

H.F. 1181

First Engrossment

Subject Health Care Adverse Incidents; Open Discussion Process

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Overview

This bill creates an "open discussion" process that patients, or their legal representatives, can engage in with health care providers and health care facilities after a patient has died or been injured arising from or related to the care the patient received.

Summary

Section Description

1 Definitions.

Provides definitions for terms used in the bill including "health adverse incident" which means an outcome related to a patient that results in death or physical injury of a patient; "open discussions" which means an open discussion process that includes materials and communication prepared specifically or during the course of the open discussion process; and "health facility" which includes doctors, dentists, clinics, labs, and birth centers.

2 Engaging in an open discussion.

Provides that after a patient is injured or died the health facility or doctor or provider can send the patient, parent, or legal representative of a patient a notice that they wish to engage in an open discussion process and provide the patient with information about their legal rights or that a patient can request to enter an open discussion with the provider, health facility, or both. This section provides that a patient or patient representative can agree to participate in the open discussion process.

3 Confidentiality of open discussion and offers of compensation.

Provides that communications made during the open discussion process are confidential, including offers of compensation to a patient, and that they are not admissible as evidence in a court case or discoverable in a court action, except that

Section Description

they may be entered as evidence in a court action to prove a communication is contradictory.

4 Payments and resolutions.

Provides that payments made through this process are not considered payments resulting from a demand for payment, a final judgment or settlement, or a malpractice claim settlement, but provides that a health provider or facility might require documents to be obtained or executed if the negotiation requires court approval or relates to a court matter.

5 Sunset.

Adds that this section of law sunsets on June 30, 2031.

6 **Applicability.**

Provides that this section applies to adverse health incidents occurring on or after August 1, 2023.



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