivision 4;

74.19 (7) documentation of any variance requests and the approval or denial of the request in  
74.20 accordance with section 142I.03; and

74.21 (8) the results of each background study required under chapter 245C.

74.22 Subd. 2. Data privacy. The agency, commissioner, and authorized agent as defined in  
74.23 section 142B.01, subdivision 5, must have access to license holder records on children in  
74.24 care to determine compliance with this chapter. All caregivers must maintain the privacy  
74.25 of records on children by refraining from discussing or disclosing any records, including  
74.26 electronic records, or information on children in care to any persons other than the parent  
74.27 of the child, the agency, the commissioner, and medical or public safety persons if the  
74.28 information is necessary to protect the health and safety of the child.

74.29 Sec. 5. **[142I.05] REPORTING TO AGENCY.**

74.30 Subdivision 1. Maltreatment, abuse, and neglect reporting. All caregivers who suspect,  
74.31 know, or have reason to believe a child is being or has been maltreated under section 260E.03,  
74.32 subdivision 12, must immediately report the information to the local welfare agency, agency

75.1 responsible for assessing or investigating the report, police department, county sheriff,  
75.2 Tribal social services agency, or Tribal police as required by chapter 260E.

75.3 Subd. 2. **Other reporting.** Primary providers of care must notify the agency:

75.4 (1) prior to anyone moving into the residence where family child care services are  
75.5 provided. A background study must be completed in accordance with section 245C.13,  
75.6 subdivision 2;

75.7 (2) within ten calendar days after a household member has moved out of the residence  
75.8 where family child care services are provided;

75.9 (3) before a new caregiver provides direct contact services for the first time, unless an  
75.10 individual is acting as an emergency replacement according to section 142I.09, subdivision  
75.11 2;

75.12 (4) of any damage to the premises that may affect compliance with this chapter or any  
75.13 incident at the premises that results in the loss of utility services, within 24 hours after the  
75.14 occurrence;

75.15 (5) within 24 hours after the occurrence of any serious injury, head injury, hospitalization,  
75.16 or death of a child in care. For the purposes of this clause, "serious injury" means an injury  
75.17 that reasonably requires the care of a health care provider or dentist; and

75.18 (6) within 24 hours after the occurrence of an animal bite in accordance with section  
75.19 142I.19, subdivision 4.

75.20 **Sec. 6. [142I.06] ADMISSIONS; RECORDS; REPORTING.**

75.21 Subdivision 1. **Admission and ongoing information.** (a) Prior to admission of a child  
75.22 and annually while the child is enrolled, the parents and primary provider of care must  
75.23 discuss family child care program policies and licensing requirements.

75.24 (b) The license holder must not disclose a child's record to any person other than the  
75.25 child, the child's parent or guardian, the child's legal representative, employees of the license  
75.26 holder, and the agency unless the child's parent or guardian has given written consent or as  
75.27 otherwise required by law.

75.28 Subd. 2. **Statutory summary for parents.** A descriptive summary of this chapter must  
75.29 be distributed to the parent by the license holder at the time a child is admitted to care. The  
75.30 summary must be provided by the department to the agencies for distribution to license  
75.31 holders and must:

76.1 (1) state that this chapter and chapter 142B govern the licensing of family child care  
76.2 programs;

76.3 (2) specify the section headings contained in this chapter; and

76.4 (3) state that a complete copy of this chapter is available at the family child care program,  
76.5 agency, department, or State Law Library or through the revisor of statutes website.

76.6 Subd. 3. **Parental access.** A parent who has enrolled a child must be allowed access to  
76.7 the child and the licensed space at any time while the child is in care unless a court order  
76.8 or other legal documentation restricts access. A copy of the order or other legal  
76.9 documentation must be kept in the child's record at the family child care program.

76.10 Subd. 4. **Attendance records.** A license holder must maintain documentation of  
76.11 attendance for each child receiving care for a minimum of five years. The records must be  
76.12 accessible to the commissioner during the family child care program's hours of operation,  
76.13 must be completed on the day of attendance, and must include:

76.14 (1) the first and last name of the child;

76.15 (2) the time of day that the child was dropped off; and

76.16 (3) the time of day that the child was picked up.

76.17 Subd. 5. **License holder policies.** (a) The license holder must follow and monitor  
76.18 implementation of the policies and procedures by all caregivers as required in section  
76.19 142B.10, subdivision 21.

76.20 (b) The license holder must have written policies available for discussion with parents  
76.21 and the commissioner and provide an electronic or hard copy to the parent at the time of  
76.22 admission or upon request. The policies must include, at a minimum:

76.23 (1) program operation policies, including:

76.24 (i) the ages and numbers of children the family child care program is licensed to serve;

76.25 (ii) the hours and days of operation, including plans for holiday closings, personal time,  
76.26 and policies for inclement weather closings;

76.27 (iii) fees, including payment schedule, overtime charges, and registration fees as  
76.28 applicable;

76.29 (iv) parental access to the family child care program that states a parent who enrolls a  
76.30 child must be allowed access to the child and the licensed space at any time while the child  
76.31 is in care;

- 77.1 (v) nondiscrimination practices to comply with section 142I.21;
- 77.2 (vi) the termination of child care and expulsion notice procedures; and
- 77.3 (vii) the use of a helper, a substitute for personal leave or holidays, and an emergency
- 77.4 substitute according to the licensing requirements in section 142I.09;
- 77.5 (2) health and safety policies, including on:
- 77.6 (i) allergy prevention and response;
- 77.7 (ii) the administration and storage of medication and topical products, including
- 77.8 sunscreen;
- 77.9 (iii) the care of ill children, isolation precautions, symptoms for discharge and return,
- 77.10 immunizations, medicine permission policies, and whether the license holder will care for
- 77.11 an ill child;
- 77.12 (iv) disease notification procedures, including notifying the parents of exposed children
- 77.13 within 24 hours of a parent or caregiver notifying the license holder of a reportable disease
- 77.14 under section 142I.19, subdivision 9. The notice must be posted in a clearly visible, accessible
- 77.15 place or provided individually to each parent of a child who was exposed;
- 77.16 (v) meals, snacks, infant formula, breast milk, and supplemental foods to be provided,
- 77.17 including labeling requirements for food brought from the child's home;
- 77.18 (vi) sleeping and resting arrangements;
- 77.19 (vii) emergency procedures, fire and storm plans, and transportation in an emergency,
- 77.20 including whether parent permission is required;
- 77.21 (viii) how the license holder prevents abuse of prescription medication or being in any
- 77.22 manner under the influence of a chemical that impairs the caregiver's ability to provide
- 77.23 services or care as required under section 142B.10, subdivision 1, paragraph (c); and
- 77.24 (ix) firearms at the residence in accordance with section 142I.19, subdivision 7; and
- 77.25 (3) program environment policies, including:
- 77.26 (i) behavior guidance and discipline;
- 77.27 (ii) field trips, including by foot, and whether parent permission is required;
- 77.28 (iii) the presence of pets in the family child care program, including notification prior
- 77.29 to the introduction of a new pet to the program;
- 77.30 (iv) the use of screen time; and

78.1 (v) the use of social media, images, and video in accordance with subdivision 7.

78.2 Subd. 6. **Records for each child.** (a) The license holder must obtain the records in this  
78.3 subdivision from parents prior to the admission of a child. The license holder must keep  
78.4 this information up to date and on file for each child. The license holder must have a parent  
78.5 annually review the information in a child's record, update the information as necessary,  
78.6 and keep the information on file.

78.7 (b) For each enrolled child, the license holder must maintain a signed and completed  
78.8 admission and arrangement form, as prescribed by the commissioner, and a completed  
78.9 enrollment form, as developed and approved by the commissioner.

78.10 (c) Immunization records must be kept in accordance with section 121A.15 and Minnesota  
78.11 Rules, chapter 4604. Prior to enrollment, a license holder must request a child's immunization  
78.12 record. The record must be kept on file and updated as follows:

78.13 (1) for an infant, every six months;

78.14 (2) for a toddler, annually;

78.15 (3) for a preschooler, every 18 months; and

78.16 (4) for a school-age child, every three years.

78.17 (d) For each enrolled child, the license holder must obtain signed written consent from  
78.18 a parent allowing the license holder to obtain emergency medical care or treatment for the  
78.19 child.

78.20 (e) A license holder must release a child from care only to a parent or other person  
78.21 authorized in writing by the parent. The information must be reviewed at least annually by  
78.22 the parent and updated when information changes.

78.23 Subd. 7. **Social media, images, and video sharing.** (a) Caregivers are prohibited from  
78.24 sharing photos, videos, or other personal identifying information of enrolled children, except  
78.25 to provide updates to parents who have provided written consent. If a license holder wishes  
78.26 to use photos or videos of the family child care program and the enrolled children for  
78.27 promotional or publicity purposes, including on social media accounts or public digital  
78.28 platforms, the license holder must obtain written consent from parents prior to use.

78.29 (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), the license holder must share photos, videos, and  
78.30 other personal identifying information of enrolled children with the commissioner upon  
78.31 request.

79.1 Subd. 8. **Nondiscrimination.** A caregiver is prohibited from discriminating in relation  
 79.2 to enrollment in their program based on race, color, creed, religion, national origin, sex,  
 79.3 gender identity, marital status, disability, sexual orientation, or familial status.

79.4 Sec. 7. **[142I.07] CAPACITY AND RATIOS.**

79.5 Subdivision 1. **Capacity limits.** License holders must be licensed for the total number  
 79.6 of children ten years of age or younger who are present on the premises of the family child  
 79.7 care program at any one time during child care hours, including the caregiver's own children  
 79.8 and foster children.

79.9 Subd. 2. **Capacity, ratios, and age distribution restrictions.** (a) The commissioner  
 79.10 must issue licenses based on the capacity and ratios in this subdivision.

79.11 (b) License holders with a class A license must meet the following requirements:

79.12	<u>Class</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
79.13			<u>Adult</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Total Infants</u>	<u>Infants</u>
79.14			<u>Caregivers</u>	<u>Under School</u>	<u>and Toddlers</u>	
79.15				<u>Age</u>		
79.16	<u>A</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>2</u>

79.17 (c) License holders with a class C license must meet the following requirements:

79.18	<u>Class</u>	<u>Capacity</u>	<u>Minimum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>	<u>Maximum</u>
79.19			<u>Adult</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Total Infants</u>	<u>Infants</u>
79.20			<u>Caregivers</u>	<u>Under School</u>	<u>and Toddlers</u>	
79.21				<u>Age</u>		
79.22	<u>C1</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>2</u>
79.23	<u>C2</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>
79.24	<u>C3</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>4</u>
79.25	<u>C4</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>

79.26 Subd. 3. **Newborn care.** When a newborn is in care and only one adult caregiver is  
 79.27 present, the newborn must be the only child under 12 months of age present, and the license  
 79.28 holder must not care for more than two other children at the same time unless the newborn  
 79.29 is the license holder's child. When a second adult caregiver is also present or the newborn  
 79.30 is the child of the license holder, then the newborn is considered an infant for the purposes  
 79.31 of child-to-adult ratios and age distribution restrictions.

79.32 Subd. 4. **Supervision, primary provider of care, and use of substitutes.** (a) Children  
 79.33 in care must be supervised by an adult caregiver. The adult caregiver must have knowledge  
 79.34 of each child's needs, including but not limited to developmental and behavioral needs and  
 79.35 parental preferences, and be accountable for each child's care at all times. A caregiver must

80.1 be within sight or hearing of newborns, infants, toddlers, and preschoolers at all times  
80.2 without the use of monitoring devices, except as provided in section 142I.18.

80.3 (b) The primary provider of care must be the primary caregiver in the family child care  
80.4 program unless a substitute is being used in accordance with section 142I.09. A helper may  
80.5 be used in place of a second adult caregiver when there is no more than one newborn, infant,  
80.6 or toddler present.

80.7 (c) The use of a substitute caregiver must be in accordance with section 142I.09.

80.8 Subd. 5. **Overnight care.** When a family child care program has a child in care after 11  
80.9 p.m. and before 5 a.m.:

80.10 (1) all caregivers must remain awake and available to respond to children's needs;

80.11 (2) all awake children must be given the opportunity to engage in age-appropriate  
80.12 activities in a separate room away from sleeping children; and

80.13 (3) the child care emergency plan must include a plan tailored to sleeping children.

80.14 Subd. 6. **Class C licenses.** (a) Except in emergencies, the program must operate at the  
80.15 level of exit discharge if there are six or more children present under the age of 30 months.  
80.16 For class C4 licenses, the program must always operate at the level of exit discharge.

80.17 (b) A family child care program with a class C license may operate as a lower C-class  
80.18 level family child care program on days when the adult-to-child ratios allow it to operate  
80.19 at a lower capacity.

80.20 Subd. 7. **Care of the license holder's own child or children.** (a) With the license  
80.21 holder's consent, an individual may be present in the licensed space and care for the license  
80.22 holder's own child both inside and outside of the licensed space and is exempt from the  
80.23 training and supervision requirements of section 142I.10 if the individual:

80.24 (1) is related to the license holder or to the license holder's child, as defined in section  
80.25 142I.01, subdivision 40, or is a household member who the license holder has reported to  
80.26 the county agency;

80.27 (2) is not a caregiver for the family child care program at the time that they are supervising  
80.28 the license holder's own child;

80.29 (3) only cares for the license holder's own child; and

80.30 (4) does not have direct, unsupervised contact with any nonrelative children in care.

81.1 (b) If the individual in paragraph (a) is not a household member, the individual is also  
81.2 exempt from background study requirements under chapter 245C.

81.3 (c) Where a caregiver is also a parent providing care to their own child in the family  
81.4 child care program, the commissioner must take into consideration the parent's right to direct  
81.5 the care, custody, and control of the parent's child when enforcing the provisions of this  
81.6 chapter.

81.7 (d) Notwithstanding paragraph (c), family child care programs with license holders or  
81.8 caregivers providing care to their own child are not exempt from the capacity, ratio, and  
81.9 age distribution requirements under this section. License holders and caregivers remain  
81.10 subject to chapters 260E and 609 and other applicable statutes and rules.

81.11 **Sec. 8. [142I.08] QUALIFICATIONS.**

81.12 Subdivision 1. **Age.** An applicant for a family child care license must be an adult at the  
81.13 time of application.

81.14 Subd. 2. **Physical and behavioral health.** (a) An adult caregiver must be physically  
81.15 and mentally able to care for children. An applicant or primary provider of care must provide  
81.16 documentation to the agency along with the license application verifying that the applicant  
81.17 has had a physical examination by a licensed physician, advanced practice registered nurse,  
81.18 or physician assistant within 12 months prior to the application for initial licensure and that  
81.19 the applicant or primary provider of care is physically able to care for children. Prior to  
81.20 assisting in the care of children, the applicant must also provide documentation verifying  
81.21 that any adult caregiver has had a physical examination by a licensed physician, advanced  
81.22 practice registered nurse, or physician assistant within the past 12 months and is physically  
81.23 able to care for children.

81.24 (b) The commissioner may require a caregiver to provide reports on the caregiver's  
81.25 physical or mental health from a health care provider when there is reason to believe that  
81.26 a caregiver exhibits physical or mental health symptoms that could impair the caregiver's  
81.27 ability to ensure the health and safety of children. The reports must not be used for any other  
81.28 purpose than to determine whether the caregiver's physical or mental health impacts the  
81.29 health and safety of children.

81.30 Subd. 3. **Additional class C3 and C4 license requirements.** (a) An applicant or primary  
81.31 provider of care receiving a class C3 or C4 license must have at least one of:

81.32 (1) a minimum of one year of substantial compliance with this chapter as a  
81.33 Minnesota-licensed family child care license holder, primary provider of care, or second

82.1 adult caregiver and a minimum of 1500 hours of direct care in a family child care program  
82.2 serving children;

82.3 (2) a minimum of six months of substantial compliance with this chapter as a family  
82.4 child care license holder, primary provider of care, or second adult caregiver in Minnesota  
82.5 and:

82.6 (i) a minimum of 520 hours of experience as an assistant teacher, student teacher, or  
82.7 intern in an elementary school, after-school program, or Minnesota-licensed child care  
82.8 center or as an adult caregiver in a Minnesota-licensed family child care program and 30  
82.9 hours of child care, health, and nutrition training as specified in section 142I.10; or

82.10 (ii) a minimum of 520 hours of experience as a licensed practical or registered nurse,  
82.11 and 30 hours of child development or early childhood education training, as specified in  
82.12 section 142I.10;

82.13 (3) certification or licensure indicating completion of one of the following:

82.14 (i) a two-year child development or early childhood education associate or certificate  
82.15 program at an accredited college or university;

82.16 (ii) a child development associate certification;

82.17 (iii) a certification from a recognized Montessori organization;

82.18 (iv) a bachelor's degree or higher in early childhood education from an accredited college  
82.19 or university; or

82.20 (v) an elementary education degree from an accredited college or university that includes  
82.21 a minimum of 30 hours of child development training; or

82.22 (4) six months' experience working an average of 30 hours a week or more as a teacher,  
82.23 as defined in section 142H.06, at a Minnesota-licensed child care center.

82.24 (b) An applicant or primary provider of care must complete an additional large group  
82.25 training created by the commissioner as a condition of receiving a class C4 license.

82.26 **Sec. 9. [142I.09] SUBSTITUTE CAREGIVERS AND REPLACEMENTS.**

82.27 Subdivision 1. **Total hours allowed.** The use of a substitute caregiver in a family child  
82.28 care program is limited to a cumulative total of not more than 500 hours annually. When a  
82.29 substitute is used, prior to the end of each business day the license holder must document  
82.30 the name, date, and number of hours of each substitute who provided care.

83.1 Subd. 2. **Emergency replacement supervision.** (a) In an emergency, a license holder  
83.2 may allow an adult who has not completed the training requirements under this chapter or  
83.3 the background study requirements under chapter 245C to supervise children in a family  
83.4 child care program. For purposes of this subdivision, "emergency" means a situation in  
83.5 which the license holder has begun operating the family child care program for the day and  
83.6 for reasons beyond the control of the license holder, including but not limited to a serious  
83.7 illness or injury, accident, or situation requiring the immediate attention of the license holder,  
83.8 the license holder needs to leave the licensed space and close the program for the day.

83.9 (b) To the extent practicable, the license holder must attempt to arrange for emergency  
83.10 care by a substitute caregiver before using an emergency replacement.

83.11 (c) When an emergency occurs:

83.12 (1) the license holder or emergency replacement must contact the parents of the children  
83.13 attending the family child care program and inform the parents that the program is closing  
83.14 for the day and that the children need to be picked up as soon as practicable;

83.15 (2) the license holder must not knowingly use a person as an emergency replacement  
83.16 who has committed an action or has been convicted of a crime that would cause the person  
83.17 to be disqualified from providing care to children if a background study was conducted  
83.18 under chapter 245C;

83.19 (3) the license holder must make reasonable efforts to minimize the amount of time the  
83.20 emergency replacement has unsupervised contact with the children in care not to exceed  
83.21 12 hours per emergency incident;

83.22 (4) the family child care program must be closed for the day once the last unrelated child  
83.23 has left the program; and

83.24 (5) the license holder must notify the county licensing agency within seven days that an  
83.25 emergency replacement was used and specify the circumstances that led to the use of the  
83.26 emergency replacement.

83.27 (d) The county licensing agency must notify the commissioner within three business  
83.28 days after receiving the license holder's notice that an emergency replacement was used and  
83.29 specify to the commissioner the circumstances that led to the use of the emergency  
83.30 replacement.

83.31 (e) A license holder is not required to provide the names of persons who may be used  
83.32 as replacements in emergencies to parents or the county licensing agency. However, once

84.1 an emergency replacement has been used, the license holder must provide the name of the  
84.2 individual used to the county licensing agency.

84.3 Sec. 10. [142I.10] APPLICANT, PRIMARY PROVIDER OF CARE, AND SECOND  
84.4 ADULT CAREGIVER TRAINING REQUIREMENTS.

84.5 Subdivision 1. Initial training; applicant, primary provider of care, and second  
84.6 adult caregiver. (a) Before providing care, an applicant, a primary provider of care, and  
84.7 each second adult caregiver must have completed all required initial training within the  
84.8 prior 24 months.

84.9 (b) Initial training does not need to be completed before providing care in the following  
84.10 circumstances:

84.11 (1) a primary provider of care who voluntarily closes a license and reopens within 12  
84.12 months has one year from the new license's effective date to complete annual and ongoing  
84.13 training and is exempt from repeating initial training;

84.14 (2) a primary provider of care who relocates within the state has until the end of the  
84.15 calendar year to complete annual and ongoing training and is not required to repeat initial  
84.16 training previously completed; and

84.17 (3) a primary provider of care who relocates to a new county must not be required by  
84.18 the new county to complete orientation or other training required for new applicants.

84.19 (c) Each applicant, primary provider of care, and second adult caregiver must complete  
84.20 and document the following before providing care:

84.21 (1) at least four hours of child development, learning, or behavior guidance training. An  
84.22 individual is exempt if the individual provides documentation verifying that the individual:

84.23 (i) has completed a three-credit early childhood development course within the past five  
84.24 years;

84.25 (ii) holds a baccalaureate or master's degree in early childhood education or school-age  
84.26 child care;

84.27 (iii) holds a Minnesota teaching license in early childhood education, kindergarten  
84.28 through grade 6, or special education; or

84.29 (iv) holds a Montessori certificate;

84.30 (2) the six-hour supervising for safety for family child care course developed by the  
84.31 commissioner;

85.1 (3) pediatric first aid training provided by an instructor certified to teach pediatric first  
85.2 aid. Current training documentation must be maintained at the family child care program  
85.3 and made available upon request. Online training reviewed and approved by the county  
85.4 licensing agency satisfies this requirement;

85.5 (4) pediatric cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) training that:

85.6 (i) is instructor led or blended with a hands-on skills component. Online-only CPR  
85.7 courses without a hands-on component do not meet this requirement;

85.8 (ii)(A) is developed by the American Heart Association or the American Red Cross; or

85.9 (B) uses nationally recognized, evidence-based guidelines for CPR training; and

85.10 (iii) is provided by an instructor approved by the commissioner to teach CPR;

85.11 (5) for programs licensed for children younger than school age, training on reducing the  
85.12 risk of sudden unexpected infant death and abusive head trauma, which may be combined  
85.13 in a single commissioner-approved course. This training must, at a minimum, address the  
85.14 risk factors related to sudden unexpected infant death and abusive head trauma and the  
85.15 means of reducing the risk of each;

85.16 (6) training on proper use and installation of child passenger restraint systems under  
85.17 section 169.685 of at least one hour in length that is provided by an instructor certified and  
85.18 approved by the Department of Public Safety. At a minimum, the training must address the  
85.19 proper use of child restraint systems based on the child's size, weight, and age and the proper  
85.20 installation of a car seat or booster seat in the motor vehicle used by the caregiver to transport  
85.21 the child or children. This requirement does not apply to family child care programs that  
85.22 transport only school-age children as defined in section 142I.01, subdivision 5, paragraph  
85.23 (e), in child care buses as defined in section 169.448, subdivision 1, paragraph (e);

85.24 (7) training on the child care emergency plan required under section 142I.19, subdivision  
85.25 2;

85.26 (8) training on allergy prevention and response required under section 142I.06,  
85.27 subdivision 5, paragraph (b);

85.28 (9) training on the community-based family child care program plan required under  
85.29 section 142I.22, if applicable;

85.30 (10) training on the family child care program policies and procedures required under  
85.31 section 142I.06;

86.1 (11) training on reporting suspected maltreatment of children as required under chapter  
86.2 260E; and

86.3 (12) swimming pool training under section 142I.14, subdivision 6, if a pool at the family  
86.4 child care program is used by children in care.

86.5 (d) County licensing staff must accept approved training on the primary provider of care  
86.6 or second adult caregiver's learning record in the Develop data system for early education  
86.7 and school-age care.

86.8 **Subd. 2. Annual training; primary provider of care and second adult caregiver. (a)**  
86.9 A primary provider of care and each second adult caregiver must annually complete and  
86.10 document the following training:

86.11 (1) at least two hours of child development, learning, or behavior guidance training. A  
86.12 three-credit early childhood development course completed within the calendar year meets  
86.13 this requirement;

86.14 (2) a two-hour active supervision course developed or approved by the commissioner;

86.15 (3) training on reducing the risk of sudden unexpected infant death if caring for infants  
86.16 and training on reducing the risk of abusive head trauma if caring for children under school  
86.17 age, which must:

86.18 (i) be completed in person or online at least once every two years; and

86.19 (ii) in alternating years, be completed through a commissioner-approved video not  
86.20 exceeding one hour in length; and

86.21 (4) at least four hours of ongoing training each calendar year that must include topics  
86.22 identified in the Minnesota knowledge and competency framework. Repeat of topical training  
86.23 requirements in subdivision 1 counts toward the annual ten-hour requirement.

86.24 (b) A caregiver who is approved as a trainer through the Develop data system may count  
86.25 up to two hours of training instruction toward the annual ten-hour training requirement in  
86.26 paragraph (a), clause (4), if:

86.27 (1) the training is the first instance in which the caregiver delivers a particular  
86.28 content-specific training during each training year;

86.29 (2) the caregiver is a Develop-approved active trainer; and

86.30 (3) the hours counted as training instruction are approved through the Develop data  
86.31 system with attendance verified on the trainer's individual learning record and are in the

87.1 knowledge and competency framework content areas VII A, establishing healthy practices,  
87.2 or B, ensuring safety.

87.3 (c) Unless specifically authorized in this section, one training does not fulfill two different  
87.4 training requirements. Courses within the identified knowledge and competency areas that  
87.5 are specific to child care centers or legal nonlicensed programs do not fulfill the requirements  
87.6 of this section.

87.7 (d) County licensing staff must accept training designated by the commissioner as  
87.8 satisfying training requirements if the training is within the knowledge and competency  
87.9 framework for child development and learning, behavior guidance, and active supervision  
87.10 as indicated on the department's website.

87.11 Subd. 3. Ongoing training; primary provider of care and second adult caregiver. (a)  
87.12 A primary provider of care and each second adult caregiver must complete and document  
87.13 the following training:

87.14 (1) pediatric cardiopulmonary resuscitation training that meets the requirements of  
87.15 subdivision 1, paragraph (c), clause (4), and is repeated every two years within 90 days of  
87.16 the second anniversary of the previous training. Documentation must be maintained at the  
87.17 family child care program or electronically and made available upon request;

87.18 (2) pediatric first aid training by a certified instructor repeated every two years within  
87.19 90 days of the second anniversary of the previous training. Documentation of the training  
87.20 must be maintained at the family child care program or electronically and made available  
87.21 upon request;

87.22 (3) commissioner-developed Health and Safety I and Health and Safety II training at  
87.23 least once every five years. Completion of either course in a given year meets the annual  
87.24 active supervision training requirement in subdivision 2, paragraph (a), clause (2);

87.25 (4) proper use and installation of child passenger restraint systems under section 169.685  
87.26 that meets the requirements of subdivision 1, paragraph (c), clause (6), and is repeated at  
87.27 least once every five years. This requirement does not apply to family child care programs  
87.28 that transport only school-age children as defined in section 142I.01, subdivision 5, paragraph  
87.29 (e), in child care buses as defined in section 169.448, subdivision 1, paragraph (e); and

87.30 (5) fire safety training developed by the State Fire Marshal's Office that must be  
87.31 completed once every five years.

88.1 (b) If a license holder changes any of the policies and procedures under section 142I.06,  
88.2 subdivision 5, the primary provider of care and each second adult caregiver must complete  
88.3 training on the revised policies and procedures within ten days of the change.

88.4 (c) The license holder must maintain documentation of each training on the revised  
88.5 policies and procedures at the family child care program.

88.6 Sec. 11. **[142I.11] SUBSTITUTE AND INTERMITTENT CAREGIVER TRAINING**  
88.7 **REQUIREMENTS.**

88.8 Subdivision 1. Initial training; substitute and intermittent caregiver. (a) Before  
88.9 providing care, each substitute and intermittent caregiver must complete the following  
88.10 training requirements within the previous 12 months:

88.11 (1) the four-hour basics of family child care for substitutes course developed by the  
88.12 commissioner;

88.13 (2) pediatric first aid training provided by an instructor certified to teach pediatric first  
88.14 aid. Current training documentation must be maintained at the family child care program  
88.15 and made available upon request. Online training reviewed and approved by the county  
88.16 licensing agency satisfies this requirement;

88.17 (3) pediatric cardiopulmonary resuscitation training that meets the requirements of  
88.18 section 142I.10, subdivision 1, paragraph (c), clause (4);

88.19 (4) training on reducing the risk of sudden unexpected infant death and abusive head  
88.20 trauma, which may be combined in a single commissioner-approved course. This training  
88.21 must, at a minimum, address the risk factors related to sudden unexpected infant death and  
88.22 abusive head trauma and the means of reducing the risk of each;

88.23 (5) training on proper use and installation of child passenger restraint systems under  
88.24 section 169.685 of at least one hour in length, provided by an instructor certified and  
88.25 approved by the Department of Public Safety. This requirement does not apply to family  
88.26 child care programs that transport only school-age children as defined in section 142I.01,  
88.27 subdivision 5, paragraph (e), in child care buses as defined in section 169.448, subdivision  
88.28 1, paragraph (e). At a minimum, the training must address the proper use of child restraint  
88.29 systems based on the child's size, weight, and age and the proper installation of a car seat  
88.30 or booster seat in the motor vehicle used by the caregiver to transport the child or children;

88.31 (6) training on the child care emergency plan required under section 142I.19, subdivision  
88.32 2;

89.1 (7) training on allergy prevention and response required under section 142I.06,  
89.2 subdivision 5, paragraph (b);

89.3 (8) training on the community-based family child care program plan required under  
89.4 section 142I.22, if applicable;

89.5 (9) training on the family child care program policies and procedures required under  
89.6 section 142I.06;

89.7 (10) training on reporting suspected maltreatment of children as required under chapter  
89.8 260E; and

89.9 (11) swimming pool training under section 142I.14, subdivision 6, if a pool at the family  
89.10 child care program is used by children in care.

89.11 (b) County licensing staff must accept approved training on the substitute or intermittent  
89.12 caregiver's learning record in the Develop data system for early education and school-age  
89.13 care.

89.14 Subd. 2. **Annual training; substitute and intermittent caregiver.** (a) Substitutes and  
89.15 intermittent caregivers must complete a minimum of one hour of training each calendar  
89.16 year, and the training must include the requirements in this section.

89.17 (b) Each calendar year, a substitute or intermittent caregiver must receive training on  
89.18 reducing the risk of abusive head trauma from shaking infants and young children if caring  
89.19 for children under school age and reducing the risk of sudden unexpected infant death if  
89.20 caring for infants. A substitute must complete each applicable course at least once every  
89.21 two years either in person or online. In a year a substitute or intermittent caregiver is not  
89.22 completing an applicable course under this paragraph in person or online, the individual  
89.23 must watch a video on the respective topic of no more than one hour in length. The video  
89.24 must be developed or approved by the commissioner. A license holder must maintain  
89.25 documentation of compliance with this paragraph for each substitute and intermittent  
89.26 caregiver employed.

89.27 Subd. 3. **Ongoing training; substitute and intermittent caregiver.** (a) At least once  
89.28 every three years, a substitute or intermittent caregiver must complete the four-hour basics  
89.29 of family child care for substitutes course.

89.30 (b) A substitute or intermittent caregiver must complete the following training:

89.31 (1) pediatric cardiopulmonary resuscitation training that meets the requirements of  
89.32 section 142I.10, subdivision 1, paragraph (c), clause (4), and is repeated every two years  
89.33 within 90 days of the second anniversary of the previous training. Documentation must be

90.1 maintained at the family child care program or electronically and made available upon  
90.2 request;

90.3 (2) pediatric first aid that is given by an instructor certified to provide pediatric first aid  
90.4 and is repeated every two years within 90 days of the second anniversary of the previous  
90.5 training. Documentation of the training must be maintained at the family child care program  
90.6 or electronically and made available upon request; and

90.7 (3) proper use and installation of child passenger restraint systems under section 169.685  
90.8 that meets the requirements of section 142I.10, subdivision 1, paragraph (c), clause (6), and  
90.9 is repeated at least once every five years. This requirement does not apply to family child  
90.10 care programs that transport only school-age children as defined in section 142I.01,  
90.11 subdivision 5, paragraph (e), in child care buses as defined in section 169.448, subdivision  
90.12 1, paragraph (e).

90.13 **Sec. 12. [142I.12] HELPER TRAINING REQUIREMENTS.**

90.14 Subdivision 1. **Initial training; helper.** Before assisting in care, a helper who assists  
90.15 with care must complete a minimum of four hours of training in the previous 12 months.  
90.16 The four hours must include courses on reducing the risk of sudden unexpected infant death,  
90.17 abusive head trauma, and reporting suspected maltreatment of children as required under  
90.18 chapter 260E. The trainings under this paragraph may be combined in a single  
90.19 commissioner-approved course. A license holder must maintain documentation showing  
90.20 each helper has complied with this subdivision.

90.21 Subd. 2. **Annual training; helper.** (a) Each calendar year, a helper who assists in the  
90.22 care of children must receive training on reducing the risk of sudden unexpected infant  
90.23 death and abusive head trauma. The trainings under this paragraph may be combined in a  
90.24 single commissioner-approved course and must, at a minimum, address risk factors, methods  
90.25 of risk reduction in child care, and communication with parents regarding risk reduction.  
90.26 A license holder must maintain documentation showing each helper has complied with this  
90.27 paragraph.

90.28 (b) County licensing staff must accept approved training on the helper's learning record  
90.29 in the Develop data system.

91.1 Sec. 13. [142I.13] BEHAVIOR GUIDANCE.

91.2 Subdivision 1. Behavior guidance policies and procedures. Applicants and license  
91.3 holders must develop and follow written behavior guidance policies and procedures that  
91.4 include:

91.5 (1) methods of promoting positive behavior under subdivision 2;

91.6 (2) prohibited actions under subdivision 3; and

91.7 (3) separation from the group under subdivision 4.

91.8 Subd. 2. Methods of promoting positive behavior. A license holder must:

91.9 (1) positively role model acceptable behavior to each child;

91.10 (2) tailor methods of promoting positive behavior to the developmental level of the  
91.11 children the family child care program is licensed to serve;

91.12 (3) ensure redirection is used as appropriate in addressing a child's behavior, to guide a  
91.13 child away from potential challenges toward constructive activity. For the purposes of this  
91.14 clause, "redirection" means when a caregiver intervenes and guides a child toward  
91.15 constructive activity through positive techniques;

91.16 (4) teach children how to use acceptable alternatives to reduce conflict; and

91.17 (5) protect the safety and well-being of children and caregivers.

91.18 Subd. 3. Prohibited actions. A license holder must prohibit every caregiver from:

91.19 (1) subjecting a child to corporal or physical punishment. This includes but is not limited  
91.20 to rough handling, shoving, hair pulling, ear pulling, shaking, slapping, kicking, biting,  
91.21 pinching, spitting, hitting, and spanking;

91.22 (2) subjecting a child to name calling, ostracism, shaming, making derogatory remarks  
91.23 about the child or the child's family, cultural or racial slurs, and yelling or using profane  
91.24 language that threatens, humiliates, or frightens the child;

91.25 (3) forcing a child to maintain an uncomfortable position or to continuously repeat  
91.26 physical movements;

91.27 (4) separating a child from the group except as provided in subdivision 4;

91.28 (5) punishing a child for:

91.29 (i) not resting, napping, or sleeping;

91.30 (ii) toileting accidents;

- 92.1 (iii) failing to eat all or part of meals or snacks; or
- 92.2 (iv) failing to complete an activity;
- 92.3 (6) denying a child food or drink or forcing food or drink upon a child;
- 92.4 (7) denying light, warmth, clothing, or medical care as a punishment for unacceptable
- 92.5 behavior;
- 92.6 (8) the use of physical restraint other than to physically hold a child when containment
- 92.7 is necessary to protect a child or others from harm;
- 92.8 (9) the use of prone restraints, as prohibited by section 245A.211;
- 92.9 (10) the use of mechanical restraints, such as tying, or any device or equipment intended
- 92.10 to restrict or prevent movement as a means of discipline or convenience by caregivers,
- 92.11 including but not limited to confinement to a swing, high chair, infant carrier, walker, crib,
- 92.12 or weighted item;
- 92.13 (11) giving a child any nonprescribed substance to subdue or restrict movement or
- 92.14 behavior;
- 92.15 (12) delegating the discipline or punishment of a child to another child; and
- 92.16 (13) punishing or shaming a child for the actions of a parent. This includes but is not
- 92.17 limited to failure to pay fees, failure to provide appropriate clothing, failure to provide
- 92.18 materials for an activity, or any conflict between the license holder or caregiver and the
- 92.19 parent.
- 92.20 **Subd. 4. Separation time from the group.** A caregiver must not separate a child from
- 92.21 the child's group as a means of behavior guidance unless the caregiver has tried less intrusive
- 92.22 methods of guiding the child's behavior that have been ineffective and the child's behavior
- 92.23 threatens the well-being of the child or other children in the family child care program.
- 92.24 Separation from the group must meet the following requirements:
- 92.25 (1) children younger than three years old must not be separated from the group as a
- 92.26 means of behavior guidance;
- 92.27 (2) the separation time must be limited to the amount of time necessary for the child to
- 92.28 gain self-control and rejoin the group while being supported by the caregiver;
- 92.29 (3) the child must be supervised;
- 92.30 (4) the child must not be placed in a locked room to separate the child from the group;
- 92.31 and

93.1 (5) the caregiver must provide the separation time in a nonhumiliating manner for the  
93.2 child.

93.3 **Sec. 14. [142L.14] PHYSICAL SPACE REQUIREMENTS.**

93.4 **Subdivision 1. Indoor space.** (a) The licensed capacity of the family child care program  
93.5 must be limited by the amount of usable indoor space available to children. A minimum of  
93.6 35 square feet of usable indoor space is required per child.

93.7 (b) Bathrooms, closets, space occupied by major appliances, and other space not used  
93.8 by children may not be counted as usable space. Space occupied by adult furniture, if it is  
93.9 used by children, may be counted as usable indoor space.

93.10 (c) Usable indoor space may include a basement if it has been inspected and approved  
93.11 by a fire marshal, is free of hazards, and meets the requirements of subdivision 4.

93.12 (d) All exits leading from indoor to outdoor space must be fully clear of obstruction.

93.13 **Subd. 2. Escape routes.** (a) The main means of escape must be a stairway or door leading  
93.14 to the floor with an exit to the outside.

93.15 (b) Any room that has sleeping children must have an escape route separate from the  
93.16 main exit referenced in paragraph (a). This escape route must be a door or an egress window  
93.17 leading directly outside.

93.18 (c) When the basement is used for care, the basement must have at least one escape route  
93.19 separate from the main exit under paragraph (a). This escape route must be a door or an  
93.20 egress window leading directly outside.

93.21 (d) Required escape routes must not be obstructed and must be accessible and openable  
93.22 without special knowledge.

93.23 **Subd. 3. Outdoor learning environment and play space.** (a) A family child care  
93.24 program must have an outdoor play space of at least 50 square feet per child the program  
93.25 is licensed to serve for regular use or a park, playground, or play space within 1,500 feet of  
93.26 the family child care program.

93.27 (b) During outdoor play:

93.28 (1) the adult caregiver must remain outdoors with infants, toddlers, and preschoolers at  
93.29 all times;

93.30 (2) school-age children may be permitted in the approved outdoor play space at the  
93.31 family child care program without a caregiver if:

94.1 (i) the children are engaged in age-appropriate activities using age-appropriate equipment;  
94.2 and

94.3 (ii) a caregiver remains accessible to provide supervision when needed in accordance  
94.4 with section 142I.01, subdivision 46; and

94.5 (3) when the outdoor play space is not at the family child care program, a caregiver must  
94.6 accompany and supervise all children in transit and at the outdoor play space.

94.7 (c) Caregivers must prevent children from accessing hazardous materials.

94.8 (d) Outdoor play areas must be protected from traffic and nearby hazards. If traffic or  
94.9 other hazards are present, the family child care program must have:

94.10 (1) a continuous fence in good condition with functioning gates or a continuous natural  
94.11 barrier or a combination of fence and naturally occurring or landscaping barrier. The fence  
94.12 or natural barrier must ensure that children are not able to leave the outdoor play area  
94.13 unsupervised; or

94.14 (2) a supervision and safety plan if a fence is not used that includes alternative methods  
94.15 to ensure the health, safety, and protection of children in care.

94.16 (e) Electrical fences must be inaccessible to children in care.

94.17 (f) Caregivers must take measures to protect children from the dangers of sun exposure,  
94.18 extreme heat, and cold weather.

94.19 (g) Outdoor equipment, whether stationary or portable, must be safe, be in good repair,  
94.20 be assembled according to the manufacturer's guidelines, and meet the developmental needs  
94.21 of the age groups of children using the space.

94.22 (h) Equipment including but not limited to climbing gyms, swings, and slides must:

94.23 (1) not have openings between 3-1/2 inches and nine inches in size to prevent entrapment  
94.24 of the head or other body parts;

94.25 (2) have guardrails or protective barriers on platforms that are 30 inches or higher. A  
94.26 protective barrier is a continuous structure surrounding the platform that is designed to  
94.27 prevent a person from falling or passing through, whether intentionally or accidentally; and

94.28 (3) be assembled, installed, and utilized according to the manufacturer's guidelines.

94.29 Subd. 4. **Conditions of the program.** The licensed space must be maintained in a manner  
94.30 that protects the health and safety of children in care. The license holder must ensure that:

95.1 (1) the family child care program space is free from conditions that endanger the health  
95.2 or safety of children, including unsanitary conditions or excessive accumulation of materials;

95.3 (2) the furnishings, equipment, and materials are arranged and stored so that hallways,  
95.4 stairways, doors, and exit routes remain unobstructed and usable for safe exit; and

95.5 (3) the amount and placement of stored items do not create an increased risk of fire or  
95.6 injury or impede the safe supervision of children.

95.7 Subd. 5. **Portable wading pools.** (a) A child must not use a portable wading pool as  
95.8 defined in section 144.1222, subdivision 2a, at a family child care program unless the parent  
95.9 of the child has provided written consent. The written consent must include a statement that  
95.10 the parent has received and read material provided by the Department of Health on wading  
95.11 pool safety for parents related to the risk of disease transmission as well as other health  
95.12 risks associated with the use of portable wading pools.

95.13 (b) The license holder must empty wading pools daily.

95.14 (c) A caregiver must supervise children at all times while a wading pool is in use and  
95.15 must be able to clearly see all parts of the wading area. When not in use under the supervision  
95.16 of a caregiver, wading pools must be inaccessible to children.

95.17 Subd. 6. **Swimming pools.** (a) For the purposes of this subdivision, "swimming pool"  
95.18 has the meaning in section 144.1222, subdivision 2b, and does not include a portable wading  
95.19 pool as defined in section 144.1222, subdivision 2a, or a spa pool as defined in Minnesota  
95.20 Rules, part 4717.0250.

95.21 (b) A license holder must comply with the following requirements in order for children  
95.22 in the program to use a swimming pool located at the program:

95.23 (1) not have had a licensing sanction under section 142B.18 or a correction order or  
95.24 conditional license under section 142B.16 relating to the supervision or health and safety  
95.25 of children during the prior 24 months;

95.26 (2) notify the county agency before initial use of the swimming pool each calendar year;

95.27 (3) obtain written consent from a child's parent allowing the child to use the swimming  
95.28 pool and renew the parent's written consent at least annually. The written consent must  
95.29 include a statement that the parent has received and read materials provided by the  
95.30 Department of Health related to the risk of disease transmission as well as other health risks  
95.31 associated with swimming pools. The written consent must also include a statement that  
95.32 neither the Department of Health nor the county agency will monitor or inspect the license  
95.33 holder's swimming pool;

96.1 (4) attend and successfully complete a swimming pool supervision training course  
96.2 annually;

96.3 (5) attend and successfully complete one of the following swimming pool operator  
96.4 training courses once every five years:

96.5 (i) both of the National Spa and Pool Institute Tech I and Tech II courses; or

96.6 (ii) the National Recreation and Park Association aquatic facility operator course;

96.7 (6) ensure all toilet-trained children use the bathroom before the children enter the  
96.8 swimming pool;

96.9 (7) require all children who are not toilet trained to wear swim diapers while in the  
96.10 swimming pool;

96.11 (8) if fecal material enters the swimming pool water, add three times the normal shock  
96.12 treatment to the pool water to raise the chlorine level to at least 20 parts per million and  
96.13 close the pool to swimming for the 24 hours following the entrance of fecal material into  
96.14 the water or until the water pH and disinfectant concentration levels have returned to the  
96.15 standards specified in clause (10), whichever is later;

96.16 (9) prevent any person from entering the swimming pool who has an open wound or has  
96.17 or is suspected of having a communicable disease;

96.18 (10) maintain the swimming pool water at a pH of not less than 7.2 and not more than  
96.19 8.0, maintain the disinfectant concentration between two and five parts per million for  
96.20 chlorine or between 2.3 and 4.5 parts per million for bromine, and maintain a daily record  
96.21 of the swimming pool's operation with pH and disinfectant concentration readings on days  
96.22 when children cared for at the family child care program are present;

96.23 (11) have a disinfectant feeder or feeders;

96.24 (12) have a recirculation system that will clarify and disinfect the swimming pool volume  
96.25 of water in ten hours or less;

96.26 (13) maintain the swimming pool's water clarity so that an object on the pool floor at  
96.27 the pool's deepest point is easily visible;

96.28 (14) comply with the provisions in section 144.1222, subdivisions 1c and 1d;

96.29 (15) have in place and enforce written safety rules and swimming pool policies;

96.30 (16) have in place at all times a safety rope that divides the shallow and deep portions  
96.31 of the swimming pool;

97.1 (17) maintain compliance with any existing local ordinances regarding swimming pool  
97.2 installation, decks, and fencing;

97.3 (18) maintain a water temperature of not more than 104 degrees Fahrenheit and not less  
97.4 than 70 degrees Fahrenheit;

97.5 (19) cover the swimming pool when not in use;

97.6 (20) follow the requirements of subdivision 7; and

97.7 (21) for lifesaving equipment, have a United States Coast Guard-approved life ring  
97.8 attached to a rope, an exit ladder, and a shepherd's hook available at all times to the caregiver  
97.9 supervising the swimming pool.

97.10 Subd. 7. **Water hazards.** (a) Swimming and wading pools, beaches, wells, or other  
97.11 bodies of water on or adjacent to the site of the family child care program must be  
97.12 inaccessible to children except during periods of supervised use.

97.13 (b) All water hazards, such as inground or aboveground swimming pools, hot tubs,  
97.14 stationary wading pools, fish ponds, and water retention or detention basins on the site of  
97.15 the family child care program must be enclosed with a permanent fence, wall, building wall,  
97.16 other physical barrier, or combination thereof that is at least four feet in height. A house  
97.17 exterior wall can constitute one side of a fence if the wall has no openings capable of  
97.18 providing direct access to the hazard, including but not limited to doors or windows.

97.19 (c) The family child care program may not allow a child in care to use a swimming pool  
97.20 or beach without an adult caregiver trained in first aid and CPR present.

97.21 (d) Bodies of water must be separated from the play area by a fence or other physical  
97.22 barrier that prevents children from accessing the water. The house door alone is not a  
97.23 sufficient barrier.

97.24 Subd. 8. **Water play.** (a) Parental permission is not required for children to use splash  
97.25 pads, sprinklers, or other water toys that spray or jet water on the users and do not have  
97.26 standing water. Splash pads, sprinklers, or other water toys that retain water are considered  
97.27 wading pools and are required to meet the requirements of subdivision 5.

97.28 (b) Water tables designed for children to play with their hands must be emptied daily.  
97.29 The caregiver must supervise children at all times while a water table is in use and must be  
97.30 able to clearly see all parts of the water table. When not in use under the supervision of a  
97.31 caregiver, water tables must be inaccessible to children.

98.1 Subd. 9. Separation between attached garage and family child care program. The  
98.2 separation wall between the residence and garage must meet the requirements of Minnesota  
98.3 Rules, part 1309.0302.

98.4 Subd. 10. Ventilation, heating, and cooling systems. (a) Heating, ventilation, and air  
98.5 conditioning systems must be operated according to the manufacturer's instructions and in  
98.6 good repair. Gas, coal, wood, kerosene, or oil heaters must be vented to the outside in  
98.7 accordance with the State Building Code.

98.8 (b) Items that can be ignited and support combustion, including but not limited to plastic,  
98.9 fabric, and wood products, must not be located within:

98.10 (1) 18 inches of a gas or fuel-oil heater or furnace; or

98.11 (2) 36 inches of a solid-fuel-burning appliance.

98.12 (c) If a license holder produces manufacturer instructions listing a distance closer than  
98.13 the requirements under paragraph (b), the manufacturer instructions control the required  
98.14 distance of combustible items from gas, fuel-oil, or solid-fuel-burning heaters or furnaces.

98.15 (d) When in use, fireplaces, wood-burning stoves, solid-fuel-burning appliances, space  
98.16 heaters, steam radiators, outdoor fire pits, and other potentially hot surfaces, such as steam  
98.17 pipes, must be protected by guards or protective covering to keep hands and bodies away,  
98.18 prevent burns, and prevent fires. All fireplaces, wood-burning stoves, space heaters, steam  
98.19 radiators, and furnaces must be installed according to the State Building Code. The furnace,  
98.20 hot water heater, and utility rooms must be inaccessible to children.

98.21 (e) Ventilation of usable space must meet the requirements of the State Building Code.  
98.22 Outside doors and windows used for ventilation in summer months must be screened when  
98.23 biting insects are prevalent. The screens must be in good repair. Sources of harmful and  
98.24 unpleasant odors including urine and pet waste must be removed to the extent possible by  
98.25 removing the source of the odor or by removing odors through cleaning and ventilation.

98.26 Subd. 11. Temperature. A minimum temperature of 62 degrees Fahrenheit must be  
98.27 maintained in indoor areas used by children.

98.28 Subd. 12. Sewage disposal. Family child care programs must have working toilets and  
98.29 a sewage disposal system that conform to the State Building Code or local septic system  
98.30 ordinances. Toilet training equipment must be emptied and cleaned after each use. Outdoor  
98.31 toilets, including compostable toilets, are permissible in accordance with local septic system  
98.32 ordinances.

99.1 Subd. 13. **Construction or remodeling.** During construction or remodeling, children  
99.2 must not have access to construction or remodeling areas within or around the premises.

99.3 Subd. 14. **Interior walls and ceilings.** The walls and ceilings within a family child care  
99.4 program, including those in corridors, stairways, and lobbies, must have a flame spread  
99.5 rating of 200 or less.

99.6 Subd. 15. **Electrical services.** (a) All electric outlets in a family child care program  
99.7 accessible to children must be tamper-proof or shielded when not in use. All major electrical  
99.8 appliances must be properly installed and grounded in accordance with the State Electrical  
99.9 Code and in good working order.

99.10 (b) Electrical wiring must be sized to provide for the load and be in good repair. Extension  
99.11 cords must not be used as a substitute for permanent wiring.

99.12 Subd. 16. **Fire extinguisher.** A portable, operational, multipurpose, and dry chemical  
99.13 fire extinguisher with a minimum 2-A 10-BC rating must be located near the required exit  
99.14 door of the program at all times. The fire extinguisher must be serviced annually by a  
99.15 qualified inspector and evidence of annual service must be documented. All caregivers must  
99.16 know how to properly use the fire extinguisher.

99.17 Subd. 17. **Carbon monoxide and smoke alarms.** (a) A family child care program must  
99.18 have an approved and operational carbon monoxide alarm installed within ten feet of each  
99.19 area used for sleeping children in care.

99.20 (b) A family child care program must properly install and maintain smoke alarms models  
99.21 that have been approved by the Underwriter Laboratory on all levels, including basements,  
99.22 and in hallways outside rooms used for sleeping children in care. Smoke alarms are not  
99.23 required in crawl spaces and uninhabitable attics. For family child care programs in buildings  
99.24 that began construction on or after March 31, 2020, smoke alarms must be installed and  
99.25 maintained in each room used for children in care to sleep.

99.26 Subd. 18. **Stairways.** All family child care programs with stairways must:

99.27 (1) have handrails on at least one side of stairways of four or more steps;

99.28 (2) enclose any open area between the handrail and stair tread with a protective guardrail  
99.29 as specified in the State Building Code. The back of the stair risers must also be enclosed;

99.30 (3) use gates at the top and bottom of stairways when children who are six to 18 months  
99.31 old are in care; and

99.32 (4) keep stairways well lit, in good repair, and free of clutter and obstructions.

100.1 Subd. 19. **Lofted spaces.** Decks, balconies, or lofts that are used by children and are  
100.2 more than 30 inches above the ground or floor must be surrounded by a protective guardrail  
100.3 and be constructed in compliance with the State Building Code. Wooden decks must be  
100.4 free of splinters and in good repair.

100.5 Subd. 20. **Locks and latches.** (a) A door latch on a closet or other confining space must  
100.6 be able to be unlatched so that the door can be opened from inside the closet or other  
100.7 confining space.

100.8 (b) Every interior door lock must permit opening of the locked door from the outside  
100.9 and the opening device must be readily accessible to all caregivers.

100.10 (c) Exit doors must not have double cylinder locks where a key is required on both sides.

100.11 (d) Locks may not be used in place of supervision.

100.12 Subd. 21. **Tobacco products, cannabis, vaping, drugs, and alcohol use**  
100.13 **prohibitions.** (a) Smoking of tobacco, cannabis, or any other product, including through  
100.14 electronic delivery devices, is prohibited in both indoor and outdoor family child care  
100.15 program environments and in any vehicles used by the family child care program during  
100.16 hours of operation.

100.17 (b) The use of alcohol or illegal or recreational drugs is prohibited on the premises of a  
100.18 family child care program during hours of operation.

100.19 (c) If the license holder allows smoking of tobacco, cannabis, or any other product,  
100.20 including through electronic delivery devices, on the premises outside of child care hours,  
100.21 the license holder must verbally provide notice to parents and must post written notice in  
100.22 an obvious location disclosing this information.

100.23 (d) While caring for children, a caregiver must not be under the influence of any substance  
100.24 that impairs the individual's ability to supervise children or perform the individual's duties.

100.25 Sec. 15. **[142I.15] CLEANING AND DISINFECTING.**

100.26 Subdivision 1. **General requirements.** (a) The family child care program must be free  
100.27 from accumulations of dirt, peeling paint, visible or known debris, soiled items, hazardous  
100.28 clutter, and pet waste.

100.29 (b) Disinfectants must:

100.30 (1) not be used prior to or in place of cleaning compounds;

100.31 (2) be mixed and used according to the manufacturer's instructions; and

101.1 (3) be used on surfaces that are contaminated with bodily fluids.

101.2 Subd. 2. **Toys.** A caregiver must clean and disinfect a toy that has been in a child's mouth  
101.3 prior to use by another child. Toys that come into contact with bodily fluids must be cleaned  
101.4 and disinfected prior to next use. Toys must be cleaned and disinfected as needed if there  
101.5 are visible or known contaminants or debris on them.

101.6 Subd. 3. **Food and eating areas.** Surfaces and tools that are used for preparing or serving  
101.7 food must be cleaned and sanitized prior to next use. Sanitizing must be done by using an  
101.8 EPA-registered sanitizer or a bleach solution or by heating to temperatures sufficient to  
101.9 destroy most germs.

101.10 Subd. 4. **Indoor and outdoor equipment.** The indoor and outdoor space and equipment  
101.11 of the family child care program must be clean.

101.12 Subd. 5. **Sleeping.** Bedding, as defined in section 142I.17, subdivision 10, must be  
101.13 cleaned and disinfected at least weekly or when visibly dirty.

101.14 Subd. 6. **Toilet training equipment.** Toilet training chairs and seats must be cleaned  
101.15 and disinfected after each use.

101.16 Subd. 7. **Hand washing.** (a) A child's hands must be washed with soap and running  
101.17 water when soiled, after the use of a toilet or toilet training chair, and before eating a meal  
101.18 or snack. The caregiver must monitor and assist a child who needs help. Children's hands  
101.19 must be dried on a separate or single-use towel.

101.20 (b) In sinks and tubs accessible to children, the water temperature must not be able to  
101.21 exceed 120 degrees Fahrenheit.

101.22 (c) Caregivers must wash their hands with soap and water after each diaper change, after  
101.23 assisting a child on the toilet, after washing the diapering surface, and before food  
101.24 preparation. The caregiver's hands must be dried on a separate or single-use towel.

101.25 Subd. 8. **Diapers, changing areas, and disposal.** (a) An adequate supply of clean diapers  
101.26 must be available for each child who uses diapers. Diapers may be disposable or made of  
101.27 cloth. Diapers must be stored in a clean space that is inaccessible to children.

101.28 (b) If a family child care program uses cloth diapers, then:

101.29 (1) the cloth diapers must have an absorbent inner layer that is completely covered with  
101.30 an outer waterproof layer that has a waist closure;

101.31 (2) the cloth diaper and waterproof layer must be changed at the same time;

102.1 (3) the cloth diapers supplied by parents, except those supplied by a commercial diaper  
102.2 service, must be labeled with the child's name and must be placed in a plastic bag after  
102.3 removal with any soiled clothing and sent home with the parent daily; and

102.4 (4) the cloth diapers must be inaccessible to children before and after use.

102.5 (c) Clothes must be worn over diapers while the child is in the family child care program.  
102.6 Diapers and clothing must be changed promptly when wet or soiled.

102.7 (d) Single-service disposable wipes or clean washcloths must be used for washing a  
102.8 soiled child before rediapering.

102.9 (e) The diaper changing area must be covered with a smooth, nonabsorbent surface.  
102.10 Changing tables, changing pads, and other diaper changing areas must be cleaned and  
102.11 disinfected between children, even if using a nonabsorbent covering that is discarded after  
102.12 each use. Diapering must not take place in a food preparation area.

102.13 (f) Disposable diapers must be disposed of in a covered container located in the diaper  
102.14 changing area and lined with a disposable plastic bag or directly outdoors in a garbage can.

102.15 **Sec. 16. [142L.16] ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH.**

102.16 Subdivision 1. **Water supply.** (a) All family child care programs must have a safe water  
102.17 supply.

102.18 (b) Family child care programs that draw water from privately owned wells must:

102.19 (1) test the water annually by a Department of Health-certified laboratory for coliform  
102.20 bacteria and nitrate nitrogen and receive confirmation that the water is safe. The family  
102.21 child care program must submit a copy of the test results with the agency. Retesting and  
102.22 corrective measures may be required by the agency if results do not meet state drinking  
102.23 water standards or where the supply may be subject to off-site contamination. A copy of  
102.24 the most recent water testing results must be kept on the licensed premises. If the water test  
102.25 results are at or above Department of Health-recommended levels or if the license holder  
102.26 declines to test the water supply in the program, the license holder must:

102.27 (i) supply bottled or packaged water; or

102.28 (ii) use water filtration devices that have been certified by the National Science  
102.29 Foundation or American National Standards Institute to remove the contaminant. The water  
102.30 filtration device must be attached directly to water faucets, inserted into the refrigerator  
102.31 water dispenser, or inserted into water pitchers or bottles. The water filtration device must  
102.32 be maintained according to manufacturer guidelines; or

103.1 (2) close the family child care program to prevent children from using or consuming  
103.2 unsafe water.

103.3 Subd. 2. **Radon testing.** (a) The license holder must notify parents whether radon testing  
103.4 has been conducted in the family child care program upon enrollment and within 30 days  
103.5 of any subsequent testing done after enrollment.

103.6 (b) When notifying parents, the license holder must use a form prescribed by the  
103.7 commissioner. The notice must include information from the Department of Health about  
103.8 what radon is and the potential risks associated with radon exposure. If testing has been  
103.9 completed, the notice must include:

103.10 (1) the date of the most recent test;

103.11 (2) the rooms or areas tested; and

103.12 (3) the detected radon level or levels, stated in picocuries per liter (pCi/L).

103.13 (c) A copy of the most recent notice to parents and the radon test results must be kept  
103.14 on site and made available to parents and the commissioner upon request.

103.15 Sec. 17. **[142L.17] ACTIVITIES AND EQUIPMENT.**

103.16 Subdivision 1. **General activities.** Child care activities must provide for the physical,  
103.17 intellectual, emotional, and social development of the children in care at a family child care  
103.18 program. Activities must include infants, toddlers, preschoolers, and school-age children  
103.19 and:

103.20 (1) be scheduled indoors and outdoors daily, weather permitting. When determining if  
103.21 the weather permits outdoor play, a license holder must defer to weather advisory  
103.22 notifications, including air quality emergencies, provided by local weather experts, local or  
103.23 state authority on air quality, or public health;

103.24 (2) be appropriate to the age and developmental stage of the child;

103.25 (3) include active and quiet activity; and

103.26 (4) include both caregiver- and child-directed activities.

103.27 Subd. 2. **Equipment.** A license holder must provide children in a family child care  
103.28 program with:

103.29 (1) sufficient play equipment to allow each child a choice of at least three activities  
103.30 involving equipment when all children are using equipment;

104.1 (2) early learning materials, play equipment, and space that are age and developmentally  
104.2 appropriate and support understanding of the culturally diverse world; and

104.3 (3) play equipment that is safe, in good repair, and used in accordance with the  
104.4 manufacturer's instructions.

104.5 **Subd. 3. Newborn or infant activities. A caregiver must:**

104.6 (1) hold a newborn or infant during feedings until the child can hold the bottle. A bottle  
104.7 cannot be propped up for a newborn or infant;

104.8 (2) respond to a newborn's or infant's attempts to communicate;

104.9 (3) develop infant language and communication by responding to a newborn's or infant's  
104.10 attempts to communicate by mirroring similar sounds, sharing the child's focus of attention,  
104.11 talking to the newborn or infant, naming objects, and describing actions;

104.12 (4) provide a newborn or infant with freedom of movement to sit safely and comfortably,  
104.13 crawl, toddle, walk, and play both indoors and outdoors throughout the day;

104.14 (5) provide a newborn or infant an opportunity to stimulate the senses by providing a  
104.15 variety of activities and objects to see, touch, feel, smell, hear, and taste;

104.16 (6) provide activities for a newborn or infant that develop the child's manipulative and  
104.17 fine motor skills;

104.18 (7) provide activities for self-awareness;

104.19 (8) provide activities to support a newborn or infant to develop social-emotional skills;

104.20 (9) provide activities to support a newborn or infant to develop gross motor skills; and

104.21 (10) allow a newborn or infant actively supervised tummy time. For the purposes of this  
104.22 clause, "tummy time" means placing a newborn or infant in a nonrestrictive prone position,  
104.23 lying on their stomach. Tummy time should occur throughout the day when a newborn or  
104.24 infant is awake. A newborn or infant must not be wearing anything to restrict movement  
104.25 during tummy time.

104.26 **Subd. 4. Newborn and infant equipment. When caring for newborns or infants, a**  
104.27 **license holder must provide:**

104.28 (1) an infant seat or high chair, as appropriate, for each newborn and infant in attendance;

104.29 (2) a crib or portable crib with a mattress or pad for each newborn and infant in attendance  
104.30 that is in compliance with current Consumer Product Safety Commission safety standards  
104.31 and chapter 142B.45. The license holder must maintain documentation on site that the

- 105.1 equipment used meets these requirements and provide it to the commissioner and parents
- 105.2 as requested;
- 105.3 (3) books and literacy materials;
- 105.4 (4) gross motor activity equipment; and
- 105.5 (5) fine motor activity materials.
- 105.6 Subd. 5. **Toddler activities.** When caring for toddlers, a license holder must:
- 105.7 (1) provide the toddler with freedom of movement and freedom to explore outside the
- 105.8 crib or portable crib and allow the toddler to comfortably sit, crawl, toddle, walk, and play
- 105.9 according to the toddler's stage of development;
- 105.10 (2) talk to, listen to, and interact with the toddler to encourage language development;
- 105.11 (3) provide the toddler with activities that develop the toddler's fine and gross motor
- 105.12 skills;
- 105.13 (4) give the toddler opportunities to stimulate the senses by providing a variety of
- 105.14 age-appropriate activities and objects to see, touch, feel, smell, hear, and taste; and
- 105.15 (5) provide activities to support the toddler to develop social-emotional skills.
- 105.16 Subd. 6. **Toddler equipment.** When caring for toddlers, a license holder must provide:
- 105.17 (1) separate sleeping equipment for each toddler such as a mat, crib, cot, bed, sofa, or
- 105.18 sleeping bag that is cleaned and maintained as required in subdivision 10 and section 142I.15,
- 105.19 subdivision 5;
- 105.20 (2) gross motor play equipment;
- 105.21 (3) books and literacy materials;
- 105.22 (4) fine motor, math, and science materials; and
- 105.23 (5) music, movement, and art activity materials.
- 105.24 Subd. 7. **Preschooler activities.** When caring for preschoolers, a license holder must:
- 105.25 (1) encourage conversation between the preschooler and other children and adults;
- 105.26 (2) provide opportunity to play near and with other children, provide time and space for
- 105.27 individual and group play, allow for quiet times to talk or rest, and allow for unplanned
- 105.28 time and individual play time;
- 105.29 (3) foster understanding of personal and peer feelings and actions and allow for the
- 105.30 constructive release of a range of feelings through discussion or play;

106.1 (4) give assistance in toileting and provide time to carry out self-help skills and provide  
106.2 opportunities to be responsible for activities;

106.3 (5) provide opportunities for each preschooler to make decisions about daily activities  
106.4 and to learn from the decision-making experiences;

106.5 (6) provide time and areas for age-appropriate gross motor play;

106.6 (7) provide learning, fine-motor, manipulative, creative, or sensory activities; and

106.7 (8) read stories, look at books, and talk about new words and ideas with the preschooler.

106.8 Subd. 8. **Preschooler equipment.** When caring for preschoolers, a license holder must  
106.9 provide:

106.10 (1) separate sleeping equipment for each preschooler such as a mat, bed, cot, sofa, or  
106.11 sleeping bag for each preschooler that is cleaned and maintained as required under  
106.12 subdivision 10 and section 142I.15, subdivision 5;

106.13 (2) dramatic play equipment;

106.14 (3) books and literacy materials;

106.15 (4) fine motor materials;

106.16 (5) gross motor play equipment;

106.17 (6) math materials;

106.18 (7) science materials;

106.19 (8) music and movement materials; and

106.20 (9) art materials.

106.21 Subd. 9. **School-age activities and equipment.** When caring for school-age children,  
106.22 a license holder must:

106.23 (1) provide opportunities for individual discussion about the day and planning for  
106.24 activities;

106.25 (2) provide space, opportunities, and materials or equipment for games, activities, or  
106.26 sports using the whole body;

106.27 (3) have available space, bedding materials, and opportunities for individual rest and  
106.28 quiet time required under subdivision 10;

106.29 (4) allow increased freedom as the school-age child demonstrates increased responsibility;

107.1 (5) provide opportunities for group experiences with other children;

107.2 (6) provide opportunities to develop or expand self-help skills or real-life experiences;

107.3 and

107.4 (7) provide opportunities and materials for creative and dramatic activity, arts, and crafts.

107.5 Subd. 10. **Bedding.** Clean, separate, and individual bedding such as sheets, towels,

107.6 blankets, or sleeping bags must be available for each child in care. For children not using

107.7 cribs or portable cribs, the license holder must provide developmentally appropriate mats,

107.8 cots, or other sleep equipment that can be cleaned and disinfected according to section

107.9 142I.15. Mats, cots, and other sleep equipment used in the family child care program must

107.10 be in good condition and have no tears or holes and be covered in individual bedding.

107.11 Subd. 11. **Separation of personal articles.** Separate towels, wash cloths, water bottles,

107.12 and drinking cups must be used for each child and labeled appropriately.

107.13 Sec. 18. **[142I.18] INFANT SLEEP AND CRIB REQUIREMENTS.**

107.14 Subdivision 1. **Safety.** All caregivers must follow the crib safety requirements in section

107.15 142B.45 and the requirements to reduce the risk of sudden unexpected infant deaths in

107.16 section 142B.46. During routine licensing inspections and when investigating complaints

107.17 regarding alleged violations of this section, the commissioner must review the license

107.18 holder's documentation required under section 142B.45.

107.19 Subd. 2. **Monitoring sleeping newborns and infants.** (a) Caregivers must directly

107.20 supervise newborns once they are placed in a crib or portable crib.

107.21 (b) Caregivers must conduct in-person checks every 20 minutes for infants who are six

107.22 months old or younger once they have been placed in a crib or portable crib.

107.23 (c) Monitors may be used to supervise infants when the infants are sleeping. However,

107.24 the use of monitors does not replace the in-person checks required under paragraph (b).

107.25 When in use, monitors must meet the following conditions:

107.26 (1) the sound monitoring equipment must be able to pick up the sounds of all infants in

107.27 the separate room;

107.28 (2) the receiver of the sound monitoring equipment must be actively monitored by the

107.29 adult caregiver at all times; and

107.30 (3) sound monitoring equipment must be checked daily prior to use to ensure it is working

107.31 correctly. If the sound equipment is not functioning, infants must sleep in the same room

107.32 as the adult caregiver.

108.1 (d) If music or other sounds are played in the infant sleep area, the music or other sound  
108.2 equipment must not be played at a volume that would prevent infants from being heard by  
108.3 the adult caregiver. This paragraph applies to fans used to create sound.

108.4 **Sec. 19. [142I.19] HEALTH POLICIES AND SAFETY REQUIREMENTS.**

108.5 **Subdivision 1. Handling and disposal of bodily fluids.** (a) Surfaces that come in contact  
108.6 with bodily fluids must be cleaned and disinfected as described in section 142I.15.

108.7 (b) Blood-contaminated material must be disposed of in a plastic bag and securely tied.

108.8 (c) If a program cares for a child with a health care need that requires injectable  
108.9 medication, the program must have a sharps container available.

108.10 (d) A license holder must keep disposable gloves, disposal bags, and eye protection  
108.11 available. Prescription eyewear does not meet the requirements of this paragraph.

108.12 **Subd. 2. Emergencies.** (a) A license holder must have a written child care emergency  
108.13 plan for emergencies that require evacuation, sheltering, or other protection of children,  
108.14 including for fires, natural disasters, intruders, or other threatening situations that may pose  
108.15 a health or safety hazard to children. The plan must be written on a form prescribed by the  
108.16 commissioner and updated at least annually. The plan must include:

108.17 (1) procedures for an evacuation, relocation, shelter-in-place, or lockdown;

108.18 (2) a designated relocation site and evacuation route;

108.19 (3) procedures for notifying a child's parent of an evacuation, shelter-in-place, or  
108.20 lockdown, including procedures for reunification with families;

108.21 (4) accommodations for a child with a disability or a medical condition;

108.22 (5) procedures for storing a child's medically necessary medicine that facilitate easy  
108.23 removal during an evacuation or relocation;

108.24 (6) procedures for continuing operations in the period during and after a crisis;

108.25 (7) procedures for communicating with local emergency management officials, law  
108.26 enforcement officials, or other appropriate state or local authorities; and

108.27 (8) accommodations for infants and toddlers.

108.28 (b) The license holder must train each caregiver before the caregiver provides care and  
108.29 at least annually on the child care emergency plan and document completion of this training.

109.1 (c) The child care emergency plan must be available for review by the agency during  
109.2 inspections.

109.3 (d) In addition to the emergency plan required under paragraph (a), the license holder  
109.4 must maintain preparedness for emergencies. An operable telephone must be located in the  
109.5 family child care program. A cellular telephone may be used if it is sufficiently charged for  
109.6 use at all times. Emergency phone numbers for parents must be readily available within the  
109.7 program and taken on all emergency drills and evacuations.

109.8 (e) For severe storms and tornadoes, the license holder must have a designated area that  
109.9 children can go to for shelter, a battery-operated flashlight, and a portable radio or TV  
109.10 available. An application on a smartphone may be used to meet the requirements of this  
109.11 paragraph. The license holder must follow guidance and instructions from the Emergency  
109.12 Alert System or local alerting systems.

109.13 (f) The license holder must have a written fire escape plan that includes:

109.14 (1) the address of the family child care program;

109.15 (2) emergency phone numbers;

109.16 (3) a designated place to meet and confirm that all children in attendance are present;

109.17 (4) fire extinguisher locations;

109.18 (5) plans for monthly fire and storm drills; and

109.19 (6) escape routes to the outside from all levels used by children. In buildings with three  
109.20 or more dwelling units, enclosed exit stairs must be indicated.

109.21 (g) The license holder must complete a monthly fire drill and have documentation of  
109.22 completed fire drills available for review by the agency during inspections. The log must  
109.23 include the date of the drill, the time of day the drill occurred, the name of the caregiver  
109.24 who conducted the drill, and the length of time taken to evacuate all children safely.

109.25 Subd. 3. **Transporting children.** Children must only be transported in an enclosed  
109.26 passenger vehicle capable of using car seats or a bus operated by a common carrier. When  
109.27 transporting children in an enclosed passenger vehicle other than a bus operated by a common  
109.28 carrier, a license holder must:

109.29 (1) ensure compliance with all seat belt and child passenger restraint system requirements  
109.30 under sections 169.685 and 169.686;

110.1 (2) ensure that the child is fastened in a safety seat, seat belt, or harness appropriate to  
110.2 the age and weight of the child and the restraint is installed and used in accordance with the  
110.3 manufacturer's instructions;

110.4 (3) only use a vehicle licensed in accordance with the laws of the state and driven by a  
110.5 caregiver with a current, valid driver's license. A copy of the current driver's license for  
110.6 each caregiver who transports a child in care must be kept at the family child care program;

110.7 (4) receive written permission to transport children from parents prior to transport; and

110.8 (5) not allow a child to remain unattended in any vehicle.

110.9 Subd. 4. **Pets and animals.** When keeping pets or animals on the site of a family child  
110.10 care program or allowing children to have contact with pets or animals, the primary provider  
110.11 of care must:

110.12 (1) maintain the pets or animals in good health and proper housing. Pets or animals must  
110.13 be appropriately immunized, and rabies vaccinations must be documented with a current  
110.14 certificate from a veterinarian when appropriate;

110.15 (2) follow all local and state ordinances regarding the keeping, licensing, number, and  
110.16 health status of animals;

110.17 (3) restrict any animals that pose a risk of injury or illness to children from indoor and  
110.18 outdoor areas used by children;

110.19 (4) inform parents in writing of the presence of pets and animals on the premises. If pets  
110.20 or animals are allowed to roam in areas occupied by children, the license holder must obtain  
110.21 written acknowledgment from parents. Parents must be notified in writing prior to the  
110.22 introduction of a new pet;

110.23 (5) keep any reptiles, amphibians, ferrets, poisonous animals, psittacine birds, exotic  
110.24 animals, and wild animals inaccessible to children;

110.25 (6) not allow any contact between children and pets or animals that is not directly  
110.26 supervised by an adult caregiver who is in close physical proximity and able to immediately  
110.27 intervene if the child or animal shows distress or aggression or if the child is treating the  
110.28 animal inappropriately;

110.29 (7) immediately intervene to protect a child when necessary;

110.30 (8) prevent pets and animals from accessing food preparation, storage, and serving areas  
110.31 when food is being prepared or served, unless confined in a cage or kennel. Litter boxes  
110.32 are prohibited in any food preparation, storage, or serving areas;

111.1 (9) keep indoor and outdoor areas accessible to children free of animal waste, including  
111.2 litter boxes and their contents. Pet cages, enclosures, and aquariums accessible to children  
111.3 must be located and cleaned away from food areas;

111.4 (10) immediately notify a parent of a child who receives an animal bite or scratch;

111.5 (11) notify the local animal authority whenever an individual is bitten by an animal on  
111.6 the day of injury. The notification must be made before any steps are taken to euthanize the  
111.7 animal, and the license holder must take reasonable steps to confine the animal; and

111.8 (12) notify the licensing agency within 24 hours of any animal bite from an animal  
111.9 housed at the family child care program.

111.10 Subd. 5. **Pest control.** (a) A license holder must take effective measures to protect the  
111.11 family child care program against pests. The license holder must take steps to prevent  
111.12 attracting pests and, if pests are present inside the family child care program, to remove or  
111.13 exterminate the pests.

111.14 (b) Chemicals for pest control must not be applied in areas accessible to children when  
111.15 children are present. The license holder must use chemicals according to manufacturer  
111.16 instructions. Only approved, Environmental Protection Agency-registered insecticides,  
111.17 rodenticides, and herbicides may be used. Application must strictly follow all label  
111.18 instructions.

111.19 Subd. 6. **Garbage.** Garbage must be inaccessible to infants and toddlers. Garbage is  
111.20 considered inaccessible when the garbage container has a lid on.

111.21 Subd. 7. **Firearms.** (a) All caregivers, parents, household members, and visitors to a  
111.22 family child care program must comply with the requirements of this subdivision during  
111.23 program hours.

111.24 (b) Ammunition and firearms must be stored in locked areas separated from areas  
111.25 accessible to children. Firearms must be unloaded while stored.

111.26 (c) License holders must notify parents upon admission of the presence of firearms. If  
111.27 a firearm is added to the property, a license holder must notify parents by the end of the  
111.28 following business day.

111.29 (d) Loaded and unloaded firearms may be carried by a law enforcement official who is  
111.30 a household member or a parent of a child in care and can document that their jurisdiction  
111.31 requires ready and immediate access to the firearm.

112.1 Subd. 8. **First aid kit.** A license holder must have a first aid kit that is accessible to  
112.2 caregivers in the family child care program at all times and taken on field trips. A caregiver  
112.3 must have access to first aid instructions. The first aid kit must contain:

112.4 (1) adhesive bandages in assorted sizes and tape;

112.5 (2) sterile compresses;

112.6 (3) scissors;

112.7 (4) an ice bag or cold pack;

112.8 (5) a thermometer;

112.9 (6) mild liquid soap, hand sanitizer, or alcohol wipes; and

112.10 (7) disposable powder-free, latex-free gloves.

112.11 Subd. 9. **Care of sick children.** (a) If the child becomes sick while at the family child  
112.12 care program, the child must be separated from other children in care to the extent possible  
112.13 while still maintaining appropriate supervision, and the child's parent must be called  
112.14 immediately. When determining if a child is sick and exclusion is necessary, a license holder  
112.15 must follow:

112.16 (1) the requirements on reportable diseases in Minnesota Rules, parts 4605.7040,  
112.17 4605.7070, and 4605.7080; and

112.18 (2) the guidelines from the commissioner of health on infectious diseases in child care  
112.19 settings.

112.20 (b) When notified a child in care is sick with a reportable disease under Minnesota Rules,  
112.21 part 4605.7040, 4605.7050, or 4605.7080, the license holder must:

112.22 (1) follow the family child care program policies on reportable or infectious diseases;  
112.23 and

112.24 (2) notify the commissioner of health within 24 hours of receiving the parent or staff  
112.25 report. Documentation of the notification must be kept at the family child care program.

112.26 (c) Children with a reportable disease in paragraph (b) must be excluded from the family  
112.27 child care program for the length of time specified in the commissioner of health guidelines  
112.28 on infectious diseases in child care settings, until the child can participate in routine activities  
112.29 without more caregiver supervision than usual or until the child's health care provider  
112.30 determines that exclusion is no longer necessary, whichever is longer.

113.1 Subd. 10. **Medication administration requirements.** (a) A license holder must obtain  
113.2 written permission from the parent of a child prior to administering nonprescription medicine,  
113.3 diapering products, sunscreen lotions, and insect repellents. These items must be administered  
113.4 according to the manufacturer instructions unless written instructions for their use are  
113.5 provided by a health care provider.

113.6 (b) A license holder must obtain and follow written instructions from a health care  
113.7 provider or dentist prior to administering each prescribed medication. For the purposes of  
113.8 this paragraph, "instructions" means the label on a medicine container with the child's name  
113.9 and current prescription information.

113.10 Sec. 20. **[142I.20] FOOD AND NUTRITION.**

113.11 Subdivision 1. **Feeding.** (a) Bottles of frozen breast milk or formula must be thawed  
113.12 under warm running water, in a container of warm water, with a warming device, or in a  
113.13 refrigerator. Thawed milk must be used, sent home, or disposed of the same day it is thawed.

113.14 (b) Caregivers must not warm plastic bottles, sippy cups, or other plastic food containers  
113.15 in a microwave.

113.16 (c) Once bottle feeding is complete, any unused portion must be disposed of or stored  
113.17 inaccessible to children in care. Bottles provided by or stored at the family child care program  
113.18 must be washed prior to the next use.

113.19 (d) Caregivers must not serve food to infants or toddlers using polystyrene foam  
113.20 (Styrofoam) cups, bowls, or plates.

113.21 Subd. 2. **Milk.** Cow's milk served to children in care must be pasteurized. Milk  
113.22 alternatives that are nutritionally equivalent to cow's milk can be served in place of milk  
113.23 for children who require it.

113.24 Subd. 3. **Drinking water.** Drinking water from a safe source according to section 142I.16  
113.25 must be readily available and offered to the children throughout the day in indoor and  
113.26 outdoor areas.

113.27 Subd. 4. **Meals and snacks.** (a) Well-balanced meals and snacks must be supplied by  
113.28 the license holder or parents daily. Every meal and snack served to children in care must  
113.29 meet the requirements for a reimbursable meal per the Child and Adult Care Food Program,  
113.30 regardless of whether the family child care program is registered with or participates in the  
113.31 food program.

114.1 (b) Food, liquids, and bottles brought from home must be labeled with the first and last  
114.2 name of each child.

114.3 (c) Flexible feeding schedules must be provided for infants.

114.4 (d) When special diets are required for cultural, religious, or medical reasons, the provider  
114.5 must obtain written, dated, and signed instructions from the child's parent.

114.6 Subd. 5. Food and liquid safety. (a) Food and liquids must be handled and stored  
114.7 properly to prevent contamination and spoilage. Foods and liquids requiring refrigeration  
114.8 must be refrigerated and maintained at no more than 40 degrees Fahrenheit. Food requiring  
114.9 heating must be maintained at no less than 140 degrees Fahrenheit until ready to serve.  
114.10 Frozen foods must be kept frozen until use and cooked according to the manufacturer's  
114.11 instructions.

114.12 (b) Appliances used in food and liquid storage and preparation must be safe and clean.

114.13 (c) All canned food provided by the license holder must be commercially processed.  
114.14 Locally grown fresh and frozen fruits and vegetables may be served at the family child care  
114.15 program. Food canned or preserved at home and home-butchered meats, poultry, and fish  
114.16 may not be served to children in care.

114.17 Sec. 21. [142L.21] CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL HEALTH CARE NEEDS OR  
114.18 DISABILITIES.

114.19 (a) For children with disabilities who require therapy, additional behavior guidance,  
114.20 programming, or alternative accommodations, a parent or health care provider must provide  
114.21 written instructions for the license holder to follow.

114.22 (b) All activities must be designed to include all children unless a specific medical  
114.23 contraindication exists.

114.24 (c) All caregivers responsible for the care of a child with a disability or special health  
114.25 care need must explain to a parent and the agency how the child's specific needs are being  
114.26 met.

114.27 (d) Before enrolling a child for care, the license holder must obtain documentation of  
114.28 any known allergies on a form prescribed by the commissioner. The form must be readily  
114.29 available to all caregivers and reviewed by the license holder and each caregiver annually  
114.30 and when any updates or changes are made.

114.31 (e) If a child has a known allergy, the primary provider of care must maintain current  
114.32 information about the allergy in the child's record, ensure that required medication is on

115.1 hand, and follow the allergy plan signed by a treating medical professional. The child's plan  
115.2 must include:

115.3 (1) a description of the allergy;

115.4 (2) specific triggers and avoidance techniques;

115.5 (3) symptoms of an allergic reaction; and

115.6 (4) procedures for responding to an allergic reaction, including any medication and  
115.7 dosage to be administered in an emergency situation.

115.8 (f) A caregiver must call emergency medical services when epinephrine is administered  
115.9 to a child in the license holder's care.

115.10 (g) The caregiver must contact the child's parent immediately after any instance of  
115.11 exposure to an allergen or allergic reaction.

115.12 **Sec. 22. [142I.22] COMMUNITY-BASED FAMILY CHILD CARE.**

115.13 (a) A family child care program located on a site other than the license holder's primary  
115.14 residence must be licensed under this section if:

115.15 (1) the family child care program is conducted in a dwelling on a residential lot or in a  
115.16 commercial space other than the license holder's primary residence;

115.17 (2) the license holder is an organization, employer, church, or religious entity; or

115.18 (3) the license holder is a community collaborative child care provider. For purposes of  
115.19 this clause, a "community collaborative child care provider" is a provider participating in  
115.20 a cooperative agreement with a community action agency as defined in section 142F.301.

115.21 (b) Programs licensed under paragraph (a) must comply with local zoning regulations,  
115.22 the applicable State Fire Code, and the State Building Code. Any age and capacity limitations  
115.23 established by the fire code must be printed on the license.

115.24 (c) A license holder under this section must designate at least one primary provider of  
115.25 care as follows:

115.26 (1) one individual for programs operating eight or fewer hours per day;

115.27 (2) up to two individuals for programs operating more than eight but no more than 16  
115.28 hours per day; and

115.29 (3) up to three individuals for programs operating more than 16 hours per day.

116.1 (d) The license issued under this section must include the statement: "This  
116.2 community-based family child care license holder is not licensed as a child care center."

116.3 (e) The commissioner may approve up to four licenses at the same location or under one  
116.4 contiguous roof if each license holder independently meets all applicable requirements.  
116.5 Each family child care program must operate as a distinct family child care program within  
116.6 its licensed capacity, age, and ratio limits as determined by the state fire marshal. Only one  
116.7 license may be issued per single-family residential home.

116.8 (f) The license holder must notify the commissioner in writing before any change in the  
116.9 persons designated as primary providers of care. A primary provider of care is authorized  
116.10 to communicate with the commissioner on licensing matters.

116.11 (g) Each license holder must complete the commissioner-developed community-based  
116.12 family child care program plan at the time of initial application, review the plan each calendar  
116.13 year, and update the plan before any change in program information occurs.

116.14 Sec. 23. **REVISOR INSTRUCTION.**

116.15 (a) The revisor of statutes must make any necessary changes to statutory cross-references  
116.16 to reflect the changes in this article.

116.17 (b) The revisor of statutes must replicate the statutory history for all sections and  
116.18 subdivisions repealed and reenacted in this article.

116.19 Sec. 24. **REPEALER.**

116.20 (a) Minnesota Statutes 2024, sections 142B.01, subdivision 13; 142B.41, subdivisions  
116.21 4 and 8; 142B.62; 142B.70, subdivisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, and 12; 142B.71; 142B.72;  
116.22 142B.74; 142B.75; 142B.76; and 142B.77, are repealed.

116.23 (b) Minnesota Statutes 2025 Supplement, sections 142B.41, subdivision 9; and 142B.70,  
116.24 subdivisions 7 and 8, are repealed.

116.25 (c) Minnesota Rules, parts 9502.0300; 9502.0315; 9502.0325; 9502.0335; 9502.0341;  
116.26 9502.0345; 9502.0355; 9502.0365; 9502.0367; 9502.0375; 9502.0395; 9502.0405;  
116.27 9502.0415; 9502.0425; 9502.0435; and 9502.0445, are repealed.

116.28 **EFFECTIVE DATE.** This section is effective July 1, 2027.

116.29 **ARTICLE 3**

116.30 **DEPARTMENT OF CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES APPROPRIATIONS**

116.31 Section 1. **CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES APPROPRIATIONS.**

117.1 The dollar amounts shown in the columns marked "Appropriations" are added to or, if  
 117.2 shown in parentheses, are subtracted from the appropriations in Laws 2025, First Special  
 117.3 Session chapter 3, article 22, from the general fund or any fund named for the purposes  
 117.4 specified in this article, to be available for the fiscal year indicated for each purpose. The  
 117.5 figures "2026" and "2027" used in this article mean that the appropriations listed under them  
 117.6 are available for the fiscal years ending June 30, 2026, or June 30, 2027, respectively. "The  
 117.7 biennium" is fiscal years 2026 and 2027.

117.8		<b><u>APPROPRIATIONS</u></b>	
117.9		<b><u>Available for the Year</u></b>	
117.10		<b><u>Ending June 30</u></b>	
117.11		<b><u>2026</u></b>	<b><u>2027</u></b>

117.12	<b><u>Sec. 2. COMMISSIONER OF CHILDREN,</u></b>		
117.13	<b><u>YOUTH, AND FAMILIES</u></b>	<b><u>\$</u></b>	<b><u>-0-</u></b> <b><u>\$</u></b> <b><u>3,052,000</u></b>

117.14 The amounts that may be spent for each  
 117.15 purpose are specified in the following sections.

117.16 **Sec. 3. OPERATIONS AND**  
 117.17 **ADMINISTRATION; AGENCY-WIDE**  
 117.18 **SUPPORTS**

117.19	<b><u>Subdivision 1. Total Appropriation</u></b>	<b><u>\$</u></b>	<b><u>-0-</u></b> <b><u>\$</u></b> <b><u>2,602,000</u></b>
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117.20 **Subd. 2. Child Care Licensing Modernization**

117.21 \$2,602,000 in fiscal year 2027 is to implement  
 117.22 new child care licensing requirements for child  
 117.23 care centers and family child care. The base  
 117.24 for this appropriation is \$837,000 in fiscal year  
 117.25 2028 and \$837,000 in fiscal year 2029.

117.26	<b><u>Sec. 4. GRANT PROGRAMS; CHILD CARE</u></b>		
117.27	<b><u>DEVELOPMENT GRANTS</u></b>	<b><u>\$</u></b>	<b><u>-0-</u></b> <b><u>\$</u></b> <b><u>450,000</u></b>

117.28 \$450,000 in fiscal year 2027 is for a training  
 117.29 contract related to implementing child care  
 117.30 regulations. The general fund base for this  
 117.31 appropriation is \$338,000 in fiscal year 2028  
 117.32 and \$338,000 in fiscal year 2029."

117.33 Amend the title accordingly