INFORMATION BRIEF Minnesota House of Representatives Research Department 600 State Office Building St. Paul, MN 55155

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## Health Data Collected Without Individual Consent

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This information brief summarizes, in table form, state statutes and rules that require or authorize health care providers or facilities, insurers, or government agencies or entities to collect or disseminate health data on identifiable individuals without their consent.

Minnesota Statutes and Rules contain numerous provisions for collecting health data on individuals without their consent. Some of the statutes expressly state that consent is not required. Others are silent, implying that consent isn't needed.

The purpose of statutes like these may include the following:

- identifying carriers of communicable disease and providing them care or notifying their contacts
- obtaining the most complete possible samples of individuals with given health characteristics for research purposes or public health planning
- enforcing criminal and regulatory laws
- improving state laws and policies in particular areas
- verifying the appropriateness of health care payments

Some people object to some health data reporting laws on grounds that they deny individuals the ability to control the release of information about themselves or their minor children. The public policy question involves a balance between promoting public health research or services and fostering individual autonomy.

Federal regulations affect the state's ability to obtain certain health data on individuals. Pursuant to the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), federal limits have been imposed on the release of individually identifiable health information without the patient's consent or authorization. For purposes of this information brief, there are limitations on statutes that authorize rather than require certain data sharing. The table in this report indicates when a statute that authorizes health data release (1) may conflict with HIPAA regulations or (2) may be permitted by HIPAA regulations. 45 C.F.R. 160 and 164.

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The health data statutes and rules described in this report are organized alphabetically by subject. The statutes are summarized first, followed by the rules. The table provides information on the following topics:

- the type of data being reported
- who is authorized or required to report the data
- whether reporting is mandatory or optional
- who receives the reported data
- the purposes for reporting the data
- whether, and the extent to which, data may be further released without the subject's consent

References to Minnesota Statutes are to the Minnesota Statutes as amended through the 2004 session. References to Minnesota Rules are to the Minnesota Rules 2003. An index on page 17 lists the topics covered and their page numbers.

Data	Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
Statutes		(=)	L		
Abortion complications: an illness or injury related to an induced abortion  Minn. Stat. § 145.4132	A physician who encounters the complication or the facility at which the complication is encountered	R	Commissioner of Health	To compile an annual public report containing statistics on the reported information from the previous calendar year	All data on the reporting form must be included in the public report, except that the commissioner must keep any individually identifiable data confidential
Abortions: information on the method of abortion, gestational age, the woman receiving the abortion, and the physician performing the abortion  Minn. Stat. § 145.4131	A physician performing an abortion or a facility at which an abortion is performed	R	Commissioner of Health	To compile an annual public report containing statistics on the reported information from the previous calendar year	All data on the reporting form must be included in the public report, except that the commissioner must keep any individually identifiable data confidential
Autopsy subject's health records (other than health data protected under section 13.38)  Minn. Stat. §§ 390.11, subd. 7; 383B.225	An individual with custody or knowledge of the records or data	R-upon written request of the coroner or Hennepin County medical examiner	Coroner/medical examiner	Use in the autopsy	Mental health data are to remain confidential but the coroner's report may contain a summary of them
Birth record data and recognition of parentage data  Minn. Stat. § 144.225, subd. 2b	Commissioner of Health	R	Commissioner of Human Services	To enable the Commissioner of Human Services to identify a child who is subject to threatened injury by a person responsible for the child's care	Not authorized
Birth registration and fetal death reports: information identifying a risk for disease, disability, or developmental delay in mother or child  Minn. Stat. § 144.225, subd. 2a	Commissioner of Health	A (HIPAA § 164.512 (b)(1)(i))	Local board of health and Commissioner of Human Services	To assure access to health, social, or educational services, to administer medical assistance programs, and other public health purposes	Not authorized

Data	Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
Brain or spinal cord injury: name of the individual, information on the injury, and other required information  Minn. Stat. § 144.663	A health care provider or institution	R	Commissioner of Health	(1) Give the Commissioner of Economic Security the individual's name (2) Nonidentifying data may be provided to researchers (3) Develop injury prevention, treatment, and rehabilitation programs	Not authorized
Burn injury of a specified type and magnitude	A health professional who treats it	R	State fire marshal	Not stated	Not authorized
Minn. Stat. § 626.52, subd. 3					
Cancer surveillance: a record of every cancer case  Minn. Stat. §§ 144.671- 144.69	Licensed health professionals and health care institutions who treat cancer	R	Commissioner of Health	(1) Monitor incidence trends of cancer (2) Target intervention resources (3) Inform professionals and citizens about locally elevated cancer rates (4) Provide data for research	Prohibited. Unauthorized dissemination is a misdemeanor
Child abuse or neglect investigation: health data on a child who is in a licensed human services or health department facility which is being investigated  Minn. Stat. § 626.556, subd. 10, para. (h) and subd. 10d	A facility must allow inspection and copying of these and other specified records	R	Commissioner of Human Services, Ombudsman for Mental Health and Mental Retardation, local social service agencies, and local law enforcement agencies	Child abuse or neglect investigation	The data may be shared with law enforcement and court services
Child being placed under child protection law: medical records  Minn. Stat. § 260C.208	Not specified	R	Social service agency responsible for placing the child	Accomplishing placement of the child	Not authorized

Data	Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
Child maltreatment: medical records of (1) a child who may have died from maltreatment and (2) the child's parent, as related to prenatal care  Minn. Stat. § 256.01, subd.	Health care provider	R R	Child mortality review panel	To make recommendations to improve child protection law and policy	Authorized in specified circumstances
12, para. (c)  Child protection: medical records of (1) a child who may have died from maltreatment and (2) the child's parent, as related to prenatal care	Health care provider	R	Citizen Review Panel	Examine policies and procedures of state welfare agencies	Authorized in specified circumstances
Minn. Stat. § 256.01, subd. 15  Civil commitment pre-petition screening subject's medical records, if the individual is in a treatment facility  Minn. Stat. § 253B.07, subd. 1	Treatment facility	R	Pre-petition screening team	For report to court	Not admissible in any court proceeding but civil commitment
Death investigation data  Minn. Stat. § 13.31, subd. 2	A person in charge of a body of a person believed to have died due to a public health emergency	R	Commissioner of Health	Not stated	Not authorized
Driving ability: health data on a condition that significantly impairs a person's ability to drive a motor vehicle  Minn. Stat. § 171.131	A diagnosing physician	A (May conflict with HIPAA)	Commissioner of Public Safety	Require the individual to have an examination to determine the ability to drive	Not authorized

Minn. Stat. § 626.52, subd. 2

Data	Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
Emergency care: health data records on a patient who needs emergency care and is unable to consent to the release of records	A health care provider	A (HIPAA § 164.506)	Another health care provider	Emergency treatment when the patient is unable to give consent	Not authorized
Minn. Stat. § 144.335, subd. 3a, para. (b)(1)					
Emergency medical services person exposure to bloodborne pathogens: test results of source individual's blood for bloodborne pathogens, if source individual refuses to consent to blood test  Minn. Stat. §§ 144.7401–	A facility that obtains a source individual's blood test results for bloodborne pathogens	R-at the request of the emergency medical services person who may have experienced a significant exposure, if the criteria in sections 144.7406, subdivision 2, or 144.7407, subdivision 2, are met	Emergency medical services person who may have experienced a significant exposure to the source individual	To diagnose and treat a bloodborne pathogen- related illness in an emergency medical services person who experiences a significant exposure	Test results may be used in the health threat procedures in sections 144.4171 to 144.4186. Otherwise they are private data and may not be used as evidence in any other criminal or civil proceeding
144.7415					Minn. Stat. §§ 144.7409, 144.7411
(1) Firearm wounds, or  (2) Other dangerous weapon wounds where there is reasonable cause to believe the injured individual was the perpetrator of a crime	A health professional called on to treat such a wound	R	Police department or county sheriff	Not stated, but the implicit purpose is to facilitate a law enforcement investigation	Not authorized

Data	Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
Health care data on anyone, including health outcomes data, patient functional status, health status, and health records and claims files  Minn. Stat. §§ 62J.301, 62J.321, 62J.451, and 62J.452, subd. 3	A health care provider or group purchaser	R	Commissioner of Health (must encrypt to protect the patient's identity)	Data collection to develop state health policy, monitor trends, and estimate health care expenditures	May be released to researchers, providers, and group purchasers. Patient identifying data held by the Health Data Institute may be released (1) to researchers as per section 144.335, or (2) to a contractor or vendor for a survey, if that entity complies with data privacy requirements
Health professional being investigated by a health licensing board: (1) records of mental and physical examinations of the physician ordered by the board	(1) A provider who performs the examination	R	Relevant Licensing Board	Investigation of alleged disciplinary violations	Upon judicial review, the board record is sealed
(2) any medical or health data on the physician held by a provider, insurer, or government agency	(2) A provider, insurer, or agency holding the data				
Minn. Stat. §§ 146A.08, subd. 4, 147.091, subd. 6, 147A.13, subd. 6, 148.261, subd. 5, 148.10, subd. 1, (12), 148.941, subd. 8, 148B.281, subd. 3, 5, 148B.175, subd. 3, 5, 148B.68, subd. 3, 150A.08, subd. 5 & 6, 153.21, 156.125					

Huntington's disease data,

related to genetic counseling

Minn. Stat. 13.3805, subd. 2

Commissioner of

Health

Hennepin County

Medical Center

(May conflict with

HIPAA)

Not stated

Not authorized

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Data	Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
Medical research: health records on anyone generated before January 1, 1997  Minn. Stat. § 144.335, subd. 3a, para. (d)(1)	A health care provider	A-if patient does not object (Process may not comply with HIPAA § 164.512 (i))	External researcher	Medical or scientific research	Must have patient consent for further release in identifiable form
Medically neglected infant: health data on an infant alleged to be the victim of medical neglect  Minn. Stat. § 626.556, subd. 10c	A hospital	R	Local social services agency must arrange an independent review of the medical records	To determine whether appropriate nutrition, hydration, and medication are being provided and to determine if medical neglect has occurred	May become part of the record in a juvenile court proceeding for a child in need of protection
Mentally retarded persons and those with related conditions, chemical dependency, or emotional disturbance: health data on an issue in the scope of the duties of the Ombudsman for Mental Health and Mental Retardation	A government agency, facility, or program holding the data	R	Ombudsman for Mental Health and Mental Retardation	To advocate or mediate on behalf of a client whose rights have been adversely affected and to investigate the quality of services provided to clients	Not authorized
Minn. Stat. § 245.94, subd. 1  Missing child: x-rays (dental or skeletal) of the child  Minn. Stat. § 299C.56	A dentist, physician, or medical facility in possession of the x-rays	R	Law enforcement agency that provides a written statement that an active search is under way for the child	Implicit: for purposes of identifying the child, if found	Not authorized

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Data	Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
	medical evidence of prenatal exposure was present				
Minn. Stat. §§ 626.5561, subd. 1, and 626.5562	(2) Any individual who knows or has reason to believe that a woman is pregnant and has used a controlled substance for a nonmedical purpose during the pregnancy	(2) A-anyone (Individuals who are not providers are not covered by HIPAA when disseminating data) R-mandated reporters			
Related providers: health records on anyone	A health care provider	A (HIPAA § 164.506)	Provider in a related health care entity	Current treatment of the patient	Prohibited
Minn. Stat. § 144.335, subd. 3a, para. (b)(2)					
Secure treatment facility patient's bloodborne pathogen blood test results, if patient refuses to consent to blood test and if secure treatment facility employee may have experienced a significant exposure to the patient  Minn. Stat. §§ 246.71-	A secure treatment facility that obtains a patient's blood test results for bloodborne pathogens	R-at the request of the secure treatment facility employee who may have experienced a significant exposure, if criteria in sections 246.715, subdivision 2, or 246.716, subdivision 2, are met	Secure treatment facility employee who may have experienced a significant exposure to the patient	To diagnose and treat a bloodborne pathogen-related illness in a secure treatment facility employee who experiences a significant exposure	Test results may be used in the health threat procedures in sections 144.4171 to 144.4186. Otherwise they are private data and may not be used as evidence in any other criminal or civil proceeding
246.722					Minn. Stat. §§ 246.718, 246.719
Sex offenders' medical data  Minn. Stat. § 244.05, subd. 7	Not specified	R	Commissioner of Corrections	To assist the commissioner in making a preliminary determination on a petition for civil commitment	Not authorized

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Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
A health care provider treating an individual with a workers'	R	Insurer	To substantiate the charge and its relation to the injury	Not authorized
compensation claim				
(1) The entity holding	R	(1) The employee,	(1) To process a workers'	(1) Not authorized. Data are
the data		employer, insurer, or Department of Labor and Industry	compensation claim	classified as private. Copies requested by a party other than the employee are to be provided to the employee or attorney
(2) An insurer or self-insured employer	A (HIPAA § 164.506(c)(4)(ii)	(2) Another insurer	(2) To identify duplicate billings	(2) Data may not be used for any purpose other than identifying duplicate billings. Data must be destroyed after verification that there was no duplicate billing.
				The data subject has a cause of action if the data is used in a way not permitted by this section
Commissioner of Labor and Industry	R	Commissioner of Health	Specific epidemiologic investigations being conducted by the Department of Health	Not authorized
	treating an individual with a workers' compensation claim  (1) The entity holding the data  (2) An insurer or self-insured employer  Commissioner of Labor	A health care provider treating an individual with a workers' compensation claim  (1) The entity holding the data  (2) An insurer or self-insured employer  A (HIPAA § 164.506(c)(4)(ii)	A health care provider treating an individual with a workers' compensation claim  (1) The entity holding the data  (2) An insurer or selfinsured employer  (3) An insurer or selfinsured employer  (4) An insurer or selfinsured employer  (5) Another insurer  (6) Another insurer  (7) The employee, employer, insurer, or Department of Labor and Industry  (8) Another insurer  (9) Another insurer  (1) The employee, employer, insurer, or Department of Labor and Industry  (1) The employee, employer, insurer, or Department of Labor and Industry  (1) The employee, employer, insurer, or Department of Labor and Industry  (2) Another insurer  (3) Another insurer  (4) Commissioner of Labor R	A health care provider treating an individual with a workers' compensation claim  (1) The entity holding the data  (2) An insurer or selfinsured employer  (3) An other insurer  (4) The employee, employee, employer, insurer, or Department of Labor and Industry  (5) An other insurer  (6) Another insurer  (7) To process a workers' compensation claim  (8) Another insurer  (9) Another insurer  (1) To process a workers' compensation claim  (1) The employee, employee, employer, insurer, or Department of Labor and Industry  (1) To process a workers' compensation claim  (2) Another insurer  (3) To identify duplicate billings  (4) To identify duplicate billings  (5) To identify duplicate billings

Data	Reported by	Required (R) Authorized (A)	Who gets it	Purpose	Further release
Rules					
Communicable diseases listed in Minn. Rules part 4605.7040  Minn. Rules part 4605.7030	A physician or any other licensed health care provider attending a case, suspected case, carrier, or death from one of the listed diseases; an infection control practitioner designated by a health care facility; and medical laboratories	R	Commissioner of Health	Not stated	Copies of disease reports and information received by the commissioner shall be forwarded to appropriate local boards of health  Minn. Rules part 4605.7300
Individual in an institution, school, child care facility, or camp who has a disease that may threaten public health  Minn. Rules part 4605.7070	Individual in charge of the facility or any other individual with knowledge of the disease	R	Commissioner of Health	Not stated	Copies of disease reports and information received by the commissioner shall be forwarded to appropriate local boards of health  Minn. Rules part 4605.7300
Infectious disease acquired outside the state and considered rare here or considered a public health problem  Minn. Rules part 4605.7060	Physician	R	Commissioner of Health	Not stated	Copies of disease reports and information received by the commissioner shall be forwarded to appropriate local boards of health  Minn. Rules part 4605.7300
Maternal deaths (connected with pregnancy, abortion, or within three months after giving birth)  Minn. Rules part 4615.0800	Physician and hospital where death occurred	R	Department of Health	Not stated	Not authorized

being infected with an STD who refuse

examination or treatment Individuals believed to have an STD who have not completed treatment **Minn. Rules part 4605.7700** 

(STDs):

Data Reported by Required (R) Who gets it **Purpose Further release** Authorized (A) Not authorized Sexually transmitted diseases Physicians R Commissioner of Not stated Health Sexual or needle-sharing contacts of individuals treated for STDs Individuals suspected of

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For more information about health issues, visit the health and human services area of our web site, www.house.mn/hrd/issinfo/hlt\_hum.htm.

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